National Study

PEOPLE'S PERCEPTION OF MASS MEDIA AND MEDIA SKILLS IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

March 2023

Study carried out by

magenta consulting

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This report was prepared under the supervision of Magenta's General Director – Dumitru Slonovschi,
e-mail: d.slonovschi@consulting.md Tel: +373 79467559

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUMMARY ..... ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.

i.1 Purpose and Objectives of the Study 8

i.2 Methodology 8

CHAPTER I. THE LEVEL OF BEING INFORMED AND SATISFACTION WITH THE MEDIA IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA **12**

CHAPTER II: RESPONDENTS' PERCEPTION OF THE PRESENCE OF DISINFORMATION AND PROPAGANDISTIC NEWS IN THE MEDIA OF THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.

2.1. People's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and the importance of recognizing them ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.2. The level of familiarity with the terms "propaganda" and "fake news" **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.3. How well-informed are people about the possibility of reporting fake news and their level of disinformation ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

CHAPTER III: SOURCES OF INFORMATION – FREQUENCY OF USE AND THE LEVEL OF CONFIDENCE **24**

3.1. Favourite sources of information and the frequency of use 24

3.2. Respondents' habit of watching television and their favourite information channels 28

3.3 Radio - radio stations that the respondents listen to be informed 34

3.4. Newspapers - publications used by respondents for information purposes 36

3.5. On-line behavior - favourite information portals 37

CHAPTER IV: PARTICIPANTS' ATTITUDE TOWARDS MEDIA AND MEDIA ANALYSIS SKILLS **43**

4.1. Media Literacy - Attitude and skills of media analysis 43

4.2 Devices in the respondents' households, the share of those who know what a podcast is and frequency of listening to podcasts 45

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS:

p.p. - percentage points (%)
CAPI – Computer Assisted Personal Interview
N – number of respondents
RM – Republic of Moldova
StratCom – "Strategic Communication and Support for the Media in Moldova" Project
TV – television

SUMMARY

This report assesses the perception of the media and media skills among the citizens of the Republic of Moldova in 2022. It presents the changes compared with the findings in similar reports prepared in 2018 and 2020.

The current study assessed the extent to which media consumers can evaluate the quality of the media content and the level of knowledge among different target groups on issues such as propaganda and disinformation.

A qualitative and a quantitative study were conducted to achieve the proposed objectives.

The qualitative study. Two Focus Groups comprised of representatives of the general population in both urban and rural areas were organized. Youth, middle-aged people, and the elderly were present and participated in the focus groups. The discussion participants were selected according to their level of informedness. Focus group discussions were conducted with representatives from Chisinau from December 12-13, 2022.

The quantitative study. A national representative survey was conducted (except for on the left bank of the Nistru river), in which 1,374 respondents among the general population aged 18+ participated. Data were collected using the CAPI (computer-assisted personal interviews) face-to-face method by tablet. The interviews took place from December 15, 2022 – January 13, 2023.

	Main indicators	2018	2020	2022
1.	% Of citizens who say they inform themselves from independent sources	16%	18%	18%
2.	% Of citizens who say it is essential for Moldovans to be able to recognize the news aimed at manipulating or misinforming citizens	74%	65%	61%

The level of being informed and satisfied with the media in the Republic of Moldova

48% of respondents reported feeling informed to a great extent about what is generally happening in the Republic of Moldova. At the same time, 41% of the interviewed population say that they are fairly dissatisfied with the Moldovan mass media, and 16% report being very unhappy with the Moldovan mass media. 34% of respondents say they are fairly satisfied with the country's mass media, and 6% of the interviewed population report being very satisfied with the mass media in the Republic of Moldova.

People's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and the importance of recognizing it

Interviewees were asked to what extent they agree with the statement that "*it is important that Moldovans are able to distinguish news that is meant to manipulate or misinform citizens."* In this respect, 70% agree with the statement. At the same time, 49% of respondents say they are unsure if the sources they follow are independent. In addition, over a third of those who reported watching the news exclusively from independent sources mention that they watch Jurnal TV (36%) and Pro TV (35%).

53% of those interviewed believe distinguishing fake news from real news is very easy or somewhat easy. 73% believe that distinguishing fake news from trustworthy news is somewhat challenging or very hard for the Moldovan public.

Respondents have the persistent opinion that politics influence news in Moldova. This indicator has increased over the last four years: 88% had this opinion in 2022, 84% in 2020, and 85% in 2018.

Level of awareness with the terms "propaganda" and "fake news"

Compared to the 2020 and 2018 studies, more respondents reported knowing what fake news and media manipulation meant. In 2022, 73% reported understanding fake news, compared to 65% of respondents with the same opinion in 2020 and 53% in 2018. On the other hand, 60% of respondents in 2022 said they know

what media propaganda means, compared to 44% of people who had the same opinion in 2020 and 34% in 2018.

72% of respondents agree that news is false when journalists intentionally present inaccurate information as if it was true. Similarly, cases in which the media manipulates information to promote a particular point of view are perceived by 60% of the respondents as false information/news.

On the other hand, 60% of respondents believe that propaganda means political news aimed at changing opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. Similarly, bringing in celebrities to promote political parties or ideas is perceived by 57% of respondents as propaganda. At the same time, 54% of respondents believe that involving the church in promoting political parties/ideas is propaganda, too.

People's knowledge about the possibility of reporting fake news

About 34% of respondents reported being aware that anyone can register or file a formal complaint if they become aware of a news story that is not true, is offensive, or violates someone's rights. However, the share of those who are unaware of this possibility predominates. Moreover, the indicator is increasing compared to the previous survey at 34% in 2022 compared to 24% in 2020.

Of those aware of the possibility of reporting fake or offensive news, 24% of respondents believe the complaint may be filed with the police, and 20% of the surveyed people think this is done at the Broadcasting Council. However, 25% of those who are aware of the possibility of filing a formal complaint if they see news that does not seem genuine do not know where to make the complaint.

Favorite sources of information and the frequency of use

For daily news, most respondents choose TV and social networks. However, television remains the top source of information for 42% of those surveyed and, for 33%, the most trustworthy source.

In addition, 65% of respondents check how the news is presented in various media sources. At the same time, 42% of respondents do not trust any source of information.

83% of Romanian speakers watch videos or listen to radio programs in Romanian, and 67% do so in the Russian language as well. Additionally, 72% of Romanian speakers read content in Romanian, while 49% read content in Russian.

At the same time, 83% of Russian-speaking respondents watch/listen to content in that language and 28% in Romanian as well. At the same time, 70% of surveyed Russian speakers read content in Russian and 22% in Romanian.

Regarding respondents' habits of watching TV and their favorite stations for information, 38% watch a newscast in its entirety without multitasking. Likewise, 24% of respondents always turn on the TV to watch the Moldovan news when it is news time. The most popular TV channels among respondents who watch television at least once a week include Moldova 1 (44%), Jurnal TV (42%), ProTV (36%), Prime (30%), and TV8 (29%). The most trusted channels for political news and events in the country for respondents are Jurnal TV (29%), Moldova 1 (37%), Pro TV (30%), TV8 (21%), and Prime (21%).

57% of the respondents sometimes watch (30%, almost every time they watch TV) or regularly (27%) TV programs produced in the Russian Federation and rebroadcast on the territory of the Republic of Moldova. If Russian TV channels no longer broadcast in Moldova (e.g., NTV, RTR Rossya, Perviy Kanal), people would watch Moldova 1, Prime, Jurnal TV, and Pro TV. At the same time, 23% of respondents would stop watching TV if Russian channels disappeared from the grid.

The interviewees were asked what radio stations they listen to get informed about political and social news in Moldova. At least once a week, the interviewees listen mainly to the following stations: Radio Noroc (32%),

Radio Moldova (28%), and Radio Plai (23%). These same radio stations have also gained respondents' trust for how they present the political and social news in Moldova.

In 2022, 31% of respondents mentioned reading the "Ziarul de Garda" newspaper at least once in two weeks for news. That same publication is the top newspaper respondents trust for political news and events in the country: 28% of respondents trust the political news and events presented by Ziarul de Garda. Fewer people read the following newspapers: Komsomol'skaya pravda (16%) and Argumenty i fakty (12%). The position of the Makler newspaper, the most-read newspaper according to the 2020 survey, fell by 13 percentage points in 2022 (6% in 2022, compared to 19% in 2020).

Compared to previous surveys, more respondents use the internet at least once a week: 84% in 2022, compared to 73% in 2020 and 60% in 2018. Facebook is used several times a day by most respondents (70%). In addition to Facebook, more participants than in previous years use Instagram (35% in 2022 vs. 31% in 2020 and 25% in 2018), TikTok (29% in 2022, compared to 7% in 2020), and Telegram (22% in 2022) several times a day. Most of the time, respondents use the internet to talk to friends and relatives (95%), check social networks (91%), and to a lesser extent, watch TV stations (28%) and listen to online radio (17%) of Moldovan origin.

News portals that respondents access at least once a week include News.md (23%), Point.md (20%), Protv.md (18%), Zdg.md (17%), and Jurnal.md (16%). At the same time, the most trusted news sites are Protv.md (23%), News.md (21%), Jurnal.md (20%), Zdg.md (18%), and Point.md (15%), respondents say.

18% of those interviewed said they listen to/watch podcasts. Over a third (35%) listen to podcasts 2-3 times per week.

Participants' attitude towards the media and media analysis skills

Asked to identify what news items were real and which were fake from a proposed list of news stories, a third of those surveyed (33%) correctly identified four out of five news stories as genuine or fake. One of the news items –Moldovan exports to the European Union account for 61% of exports, while only 5% go to Russia – was assessed by almost half of the respondents (43%) as a piece of fake news, which is incorrect.

Most respondents say they have a functional TV (93%), Wi-Fi, or cable internet connection (77%) in their household. The share of people with a tablet connected to the internet increased by 51 percentage points compared to previous surveys (68% in 2022, vs. 19% in 2020 and 2018).

Introduction

Magenta Consulting conducted this study for *Internews.*

i.1 Purpose and Objectives of the Study

The primary goal of this study was to assess the perception of the media and media skills among the citizens of the Republic of Moldova. The study evaluated the extent to which media consumers understand media content, whether journalists and the media provide professional content and the level of familiarity among different target groups with such notions as propaganda and disinformation. The public perception was also analyzed compared to 2018 and 2020, when Magenta conducted the first and second studies.

Objectives of the study:

To obtain an overall picture of media consumers' perceptions, the following purposes were set:

- assessing how well-informed media consumers are about current events.
- assessing the potential levels of disinformation.
- assessing the share of people who claim to be able to determine when the media manipulates the public and when it presents objective data.
- identify the most popular and favorite sources of information (TV/radio/internet/newspapers, etc.) in the order each respondent ranks them.
- identifying the target groups most vulnerable to false or inaccurate information.
- Identify the local or international media sources that are considered to be the most credible.

i.2 Methodology

The data presented in this report was collected through a mixed methodology, combining qualitative and quantitative research.

I. **Qualitative research.** Two Focus Groups were formed of representatives of the general population, both urban and rural, from the Chisinau municipality. The focus group discussions took place with Romanian-speaking respondents aged 18 and 30 and Russian-speaking respondents aged 31 and over. Moreover, the participants in the group discussions were selected depending on how well-informed they were. The table below includes the data on the population segments participating in the Focus Groups.

FG distribution:

No	City	Language spoken	Segment of participants	Level of information
1	Chisinau	Romanian	Youth aged 18-30	Medium level
2	Chisinau	Russian	Adults aged 31+	Medium level

The data for the qualitative research were collected in the period from December 12 – December 13, 2022.

In the report, the data collected in the Focus Groups are presented in gray boxes.

II. **Quantitative research.** A national representative survey was conducted in which 1,374 respondents among the general population aged 18+ participated. The data were collected from December 15, 2022 – January 13, 2023.

i.2.1 Survey – sample and data collection

The data collection was conducted based on a nationally representative proportional sample and included. 1,374 respondents aged 18+. The survey's margin of error is +/- 2.64%.
Data were collected using CAPI, or Computer Assisted Personal Interview (tablet-assisted face-to-face interview).

Figure i.1: General sample, N=1374, %

Group	District	Medium	Number of interviews
Group 1	Briceni, Donduseni, Edinet, Ocnita	Urban	27
		Rural	70
Group 2	Drochia, Floresti, Soroca	Urban	38
		Rural	72
Group 3	Balti, Falesti, Glodeni, Rascani, Sangerei	Urban	77
		Rural	96
Group 4	Orhei, Rezina, Soldanesti, Telenesti	Urban	21
		Rural	88
Group 5	Chisinau mun.	Urban	308
		Rural	29
Group 6	Anenii Noi, Criuleni, Dubasari, Ialoveni, Straseni	Urban	20
		Rural	116
Group 7	Calarasi, Nisporeni, Ungheni	Urban	33
		Rural	56
Group 8	Basarabeasca, Cimislia, Hancesti, Leova	Urban	18
		Rural	78
Group 9	Causeni, Stefan Voda	Urban	14
		Rural	53
Group 10	Gagauzia ATU	Urban	28
		Rural	37
Group 11	Cahul, Cantemir, Taraclia	Urban	31
		Rural	67
Total			**1374**

i.2.1.1 Data Collection

Locality selection

To obtain a nationally representative sample, the country was divided into 11 geographic region groups, each comprising four districts on average. This procedure ensured that the interviews were conducted in a geographically uniform manner.

A list of urban, largely rural, medium rural, and small rural inhabited areas was compiled for each geographical group. These localities were randomized, and the list included in the sampling was compiled. The number of localities was determined by the limited number of interviews conducted in each locality. Thus, in large villages, 15 interviews were conducted, 13 interviews in medium villages, and 10 interviews in small villages. Urban localities were randomly selected from the list of cities from each geographical group.

Household selection.

A list of streets was compiled for cities, with streets where interviews were conducted and selected randomly. Once on one of the streets, the interviewer starts from a point designated by the office (a random house number). The interviewer divides the total number of apartments at this address into three and conducts the first interview in that household. Then, the interviewer follows the "+3" rule, i.e., skips two apartments and knocks at the door of the third apartment to conduct the following interview.

For rural settlements and small towns, the sampling starts from a starting point such as the mayoralty. If there is no mayoralty in the village, then a church, a school, a post office, or, if these are absent, a local shop/pub can

serve as a starting point. After that, the interviewer conducts the first interview at the first household to the left of the starting point and continues in an increment of 3 homes.

Respondent selection.

In the study conducted in 2022 and the previous ones of 2018 and 2020, when someone in the selected household opened the door, the interviewer invited the person who met the criteria and was the last to celebrate their birthday. If this person was away for a long time (e.g., working abroad), the interviewer chose the person whose birthday was before the former.

At the same time, correctness was ensured in the process of choosing and interviewing the respondent; any contact was recorded on the route data sheet, on which the interviewer wrote down the address, the efficiency of the established connection (interview conducted/refusal and reason/not at home, come back later). Following all these steps, it was possible to present the information on the response rate.

i.2.3 Questionnaire's structure

The 2022 survey included 46 questions and contained the following sections: general aspects, current behavior (channels and websites used, TV, news websites, radio, newspapers, and online behavior), confusion/fake news/disinformation, and demographics.

Compared to the 2020 and 2018 surveys, the list of TV and radio stations studied in 2022 was updated following the Registers of TV and Radio Broadcasters. At the same time, the 2022 survey investigated aspects related to people's habits of watching programs/channels from the Russian Federation rebroadcast by Moldovan television.

i.2.5 Interviewing

Data were collected through face-to-face interviews using the CAPI method (using tablets).

The data collection process for quantitative research included the following steps:

Pretesting the questionnaire
The questionnaire was developed and adjusted by Magenta Consulting in collaboration with the sponsor. All comments and requirements of the sponsor were implemented. The questionnaires were translated into Romanian and Russian. Our experience demonstrates the need to pretest the questionnaires, so this was a mandatory step. The approach helped identify questions that respondents might misunderstand or misinterpret. After pretesting, the questionnaire was improved and adapted to the research purpose. The questionnaire was tested on ten respondents (6 in Romanian and 4 in Russian) for this study.

Selection of interviewers and their training
A team of 20 interviewers with considerable experience in face-to-face surveys was selected, and their training was conducted. As our experience has shown, it was necessary to ensure that the interviewer understood the purpose of the project, what types of answers to expect from the respondent, how to record the answers, how to follow the instructions in the questionnaire, etc. At the same time, at this stage, the routes of the interviewers were determined.

Data collection
Magenta Consulting employed the CAPI method of data collection. A person was also responsible for the project logistics during the data collection. This person kept track of all the questionnaires received from the field force, simultaneously checked the quality of the work done, and ascertained what remained to be done. All interviews were conducted in Russian or Romanian, depending on the respondent's preference. About 40%-50% of the respondents were called: the person calling checked how long the interview lasted, and this information was compared with the tablet data. The consultant also addressed some critical questions from the questionnaire and studied the demographics. The itinerary sheet was reviewed in the territory: the Magenta employee checked if the sheet data corresponded to reality and if those marked as having refused were invited to participate in the survey.

Data entry

Because the data were collected employing the CAPI method, these surveys using tablets have an essential advantage: the questionnaires are immediately entered into the database. As soon as the interviewer filled in the answers, the data was transferred to the database via Wi-Fi, which eliminated the costs of double entry and helped reduce errors.

Quality control and elimination of potential risks

This sub-chapter points out the potential risks associated with conducting the survey and the solutions to eliminate the effects of such risks.

1. Risk prevention: non-representative data. In parallel with interviewing, the number of questionnaires delivered was monitored in real-time to ensure that the data collected corresponded to the proposed sample. All questionnaires were checked for consistency. The questionnaires in which some crucial questions were not answered were not included in the model, and other interviews were conducted instead.

2. Risk prevention: misunderstanding of specific questions by interviewers and respondents. Interviewers were carefully taught at the beginning of the project about the purpose of the project and how the data will be analyzed. Additionally, each question in the questionnaire was explained so that the interviewers understood all the questions and could explain them to the respondents when needed. All interviews were conducted in the respondent's mother tongue.

3. Risk prevention: interviewers tamper with the primary data. The interviews were conducted by the Magenta Consulting team of interviewers, who had participated in numerous projects of a similar nature and have experience and a high level of trust on the part of Magenta Consulting. However, 40% of respondents were called to verify whether they participated in the study to eliminate any risk of possible tampering with questionnaires. Respondents were asked several questions from the respondent's profiling section, and, in addition, they answered several questions from the questionnaire. This is a much higher questionnaire verification rate compared to research agencies in Moldova: the interviewers know that they are checked on, and, therefore, cases in which the interviewer falsifies questionnaires are sporadic.

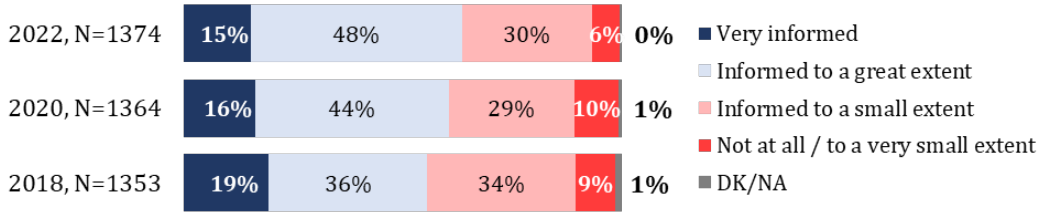
i.2.6 Data analysis

For the analysis of survey data, Magenta Consulting uses the SPSS statistical software, which produces not only general results for each question of interest but also cross-tabulations (tables showing the relationship between two or more variables) referring to demographics and any other questions and showing correlations/associations with the questions of interest. Each result is presented graphically and commented on. Appropriate statistical tests were applied to interpret the results and draw statistically significant conclusions.

CHAPTER I. THE LEVEL OF INFORMEDNESS AND SATISFACTION WITH THE MEDIA IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

This chapter contains data about how well-informed respondents are about the events in the Republic of Moldova and the level of satisfaction with the media in the country. The data is presented as a comparison between 2018, 2020, and 2022.

Figure 1.1: The self-assessed level of informedness about the events in the Republic of Moldova. "Q3. *How informed do you feel about what generally happens in the Republic of Moldova?"*



Comparing the current data with the 2020 and 2018 surveys, we see an increase in the share of those who feel informed to a great extent about what is happening in the Republic of Moldova (48% in 2022, compared to 44% in 2020 and 36% in 2018). At the same time, in 2022, the share of people who believe they are not informed about the events in Moldova decreased by four percentage points compared to 2020. We also notice a gradual decrease in the share of people who feel very informed about the events in Moldova. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 1.1)*

During the focus group discussions, the participants said they want to be up-to-date on the latest events in the country and the world and read/watch the news on TV daily. Most interviewees say they get information from online sources, and only a few watch the news on TV in addition to online sources. Many interviewees said they do not intentionally seek out information, but rather subscribe to specific online portals and receive the latest news during the day. However, some participants claim that sometimes the information on social networks is insufficient, because they can find only the most urgent and essential news there. Therefore, they must intentionally seek out more news than those presented in the online sources they subscribe to. Another reason the interviewees intentionally search for information about events is that social networks or newscasts display only the "important news at that time" and do not present the whole picture. Therefore, those who want to be informed about different events look for more detailed/in-depth information from other sources; in most cases, they use a search engine, not a specific portal. Given that most of those interviewed get informed on Facebook, they believe there is much fake news on this social network, leading them to subscribe to other social networks such as Telegram. Many participants are subscribed to a Government information source that they trust: Prima sursă (The first source) or the channels of journalists such as Nata Albot, Andrei Bolocan, Dorin Galben, and Natalia Gheţu.

In focus groups, people were asked about the recent events they remember (at the time of the qualitative study from December 12-13, 2022):

- A *"Russian or Ukrainian"* bomb fell in Briceni;
- Errors in determining the degree of vulnerability for gas compensation;
- Electricity supply to the population of Moldova (news about electricity cuts on the territory of Moldova; causes of power outages; who the suppliers of electricity to Moldova are; the inconsistency between the fact that Moldova buys electricity from Romania, but the electricity was cut when the system in Ukraine was affected; and forecasts of when the following power outages will occur);
- The disruption of the gas supply to Moldova from January 1 onward;
- The football World Cup;
- Romania's failure to enter the Schengen zone;
- The rise in the salaries of government ministers; and
- The official registration of MAN political party, led by Mayor General of Chisinau municipality Ion Ceban;

When asked to identify news that happened 6-12 months ago (at the time of the qualitative study from December 12-13, 2022), the focus group participants remembered the following news items:

- News about Maia's Sandu achievements and their impact on Moldova presented on the information channel of the President of the Republic of Moldova (diplomatic visits to other countries and actions to combat corruption: "*The corrupt have left power, but the PAS Party has gained absolute power in government*");
- The presence of Russian troops at the border with Ukraine under the pretext of military drills;
- News about the flow of refugees in Moldova (management of the situation, possibilities for providing aid, distribution of refugees, and the situation to date);
- Pensions increased up to MDL 2000;
- A new city for recreation was built in Moldova near the village of Pohrebea (the Village of Goats), which was opened by "*our neighbors from Ukraine*";
- News about the "*end of the pandemic*";
- Anti-government protests;
- News about the 34% inflation in Moldova;
- The war in Ukraine;
- False bomb alerts at the International Airport of Moldova; and
- Wrestler Anastasia Nichita became a world champion.

In the Focus Groups, participants were asked about several events that happened in the country, as well as to share the information they knew about the following news:

All focus group participants know about the **war in Ukraine** and its influence on our country. The information participants know on this topic includes: "*Vladimir Putin attacked Ukraine*" with bombs and drones, which is still happening. The opinion of the Russian-speaking interviewees about the causes and reasons for the war in Ukraine contradicts those of the Romanian-speaking ones. Thus, for some of them, the war was caused by Kyiv's failure to comply with the Minsk Agreement and the Ukrainian army's attacks on settlements in Donbas. Others said the war could have been avoided if the presidents of both countries had sat at the negotiating table. There were also opinions that Ukraine was a "*currency of exchange*" in the confrontation between the United States and the Russian Federation. The participants say the war had a significant impact on Ukraine, which both lost a part of its territory and had population losses/casualties, both military and civilian. Even though the military conflict is taking place on the neighboring country's territory, the interviewees believe it has affected Moldova to some extent. In the opinion of the focus group participants, the war in Ukraine negatively influenced the economic and energy supply situation in the Republic of Moldova. In addition, the interviewees claim that *"the war triggered a massive exodus of the population,"* who fled the country in order not to be involved in any way in the military conflict and because of the economic situation in the country "*that came upon us as an avalanche with sky-rocketing prices and shortage of goods, at first*." At the same time, comparing the events in Ukraine with the 1992 conflict in Transnistria, which has not yet been resolved, the interviewees say they were affected more than expected. They had not imagined that a conflict in Ukraine would affect the population of Moldova to this extent (with emigration, increasing prices, and a shortage of goods when the war started). At the same time, participants admire Moldovan citizens who were able to provide the necessary support and assistance to refugees.

Several participants were unaware of this news concerning the appointment of Dumitru Alaiba as Minister of Economy. Of those who have heard about the appointment of Alaiba as Minister of Economy, some see him as an active and revolutionary MP in the economic field: "*He does what I expect a Minister to do*." The other interviewees either state that they have not heard this news, or they only have some general awareness of it and nothing more. Some GF participants associate Dumitru Alaiba with higher gasoline and diesel prices. On the other hand, the focus group with Russian speakers had a negative attitude towards this news and the new Minister of Economy. There is a persisting opinion that the ruling party promotes only its members to crucial positions, neglecting criteria such as experience, competence, and ability to manage public institutions.

Regarding the release of **Igor Dodon from house arrest**, all participants reported being informed about this topic. Most interviewees also know the accusations against Igor Dodon and why he was placed under house arrest. Interviewees know the following on the subject matter: he is accused in the "Kuliok" case (translator's note: "Kuliok" is the colloquial name for the plastic bag in which Mr. Dodon allegedly received illegal funds); and is accused of tax evasion, financing the party from obscure sources and money from offshore, treason against the country, illicit enrichment, and receiving money from Moscow. One of the participants believes that his arrest was only a stunt by the current government to prove that the judiciary is working. Still, it turned out

that the justice system in Moldova remains corrupt because "*by paying the right person, one can be free again*." Another participant believes that not all the accusations are accurate, much evidence is hidden, and the subject remains controversial. In the opinion of the interviewees, the information on the "Dodon case" disseminated in the domestic media is somewhat distorted and truncated, and little seems to be true. They also believe the Dodon case is a political war the government started against the opposition. At the same time, Igor Dodon's release from house arrest can be perceived in two ways. On the one hand, this situation shows the "*perfection of democracy*" because an innocent man was released from arrest. On the other hand, the situation is perceived as the "*impotence of the government*," which failed to prove Dodon's guilt and had to release him.

All interviewees were aware of the **anti-government protests organized by the SOR party**. The participants also mentioned that protesters are paid, which is not admissible in a democracy where people have the right to free protest. Regarding the reasons behind the demonstrations' organization, they asserted that "*The SOR Party believes that the current government is corrupt and lies to the people, because it failed to achieve anything of what was promised in 2020*" and the SOR Party is trying to bring this fact to people's attention through protests. In addition, interviewees believe that protests aim to "*destabilize the current political situation and form a resistance*." There was also the opinion that the demonstrations were meant to distract the public from important topics or issues in the country. Paying people for going to protests is not a novelty, because the practice of paying protesters is not new. On the other hand, there is a persisting opinion that these protests are justified and were triggered by the population's impoverishment, increasing prices for energy products and resources, and the failure to index the social benefits to inflation. Most protesters are people from vulnerable groups most exposed to the economic crisis now affecting the Republic of Moldova. Therefore, they went to protests voluntarily, without any payment, some FG participants believe. Similarly, the interviewees criticized the government's actions and omissions regarding protesters' claims.

The level of FG participants' awareness and knowledge about **electricity cuts** is ambiguous. None of the participants precisely know the causes of power outages in Moldova. Some believe there was a misunderstanding: "*They said we were buying electricity from Romania. Ukraine was bombed, but we are suffering anyway*." Others stated that once the Russians bombed the Ukrainian energy infrastructure, there was pressure on the Moldovan energy system, which failed. All the interviewees said that much, sometimes even controversial, information (e.g., it is Romania's fault) was released about these power outages in the media and that the transparency of the government's public communication needs improvement. At the same time, some do not believe that the Moldovan energy system was somehow affected by the bombing of Ukraine and that the power outages were mere "*provocations by the leadership of our country to scare people even more and incite ethnic conflicts*." Respondents justify this opinion with the idea that the government aims to incite the population against the Russian Federation to force citizens to consider joining the EU or Romania.

During the discussion, interviewees were also asked about the law banning the broadcast of news from other states. Many participants claim not to know about it. Some information known to the participants is that this initiative was intended to curb manipulation and not disseminate propaganda in society. This law sanctions media sources that have certain funding and spread fake news. Those with any opinion about this law support it because it would reduce the manipulation and propaganda of fake news in order "*not to divide society."*

During the discussion with Russian speakers, the majority answered that they knew about the law banning news dissemination from other states and that they do not agree with this decision of the Moldovan authorities. They believe this decision violates the constitutional rights of ethnic (language) minorities, information, free speech, and free choice. One of the participants explained that the law limits the broadcasting of specific Russian TV channels (that is, the prohibition of domestic private television from rebroadcasting 100% of the program grid of Russian media). This has sparked reactions from other FG participants, who were indignant that Romanian TV channels broadcast 24 hours of Romanian news and shows in the schedules of Moldovan TV operators, as well as TV channels from Ukraine.

On the other hand, opinions were split. One segment treats this prohibition or limitation on the broadcasting of Russian broadcasts as a "command" originating from the West to the Moldovan authorities. Others prioritize Russian broadcasts compared to local Russian-language ones because of the quality of the broadcasts and news, the advanced digital technologies used to make the show/news, the high professionalism of the film and news editing teams, and the content delivery format.

Most FG participants stated that media consumers must decide on their own which media product to consume, where to get information, how much to consume, and whether they want to let themselves be manipulated. On the other hand, they expressed the position that foreign channels intend to shape a predetermined behavior for domestic media consumers to foster the official position of their country in their minds and perceptions.

Figure 1.2.1: The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova. "Q4. *How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the mass media (TV, newspapers, radio, online news portal, etc.) from the Republic of Moldova generally?*"

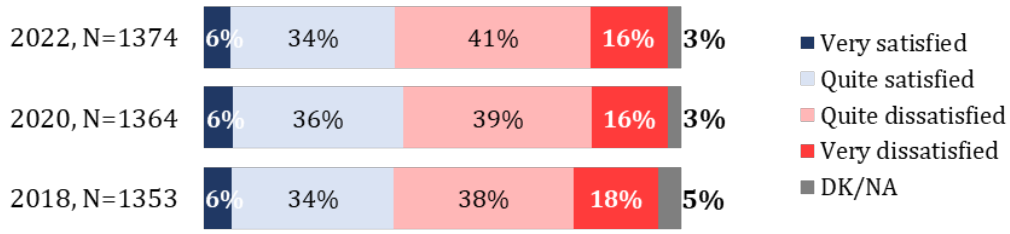
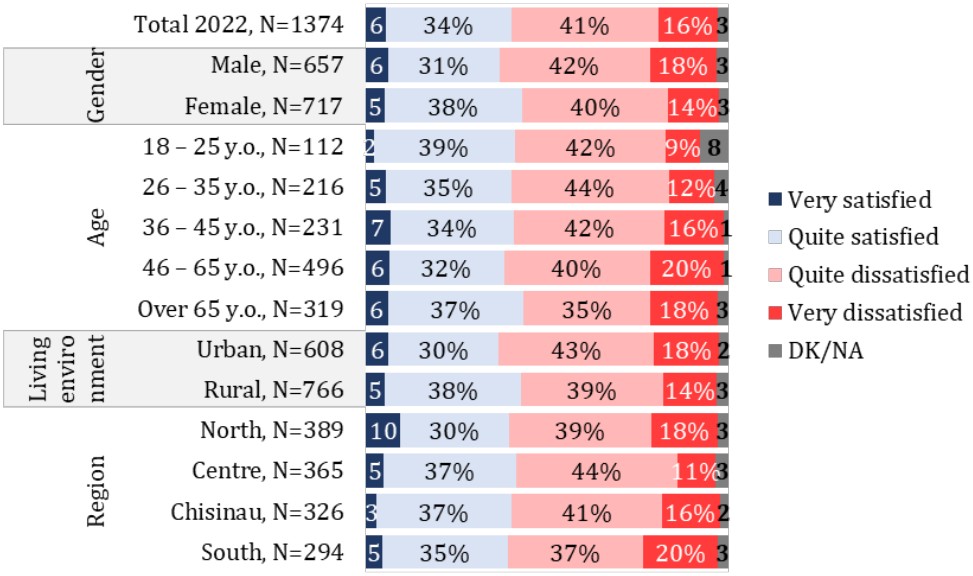


Figure 1.2.2: The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova, by demographic criteria. "Q4. *How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the mass media (TV, newspapers, radio, online news portal, etc.) from the Republic of Moldova generally?*"



Regarding the level of satisfaction with Moldovan media, 40% of respondents say they are very and quite satisfied with it, vs. 42% who said the same in 2020. At the same time, the share of people dissatisfied with the media in the country increased to 57% in 2022, as compared to 55% in 2020 and 56% in 2018.

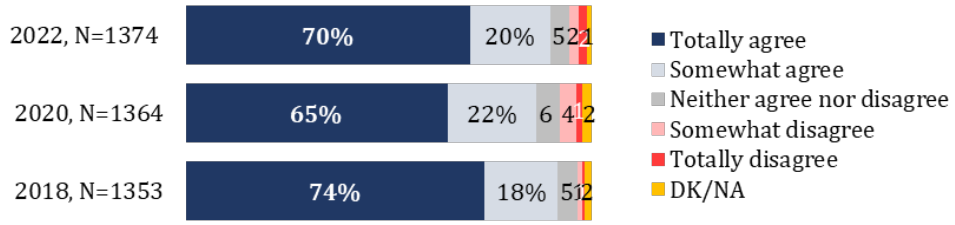
More interviewed women (43%) than men (37%) say they are satisfied with the Moldovan mass media. What's more, more respondents in the North region (10%) feel more satisfied with the country's media than the inhabitants of other regions (5% in the Central region, 3% in Chisinau, and 5% in the South). *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 1.2)*

CHAPTER II: RESPONDENTS' PERCEPTION OF THE PRESENCE OF DISINFORMATION AND PROPAGANDISTIC NEWS IN THE MEDIA OF THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

This chapter includes comparative data on the population's perception of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and their opinion about the importance of distinguishing between fake and truthful news. Sub-chapter 2 offers data about the familiarity with the terms "fake news" and "propaganda." At the end of the chapter, the data is presented on the share of citizens who are aware of the possibility of reporting fake news and the institution they think they should turn to.

2.1. People's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and the importance of recognizing it

Figure 2.1.1: Opinion regarding recognizing news that manipulates and misinforms citizens. "*Q23. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "it is important for Moldovans to be able to distinguish news meant to manipulate or misinform citizens."*



Most respondents (90%) agree that "it is important for Moldovans to distinguish manipulative and misleading news." This trend is increasing compared to 2020 (87%). *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.1)*

Figure 2.1.2: The share of citizens who believe they follow news from independent sources. "*Q24. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I follow the news only from independent sources."*

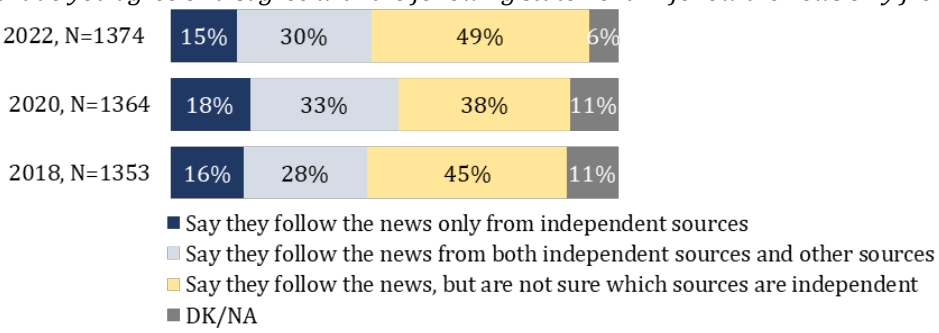


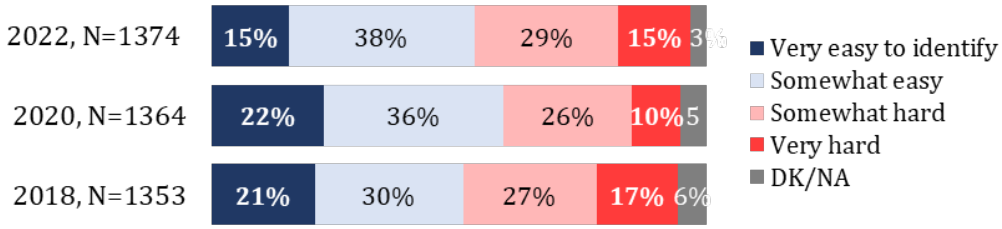
Table 2.1.2: The share of citizens who follow the news from independent sources by TV channels watched. "*Q11. Please tell me what TV channels you watch for news and events at least once a week?" "Q24. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement, 'I follow the news only from independent sources?' (one answer possible).*"

Q24, % column	2022		2020		2018	
	Watch at least once a week, N=1055	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=157	Watch at least once a week, N=1133	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=206	Watch at least once a week, N=1155	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=180
Moldova 1	44%	31%	35%	32%	45%	38%
Jurnal TV	42%	36%	37%	42%	31%	31%
PRO TV	36%	35%	33%	32%	27%	30%
PRIME	30%	23%	36%	33%	55%	50%
TV 8	29%	23%	18%	27%	6%	7%
Publika TV	23%	19%	25%	28%	25%	23%
NTV/HTB	16%	17%	16%	19%	20%	21%
RTR MOLDOVA	16%	7%	15%	16%	21%	20%
Primul în Moldova	12%	10%	11%	13%	N/A	N/A
RTR Rossia	11%	9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pervîi Kanal	10%	8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TV 6	9%	7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N4	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%
TVR MOLDOVA	8%	4%	5%	9%	3%	9%
Moldova 2	8%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Canal 3	7%	9%	9%	8%	18%	21%
Canal 2	7%	6%	12%	12%	16%	20%
Ren TV	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%
THT Exclusiv	5%	3%	5%	7%	9%	11%
CTC (STS) Mega	4%	0%	3%	2%	8%	10%
GRT Găgăuzia	3%	4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vocea Basarabiei	3%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TVC 21	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Accent TV	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Another channel	6%	5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
None	5%	6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DK/NA	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Nearly half of those surveyed (49%) wonder whether the sources they follow are independent. This indicator has increased compared to previous years. At the same time, compared to the 2020 data, the share of people in 2022 who believe that they watch news only from independent sources and those who watch from both independent and other sources decreased by three percentage points.

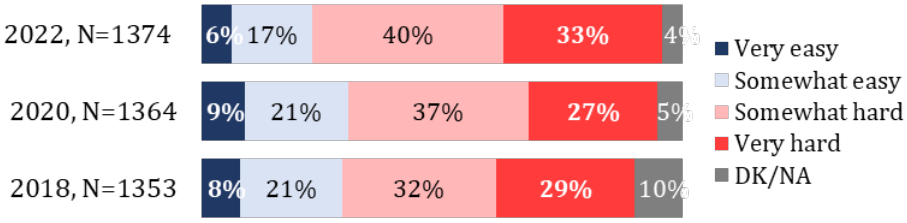
36% of respondents who think they watch news only from independent sources watch Jurnal TV, six percentage points fewer than in 2020. At the same time, 35% of respondents who say they watch news only from independent sources watch PRO TV. The share is three percentage points higher than in the 2020 survey. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.2)*

Figure 2.1.3: The share of people who report that they can tell when the media is trying to manipulate the opinion of citizens. "*Q25. Do you think you can identify when the mass media (TV, press, radio, news websites, etc.) wants to manipulate or change the opinion of citizens (e.g., offers fake news, propaganda, misinformation, etc.)?*"



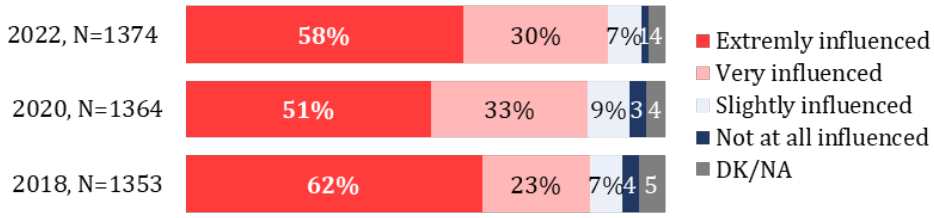
More than half of the surveyed people (53%) say they could tell when the media tries to manipulate or change citizens' opinions. However, this is six percentage points lower in comparison with the same opinion in the 2020 survey. Some people also said it would be difficult to identify instances in which the media is trying to manipulate the population: 44% in 2022 vs. 36% in 2020. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

Figure 2.1.4: Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news. "*Q26. How easy or hard do you think it is for people from the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news from true (truthful) news?*"



In the current survey, most of those interviewed (73%) expressed their opinion that the population of the Republic of Moldova finds it hard to distinguish trustworthy news from fake news, which is nine percentage points more than the same opinion in 2020 and 12 percentage points more compared to the 2018 data. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.4)*

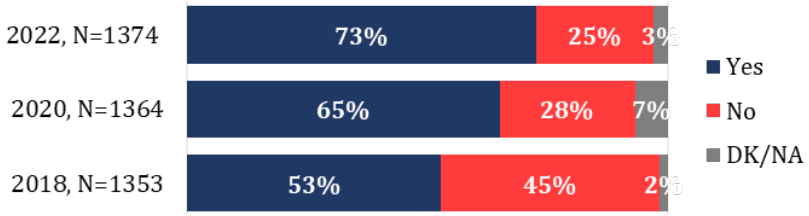
Figure 2.1.5: The share of respondents who believe that politics influence the news in the Republic of Moldova. "*Q27. Do you think the news from the Republic of Moldova is influenced or not influenced by politics?*"



A popular opinion among the interviewees is that politics influence the news in Moldova. 88% had this opinion in 2022, which is four percentage points higher than the same opinion in 2020 and three percentage points higher than in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.5)*

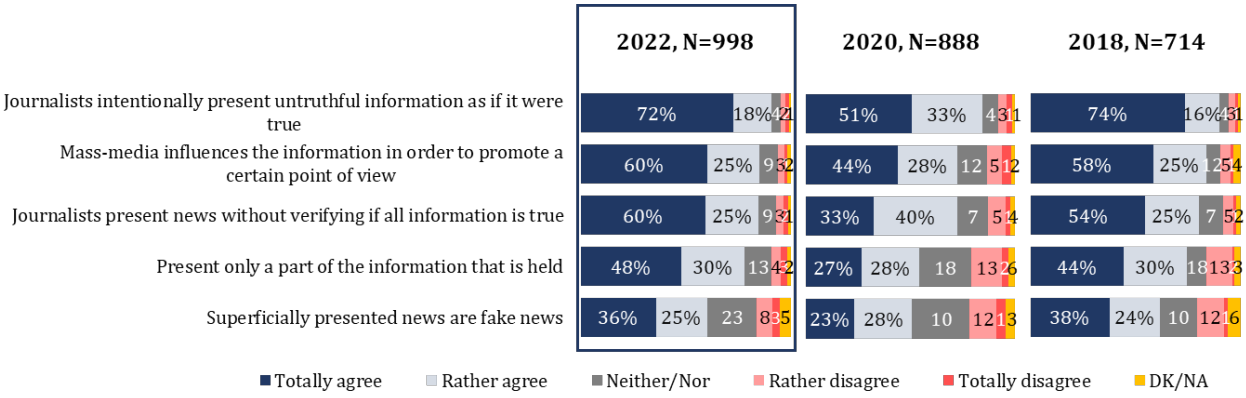
2.2. Familiarity with "propaganda" and "fake news."

Figure 2.2.1: The share of people who claim to know what the term "fake news" is. "*Q28. Do you know what ... is?"*



Respondent's knowledge of "fake news" has increased over the past four years. Thus, 73% say they know what "fake news" is in 2022, 20 percentage points more than in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.2.1)*

Figure 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. "*Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***% of those who know what "fake news" is***



In the 2022 survey, 72% of respondents claim that they know when a piece of news is fake and agree with the claim that news is fake when "journalists intentionally present untruthful information as if it were true." 60% of the surveyed people who say they know what a piece of fake news is think that news is fake when the media manipulate the information to promote a particular point of view or when journalists present news without checking whether all the information is accurate. At the same time, almost a quarter of respondents (23%) who say they know what fake news is could not express their agreement or disagreement with the claim that news presented superficially is fake, which is 13 percentage points more than the same opinion in 2020 and 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.2.2)*

In the Focus Groups, participants expressed their understanding of the term "fake news."

Asked to define the term "fake news," the interviewees listed the following characteristics:

- *"it is news or information taken out of context and presented from an intended angle that is favorable or detrimental to a person."*
- *"fake news is short-lived because it is dismantled by truthful information."*
- *"it is something that didn't happen, but what was assumed to have happened if one decision or another was made."*
- *"fake news is the beginning, the first step of propagandists."*
- *"information that does not correspond to the current reality."*
- *"information you can't verify."*

Comparing fake news with propagandistic news, the interviewees noted a difference between these phenomena: propaganda is long-lasting and has a specific purpose, while fake news is only incorrect, distorted, inaccurate information released in order to later propagate certain ideas.

Asked to provide an example of "fake news," several Russian-speaking interviewees mentioned the ruling party's electoral message: "*Good times*." In their opinion, this message turned out to be fake news because the electoral promises were now far from the population's expectations. People have not only been disappointed in the current government, but also feel that they have been "*fooled*."

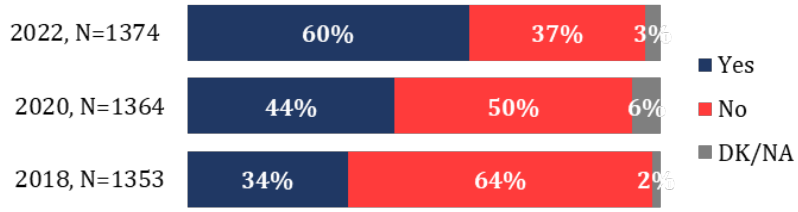
Some participants also have the impression that the government intentionally propagates only the point of view that is convenient for them in the local media, thus creating a belief among the FG participants that they would like to foster a negative public perception about some countries to "*instill*" an idea of who is the "*enemy*" of Moldova.

The interviewees provided examples of certain fake news that they remember. Some of this news is about:

- speculation about childbirth benefits/monthly child benefits when the media distorted the minister's words and he produced several press releases to provide clarifications on the topic.
- disappearance of salt from the country's stores;
- high levels of radiation in the Republic of Moldova coming from Ukraine;
- fuel shortages on the market; and
- enlisting men in the army.

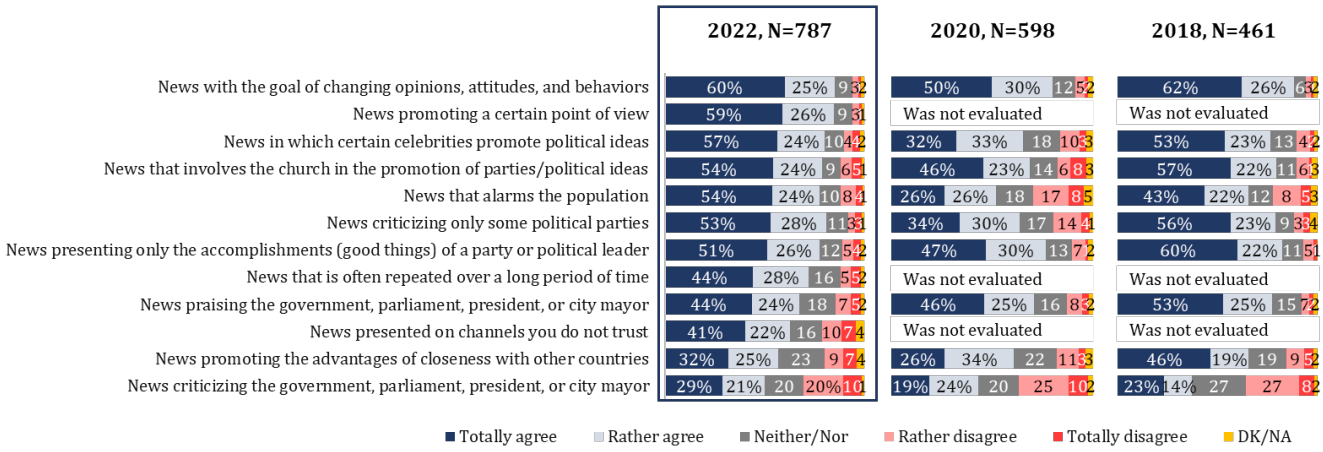
Another example of "fake news" mentioned during the discussion was related to gas price negotiations. In the opinion of the interviewees, the Moldovan authorities were not sincere with people, offering truncated information about talks with Russia's Gazprom. At a press conference attended by a representative from Moldova, Russian leader Putin answered his question about some details of these negotiations. These statements by Putin led the interviewee to believe that the Moldovan authorities broadcast "fake news" about the talks on natural gas supplies.

Figure 2.2.3: The share of people claiming to know the term "media propaganda" is. "*Q28. Do you know what …?*"



Assessing the level of knowledge of the interviewed population about "media propaganda," there is a significant increase in this proportion in 2022. 60% of those surveyed said they knew what "media propaganda" was, compared to 44% of respondents with the same opinion in 2020 and 34% in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.2.1)*

Figure 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. "*Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the statements below describe propaganda news in Moldova?*" ***out of those who know what "media propaganda" is***



To assess the respondents' awareness of the meaning of "media propaganda," they were asked to express how much they agreed with each of the proposed statements.

In this regard, 60% of those who say they know what "media propaganda" is agree that propaganda in the media refers to political news aimed at changing opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. In 2022, the share of respondents who believe that propaganda in the media means cases in which certain celebrities promote political ideas increased by 25 percentage points to 57% in 2022, compared to 32% in 2020. Compared to previous years, the share of those who believe that propaganda means news praising the government is gradually decreasing, at 44% in 2022 vs. 46% in 2020 and 53% in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.2.4)*

In the Focus Groups, the participants commented on the term "propaganda."

For the most part, interviewees understand "propaganda" as the following: information that aims to change public opinion. During the discussion, the following understandings of propaganda were identified:

- *"When with the help of certain sources (e.g., the media, the internet, and offline and other products that can influence opinions) one brings information into the public space that is not necessarily true, but is repeated until the impression is created that it is true."*
- *"It is a continuous process of repetition, bombardment, and false information that can somehow change the opinion of the audience and the public."*
- *"...propaganda is when information is disseminated publicly to gain supporters and followers willing to listen to this information."*
- *"...propaganda aims to spread a political or religious doctrine and to significantly influence public opinion."*
- *"...propaganda is indeed a systemic, permanent, or long-term action of delivering information or false information to establish a political doctrine or to persuade people to think in a certain way."*
- *"... it means promoting a not-necessarily-true idea on a massive scale."*

Some participants also noted that "propaganda" is made to shape and influence the behavior of news consumers. There were also opinions that "propaganda" is also made with a positive purpose for society: it is used to bring the truth to the public. At the same time, propaganda is generated by the state, which reportedly brings news to the public through media financed from the state budget (or at least controlled by intermediaries) that is convenient for the government, as well as to prepare the ground, (i.e., public opinion) for certain upcoming decisions that could have a direct or indirect impact on certain internal and external policies on the government's agenda.

In the opinion of all FG participants, there is propaganda in the Republic of Moldova. FG participants believe that propaganda is generated by those who want to get to power and "*use dirty tools that bring a faster result.*"

Referring to the earlier discussion, interviewees claim that the anti-government protests organized by the SOR Political Party are propaganda. Most of the time, propaganda grows before the presidential elections to tarnish a politician's credibility, the interviewees believe. FG participants argue that it is now easier to identify manipulative or propagandistic news because there is a broader choice of information sources. On the other hand, there is the opinion that propaganda comes from the East to convince the population that it is more convenient *"not to be independent, to be permanently economically, energetically, and socially dependent."*

In speaking about concrete examples of news items in recent years that have propaganda tendencies, the interviewees mentioned some news from the political and military sphere that they believe is propaganda:

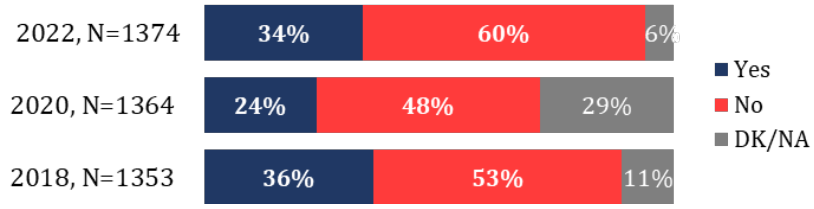
- *"Maia Sandu [...] is trying to sell the country to the Americans."*
- bomb alerts in Moldova.
- mobilization in Moldova.
- The explosion on the bridge connecting Russia with the Crimean Peninsula. In this case, both parties accused one another: Ukraine claimed it was an attack by Russia, and Russia claimed that Ukraine exploded the bridge on its own, which interviewees believe is propaganda from both sides.
- *"The greatest propaganda I have heard since the beginning of the war is that the Ukrainians are bombarding themselves."*

As an example of active propaganda, interviewees mentioned the shows of Vladimir Solovyov, a political personality from the Russian Federation who is amplifying the current news: "*He said these [Ukrainians] are Nazis and we are going against Nazism, now they are propagating the idea that the gates to heaven are in Ukraine and we are fighting the Antichrist."* The interviewees claim that a high-level, mass-produced fake news story becomes a propaganda fake that can foster a specific idea within society.

To distinguish propaganda news from authentic news, focus group participants note that they take the following actions: comparing the same news from multiple sources, including government/official sources; checking the source that publishes the information, the year of publication, and by whom the page was created; and consulting the opinions of journalists and critics.

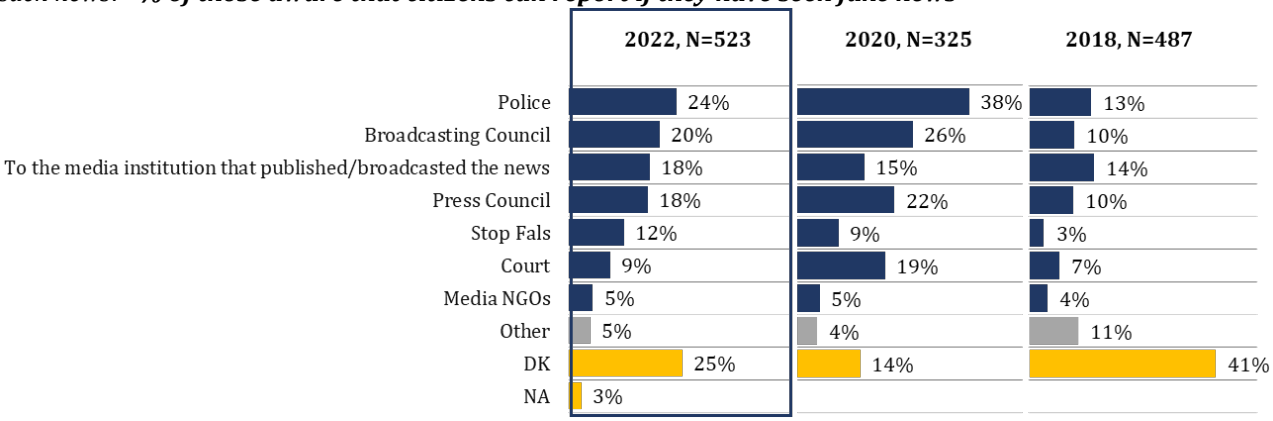
2.3. How well-informed are people about the possibility of reporting fake news and their level of disinformation

Figure 2.3.1: The share of citizens who claim to be aware of the possibility of reporting or writing a formal complaint when spotting a fake news story. "*Q33. Based on what you know or have heard, can citizens of Moldova report or write an official complaint if they see news that is not true, is offensive, or violates someone's rights.*"



More than a third of those surveyed (34%) say that every citizen of the Republic of Moldova may file a formal complaint when they notice a piece of fake news, which is ten percentage points higher than the same opinion from the previous survey. At the same time, the share of respondents who do not know about this possibility increased by 12 percentage points compared to 2020, at 60% in 2022 vs. 48% in 2020. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.3.1)*

Figure 2.3.2: Respondents' opinions about the institutions to which they can turn if they spot fake news. "*Q34. Based on what you know or have heard, where can the citizens report or write an official complaint if they see such news?*" ***% of those aware that citizens can report if they have seen fake news***



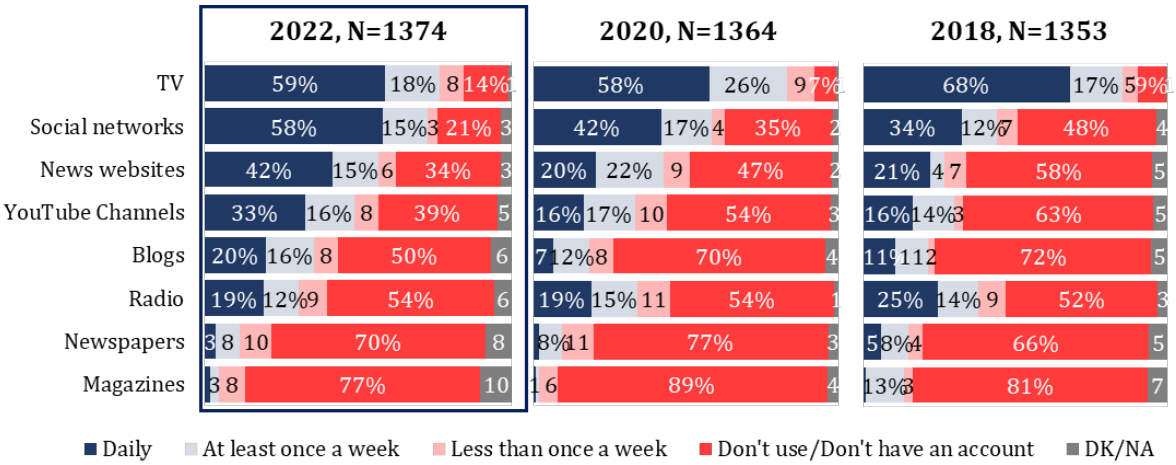
Almost a quarter (24%) of the surveyed people who are aware of the possibility of reporting fake news say it can be done with the police, which is 12 percentage points less than the same opinion in the previous survey. One in five respondents believes a formal complaint may be filed with the Broadcasting Council. However, 25% of those who are aware of the possibility of reporting fake news do not know the institution to which the formal complaint should be brought. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.3.2)*

CHAPTER III: SOURCES OF INFORMATION – FREQUENCY OF USE AND LEVEL OF CONFIDENCE

This chapter covers comparative data on sources of information preferred by the respondents, and the frequency of use of and level of confidence in the sources used. Data are provided for each source: TV, Radio, newspapers, and online portals.

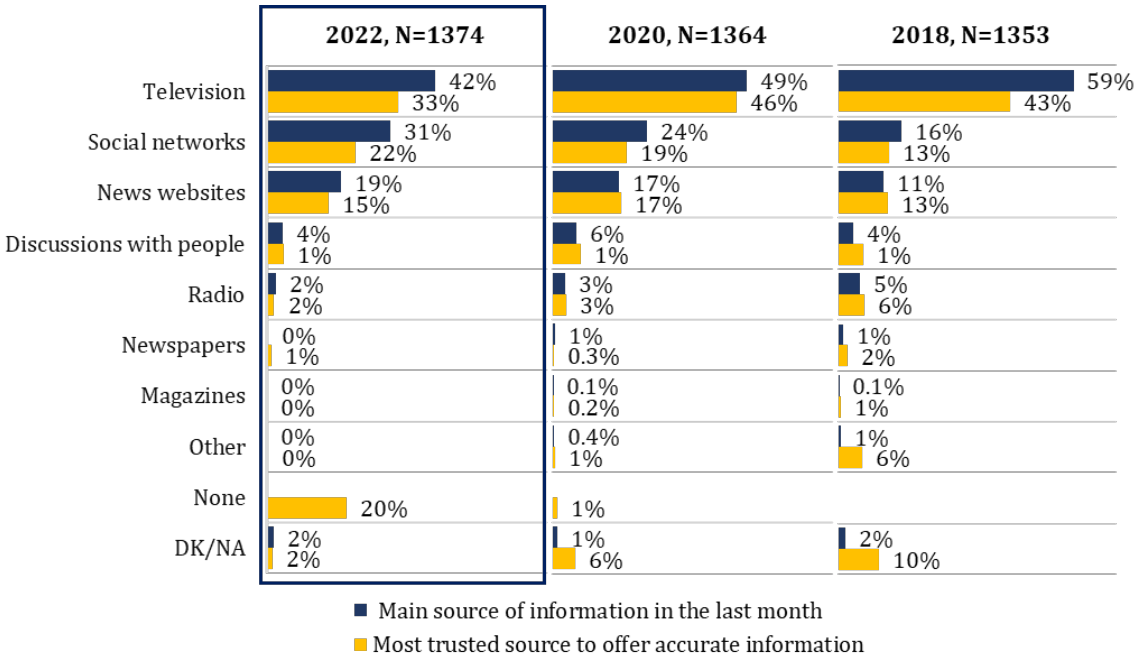
3.1. Favorite sources of information and frequency of use

Figure 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. "*Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"*



Many respondents use TV (59%) and social networks (58%) daily to get informed. Compared to the previous survey, 16 percent more respondents use social networks in 2022 to get daily information. The share of those who use news sites every day to get informed has doubled to 42% in 2022 vs. 20% in 2020 and 21% in 2018. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.1)*

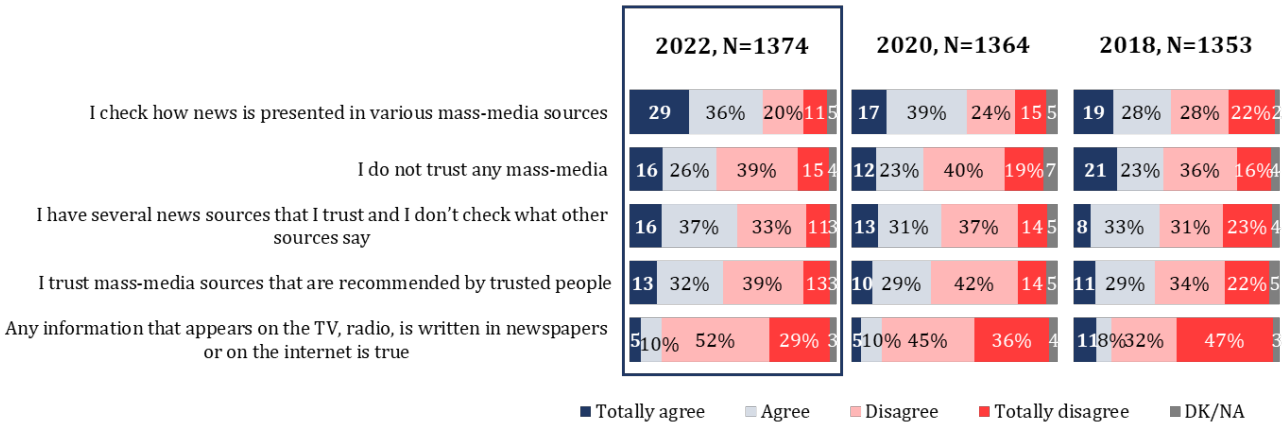
Figure 3.1.2: The citizens' primary and most trusted information source. *Q6. "I will read you a list of information sources. In the last month, could you tell me what your main source of information for political news and events in the country was?" Q7 was: "Which sources do you trust most to provide accurate information?"*



In 2022, 42% of respondents said that television was the primary source of information over the past months. One-third of those surveyed said that TV remains the most trusted source. However, these indicators tend to decrease compared to previous years.

Conversely, the popularity of social media as a source of information is increasing. Accordingly, 31% of respondents noted that social networks were their main source of primary information in the past month, seven percentage points more than in 2020 and 15 percentage points more than in 2018. At the same time, the share of those who trust social networks because they provide truthful information is growing, with 22% in 2022 vs. 19% in 2020 and 13% in 2018. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.2.)*

Figure 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *Q32. "Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?"*



The interviewees were asked to evaluate statements on a scale from "totally agree" to "totally disagree" to understand their information-seeking behavior.

Thus, 64% of respondents say they check how the news is presented in different media sources, which is eight percentage points higher than the same opinion in 2020 and 17 percentage points higher than the same opinion in 2018.

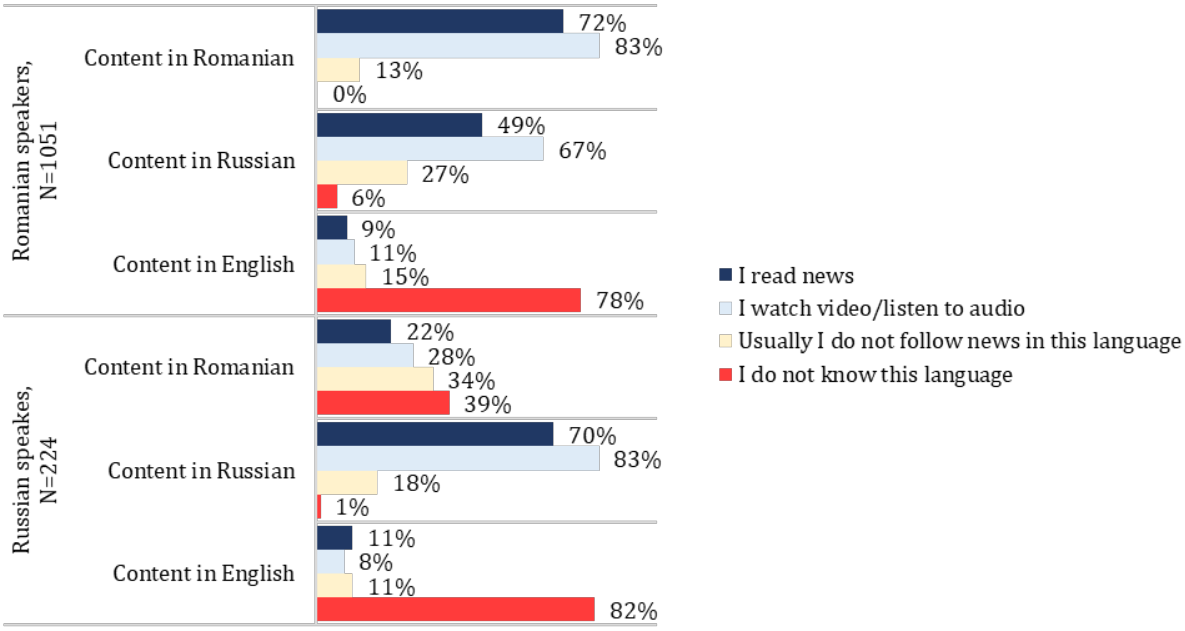
Compared to the previous surveys, the share of those who do not trust any media sources increased in 2022, with 42% in 2022 vs. 35% in 2020. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.3)*

Participants in the qualitative study discussed sources of information, especially those they trust.

The opinions of the interviewees were different: some prefer online sources because you can find more views, opinions, and information in the virtual space. The internet also provides the possibility to quickly check any news from multiple sources and access expert reviews, commentary, and views of different political stakeholders. For others, television is a trustworthy source, as it allows them to watch live news or other events that provide a "*live contact*" with the participants in the shows, with the locations where particular circumstances took place, etc.

During the discussions, interviewees mentioned that they do not fully trust the sources of information they use but rather compare them to identify differences and form their own opinion. One view is that a media source cannot be trusted if it reports to private individuals or the government, because they serve specific interests. To avoid being misled, interviewees check several sources of information concerning news to form their own opinion. At the same time, it is confirmed that some news can be verified, such as that about compensation or the number of protesters in a square. To check the source of information, participants apply the *time factor*. If the broadcast news proves to be true over certain period of time, then the source is considered honest.

Table 3.1.4: Share of citizens who watch the news in Romanian, Russian, and English. "*Q31. In which languages do you usually follow the news? Evaluate for each language separately."*



Most Romanian-speakers respondents prefer to read (72%) and watch/listen to (83%) news in their language. However, a large proportion of the Romanian-speaking interviewees (67%) watch/listen to the news in Russian. One in four (27%) Romanian-speaking respondents usually do not follow Russian news. 6% of Romanian speakers say they do not know Russian.

At the same time, 83% of Russian-speaking respondents say they usually watch/listen to the news in the same language. Content in Romanian is preferred by more than one-fourth of Russian speakers. However, one in three Russian-speaking respondents does not follow any content in Romanian. 39% do not know the Romanian language.

More men (54%) usually read the content in Romanian than women (59%). At the same time, the share of those who typically read content in Romanian decreases with age. Thus, 73% of those under 25 who were surveyed read content in Romanian. Among respondents aged 36-45, 69% read and 78% watch/listen to content in Romanian. Similarly, 49% of respondents over 65 usually read content in Romanian, and 68% watch/listen to it. Among Russian speakers, 22% traditionally read content in Russian, and 28% watch or listen to it.

Regarding following content in Russian, men (76%) are more likely to watch/listen to content than women (66%). The same situation is observed in relation to reading content in Russian: 54% of the interviewed men usually read content in Russian, compared to 51% of women. At the same time, 49% of Romanian-speaking respondents usually read content in Russian, and 67% watch/listen to content in Russian. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.4)*

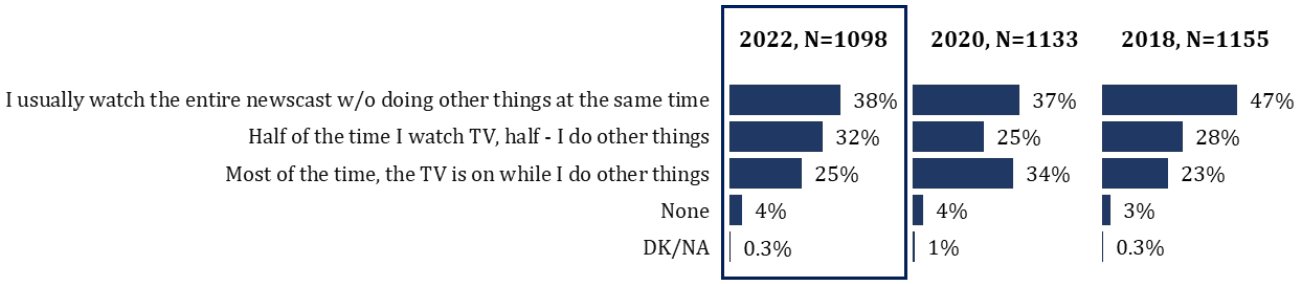
The FG participants also discussed the topic of trust in national and international media sources. Most of the Romanian-speaking participants choose to follow the national media sources because they are closer to the citizenry. In rare cases, interviewees use international sources to check local news. According to some participants, international news "arouses a certain curiosity, confirming or denying the information we have here locally." The interviewees also prefer local sources for news related to the war in Ukraine because they provide sufficient information. However, interviewees who sometimes consult international sources note that they seem more detailed, with more arguments and evidence presented*, "so much evidence that you can't believe it."*

On the other hand, more than half of the interviewed Russian speakers mentioned that they access sources of foreign origin to get more information, giving preference to news with analytical content. US and German news sources in which foreign experts comment on certain global events were also mentioned. For some participants, the news broadcast by Euronews is trustworthy because it is balanced, does not exhibit any political partisanship for the benefit of any country, and offers comments from both opposing parties. Accordingly, some interviewees have noticed that the information in foreign media sources differs significantly from those disseminated by domestic media sources. As one of the interviewees said: *"our media takes that foreign news, 'processes' it a little, thereby imitating the process of making their own news, and then disseminates it as they see fit."* International "*debates*" content is the most likely source of truth, because it addresses various topics with regional and global impact with the involvement of many experts and officials, each of which brings different arguments and information, said one of the participants.

3.2. Respondents' habit of watching television and their favorite information channels

Next, the answers of people who typically watch television at least once a week are presented.

Figure 3.2.1: Behavior while watching the news on television. "*Q9. Typically, how do you personally watch the news on TV?*" ***% out of those who watch TV at least once a week***



38% of the respondents who watch TV at least once a week say that they usually watch the entire newscast without doing other things in the meantime. On the other hand, one in three interviewees who watch TV at least once a week claims that half of the time they watch TV and take care of other things the other half of the time, which is nine percentage points more than in the previous survey. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Figure 3.2.1)*

Figure 3.2.2: Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news. "*Q10. When it is news time, for example, 19:00, 20:00, or 21:00, how often do you switch on the TV or change the channel specially to watch the news from Moldova?*" ***% out of those who watch TV at least once a week***

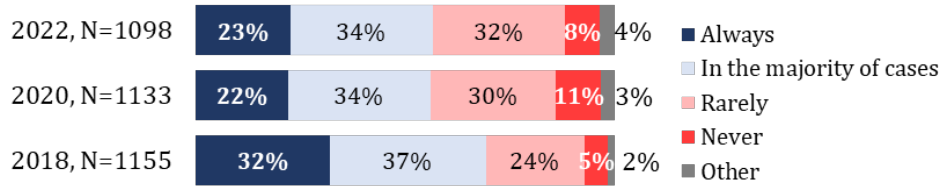


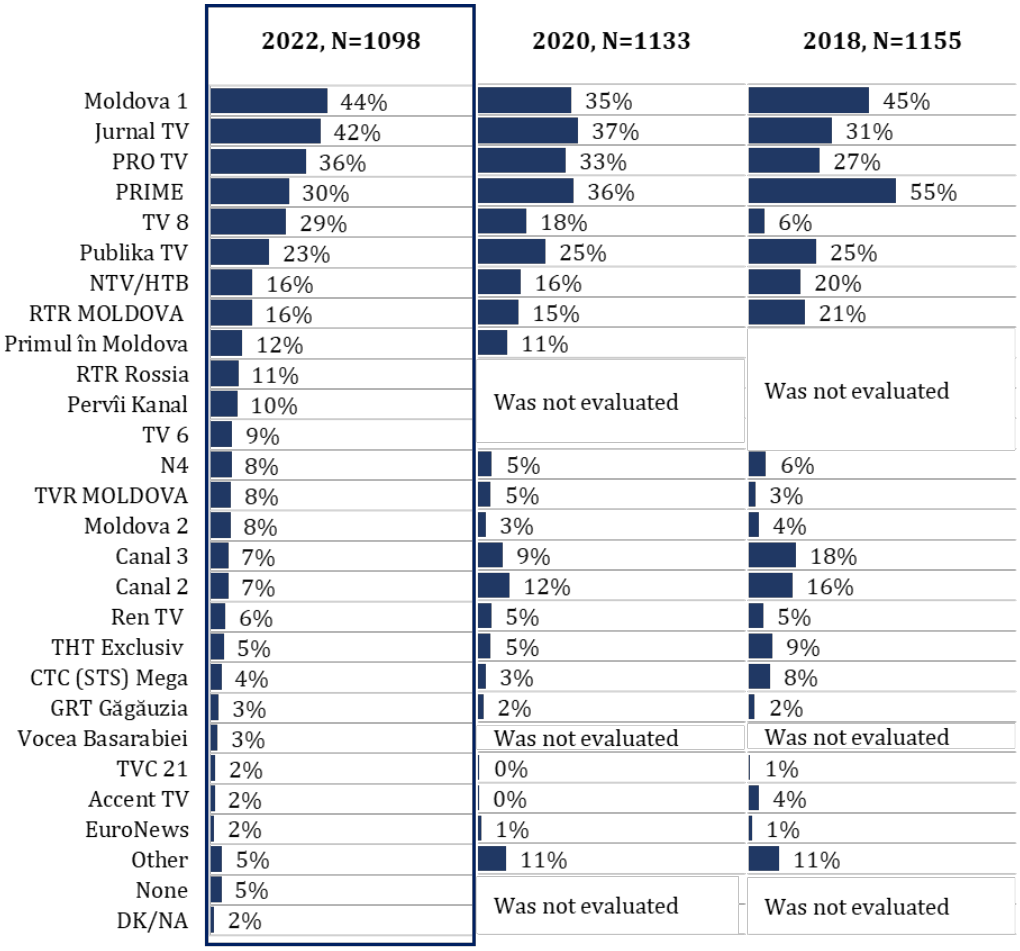
Table 3.2.2.1: Frequency of respondents' intentional news viewership, *according to demographic criteria.* "*Q10. When it is news time (for example, 19:00, 20:00, or 21:00) how often do you switch on the TV or change the channel particularly to watch the news from Moldova?*"

Q10, % row		2022				
		Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely	Never	Other
Total		19%	36%	31%	9%	4%
Gender	Male	25%	32%	32%	8%	3%
	Female	23%	34%	32%	8%	4%
Age	18 – 25	6%	29%	38%	19%	7%
	26 – 35	10%	24%	47%	12%	7%
	36 – 45	17%	40%	32%	10%	2%
	46 – 65	26%	39%	27%	6%	2%
	Over 65	44%	33%	19%	3%	2%
Region	North	23%	36%	33%	3%	5%
	Center	18%	33%	35%	11%	3%
	Chisinau	31%	28%	28%	13%	1%
	South	21%	38%	29%	7%	5%
Watching TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	29%	31%	29%	7%	3%
	Sometimes	17%	33%	33%	13%	4%
	Do not watch	22%	36%	32%	6%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	21%	37%	31%	8%	3%
	Russian	28%	20%	37%	9%	6%

As for the frequency of intentional news viewership by respondents, the situation remains the same as in the previous surveys. 23% of those who watch TV at least once a week always turn it on to watch the news in Moldova.

More respondents aged over 65+ (44%) always turn on the TV to watch the news in Moldova. At the same time, 29% of those who watch TV programs produced in Russia almost always turn on the TV to watch the news from Moldova. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.2)*

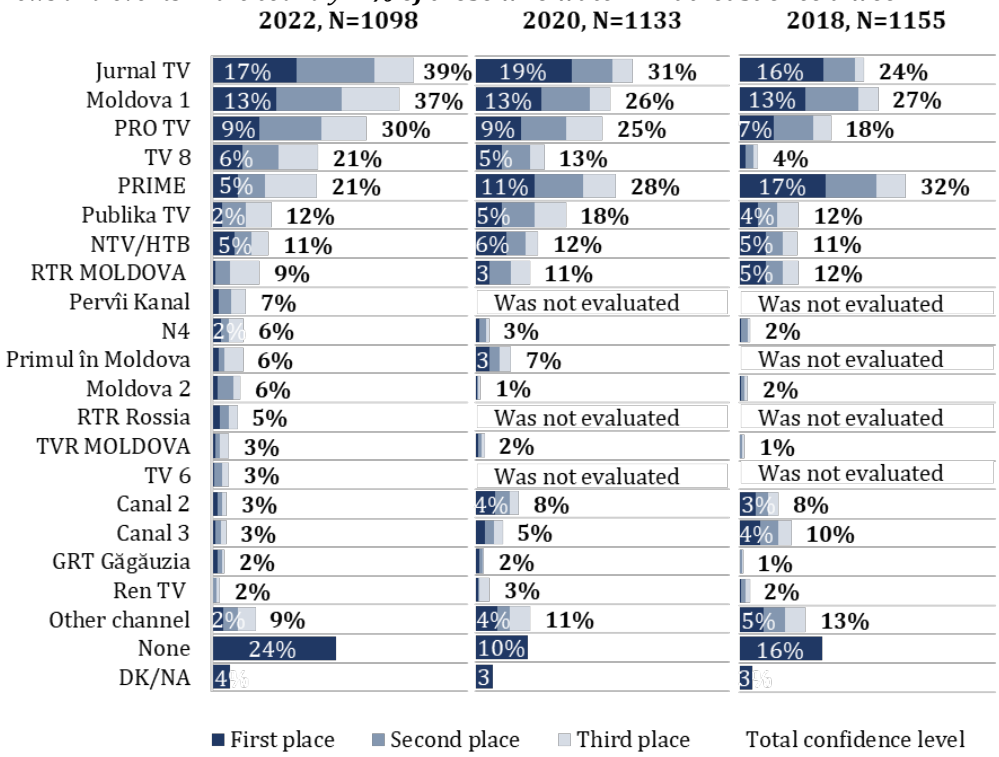
Figure 3.2.3: TV channels that are watched for news at least once a week. "*Q11. Please tell me, what TV channels do you watch for news and events at least once a week?*" ***% of those who watch TV at least once a week***



Among the interviewees who watch TV at least once a week, the most popular TV channel they watch is Moldova 1, with 44%, which is nine percentage points higher compared to 2020. In the same vein, there is a growth in the popularity of Jurnal TV (42% in 2022, vs. 37% in 2020 and 31% in 2018) and Pro TV (36% in 2022, vs. 33% in 2020 and 27% in 2018), which are watched by respondents at least once a week.

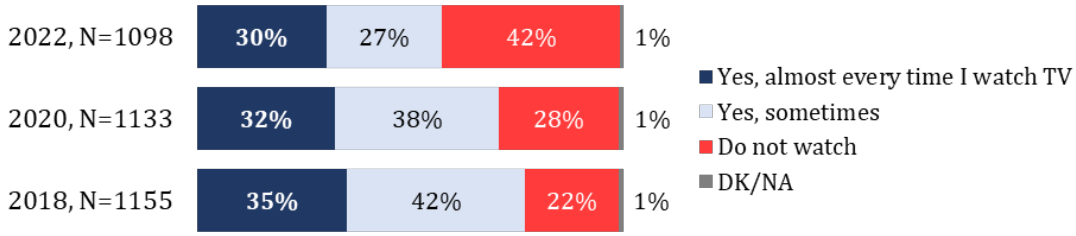
Rural respondents watch Moldova 1 TV channel at least once a week (47%) to a greater extent. Urban residents watch Jurnal TV regularly (43%) to a greater extent. At the same time, Romanian speakers watch Jurnal TV (50%), Moldova 1 (49%), and PRO TV (44%) at least once a week. Among Russian-speakers, the top TV stations they watch at least once a week are: RTR Rossya (25%), Moldova 1 (25%), RTR Moldova (23%), and NTV (23%). *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in* **Annex 3.2.3***)*

Figure 3.2.4: Citizens' confidence level in TV channels. "*Q12. Which TV channels do you trust most for political news and events in the country?*" ***% of those who watch TV at least once a week***



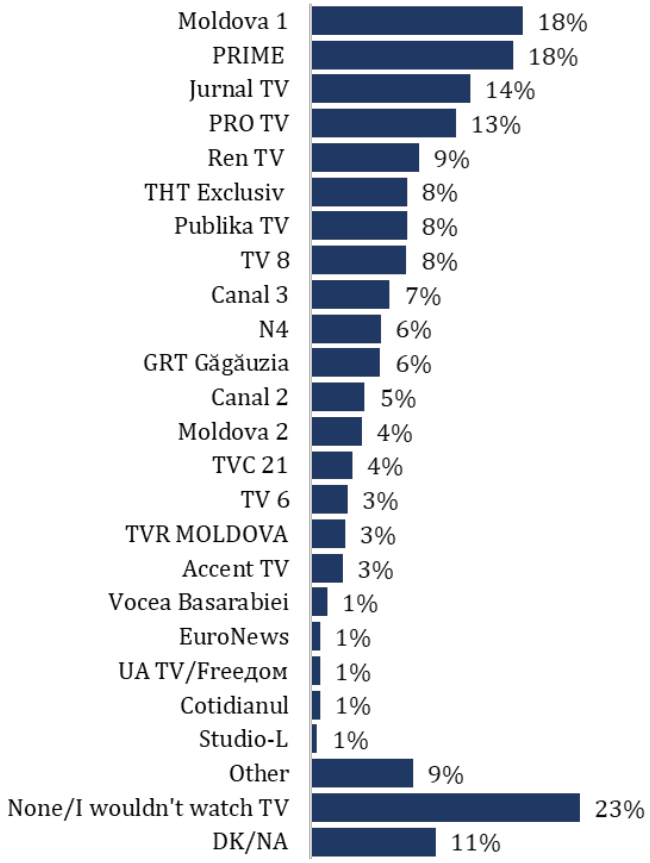
39% of those surveyed who watch TV at least once a week deem Jurnal TV the most trusted for political news and events in Moldova, with a constantly increasing share over the last four years. The other TV channels trusted for their presentation of political news and events in the country are Moldova 1 (37%), Pro TV (30%), and TV 8 (21%). *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.4)*

Figure 3.2.5: Share of respondents who watch Russian TV programs. "*Q13. Do you watch TV programs produced by Russian TV channels, such as NTV, RTR Rossia, and Pervîi Kanal?*" ***% of those who watch TV at least once a week***



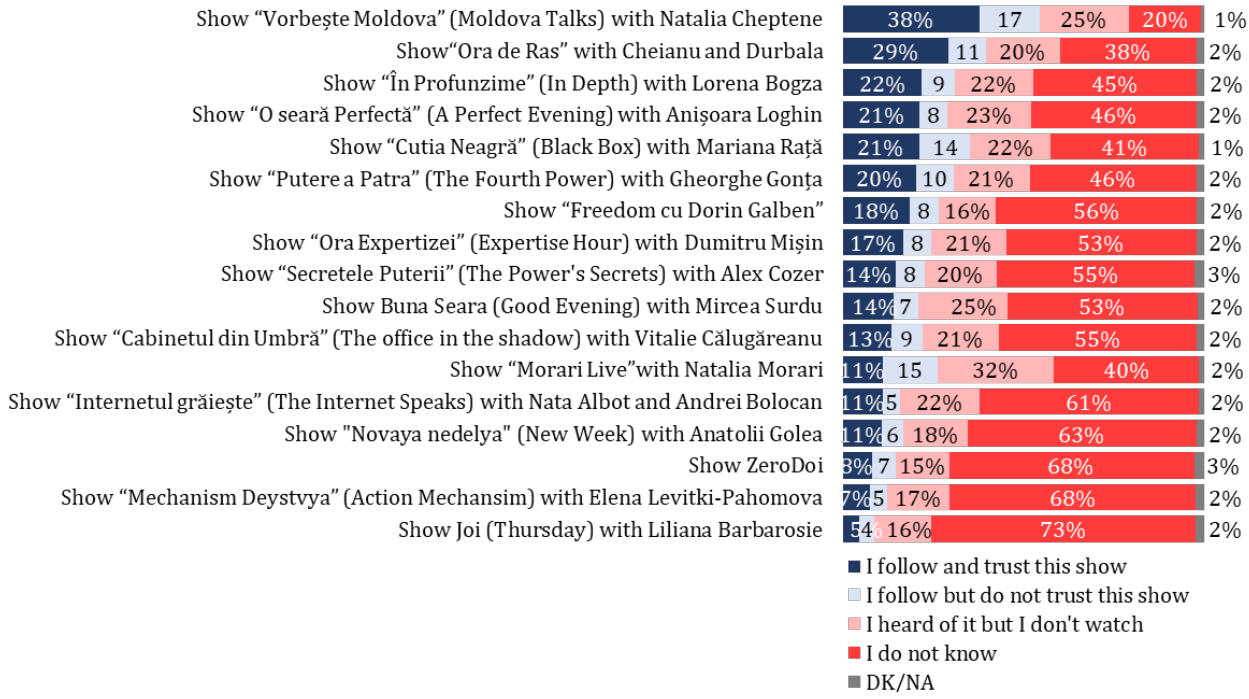
The 2022 survey shows an upward trend among those who do not watch TV programs produced in Russia. However, almost one in three respondents who watch TV at least once a week continue to watch TV programs produced in Russia. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.5)*

Figure 3.2.5.1: Respondents would watch TV channels if those produced in Russia were shut down. *" Q13.1 Please tell me what TV channels would you watch if Russian TV channels like NTV, RTR Rossia, and Pervîi Kanal are no longer broadcast in Moldova?"* ***% of those who regularly or sometimes watch TV programs produced in Russia,*** N=621



18% of respondents who regularly or sometimes watch programs produced in Russia say they would move to Moldova 1 or Prime if Russian TV channels were closed. However, almost one in four respondents say they would stop watching TV if Russian TV channels were shut down. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.5.1)*

Figure 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. "Q21. *Do you know about the following shows (one possible answer per line)?",* N=1374



In the 2022 survey, 54% of the interviewed population who watch TV at least once a week reported watching the "Vorbeşte Moldova" show ("Moldova talks") with Natalia Cheptene. However, only 38% trust this show, and 17% do not. At the same time, respondents trust the following shows: „Ora de ras" ("Laughter hour") with Cheianu and Durbala (29%), „În profunzime" ("In-depth") with Lorena Bogza (22%), „O seară perfectă" ("A perfect evening") with Anişoara Loghin (21%) and „Cutia neagră" ("Black Box") with Mariana Rață (21%). *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.6)*

Focus group participants named the following TV channels as credible: TV8, Prime, Jurnal TV, PRO TV, and Publika TV. One participant said he lost confidence in TV8 after news of the two bombs that fell in Poland and belonged to Ukraine.

Russian-speaking people expressed their preferences for Russian TV channels, such as ORT and NTV and those from the Republic of Moldova: RTR Moldova and Publika TV. The interviewees say they prefer to watch Russian channels, particularly entertainment (comedies, talk shows, and stand-up), arguing that negative news is predominant in the media. Accordingly, one must "*disconnect*" from these dark realities through recreation and watching fun shows.

When asked why they prefer to watch Russian television programs (for the language or the content of the messages conveyed), a large segment of the Russian-speaking interviewees answered that they wanted to diversify their sources of information by watching Russian TV programs in addition to Moldovan TV channels.

Focus group participants also stressed that they admit that some news could have a hidden message intending to shape their behavior or opinion concerning certain societal processes. However, most of them claim that this manipulative news does not have the desired effect because they also search for information from other sources, which allows them to form their own opinion, uninfluenced by external factors.

In addition to news, some interviewees also listen to the opinion of independent journalists. The participants name the following journalists:

- Andrei Bolocan and Nata Albot: *"they were more vocal during Plahotniuc's administration, although even now sometimes they criticize the government. I like to think that they have kept their ideas and position."*
- *Nata Albot "has not changed her vision; she is constantly expressing her opinions to the people."*
- Dorin Galben *"shows verticality and inspires others."*

- Natalia Gheţu "*compares PAS and other parties*" in her discussions.

There were opinions that journalists lose their reputation when they join a party or engage in political partisanship (by promoting a particular party or political leader). At the same time, some do not believe this to be entirely true, raising the example of Oazu Nantoi and Garry Kasparov, who still have a healthily critical position that is uninfluenced by internal factors while having ties to a party. At the same time, regarding news and opinions on the situation in the country, the participants noted that they also check the opinions of Moldovan influencers such as Emilian Cretu, Cătălin Lungu, and iluminAT.

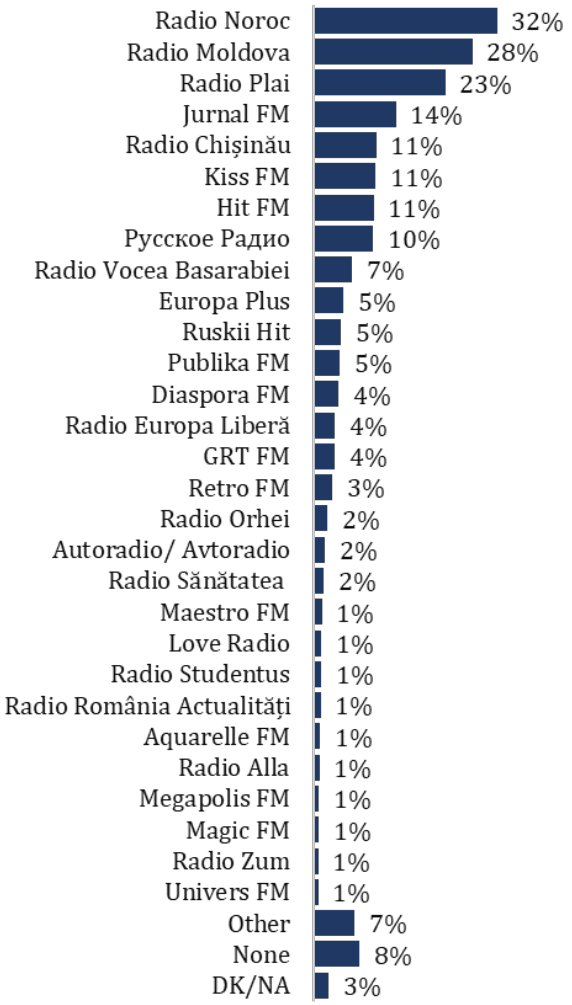
During the discussions, they also revealed their preferred sources of information in the past that they no longer follow. These include:

- TV8 channel: the participant lost trust after the channel broadcast the news of the missiles that fell in Poland, announcing that they were Ukrainian missiles.
- Natalia Morari and her return to the screen after being involved in a scandal for praising Platon because her actions "*are neither correct, nor ethical, nor professional*."

3.3 Radio - radio stations that the respondents listen to be informed

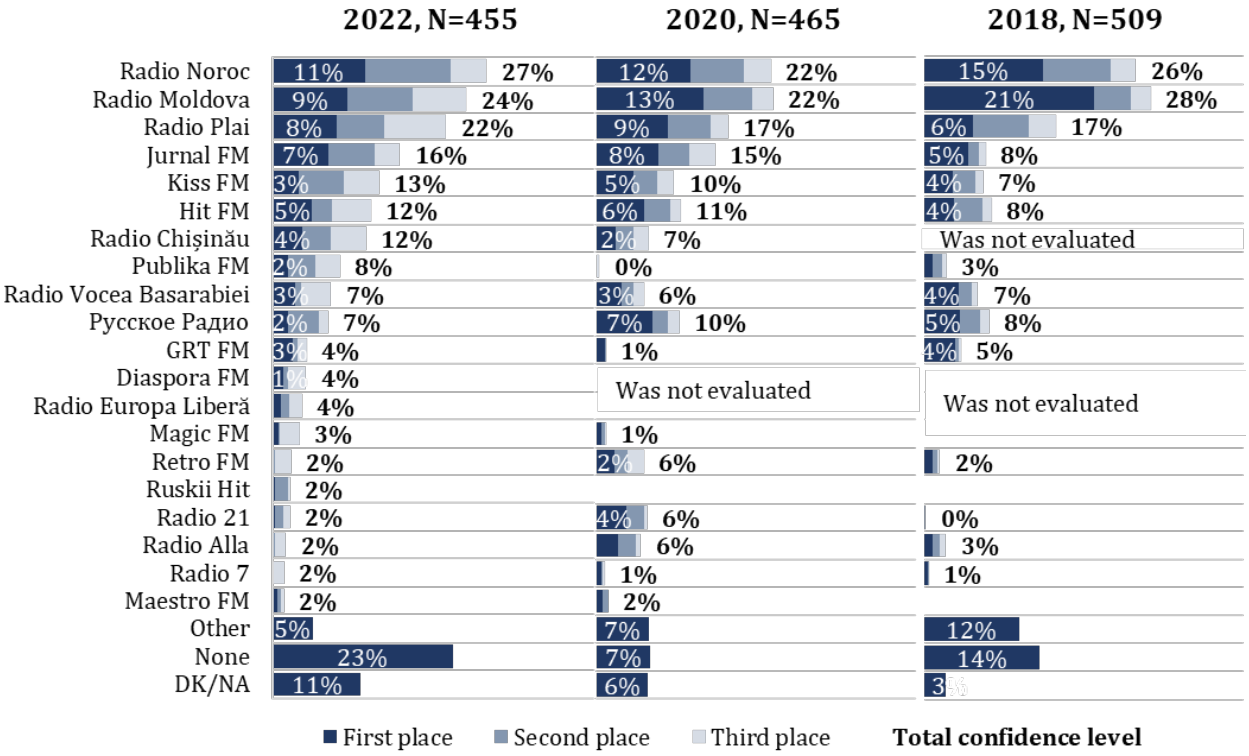
Next, the responses of people who listen to the radio at least once a week are presented.

Figure 3.3.1.1: The radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. "16A. *What radio stations do you listen to for news at least once a week?"* ***% of those who listen to the radio at least once a week,*** N=455



Among the interviewees, who listen to the radio at least once a week, the top stations for political and social news are Radio Noroc (32%), Radio Moldova (28%), and Radio Plai (23%). *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.3.1)*

Figure 3.3.1.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. "*Q16. Which radio station do you trust most for political news and events in the country?" % of those who listen to the radio at least once a week*

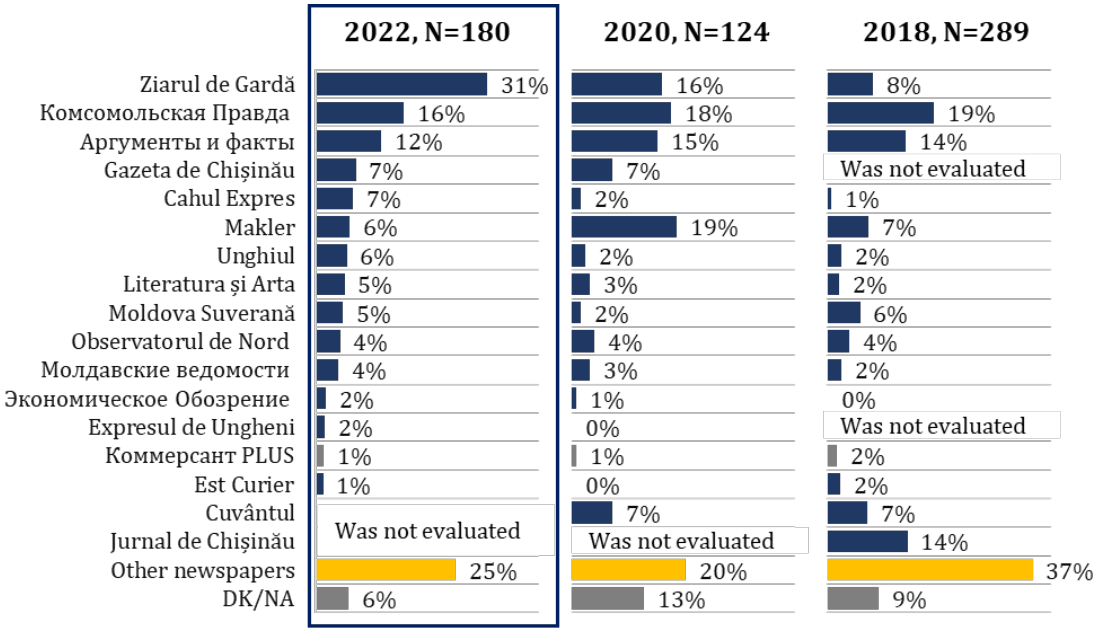


The interviewees who listen to the radio for news at least once a week say that they mainly trust Radio Noroc (27%), Radio Moldova (24%), and Radio Plai (22%), citing political and social news. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.3.2)*

3.4. Newspapers - publications used by respondents for information purposes

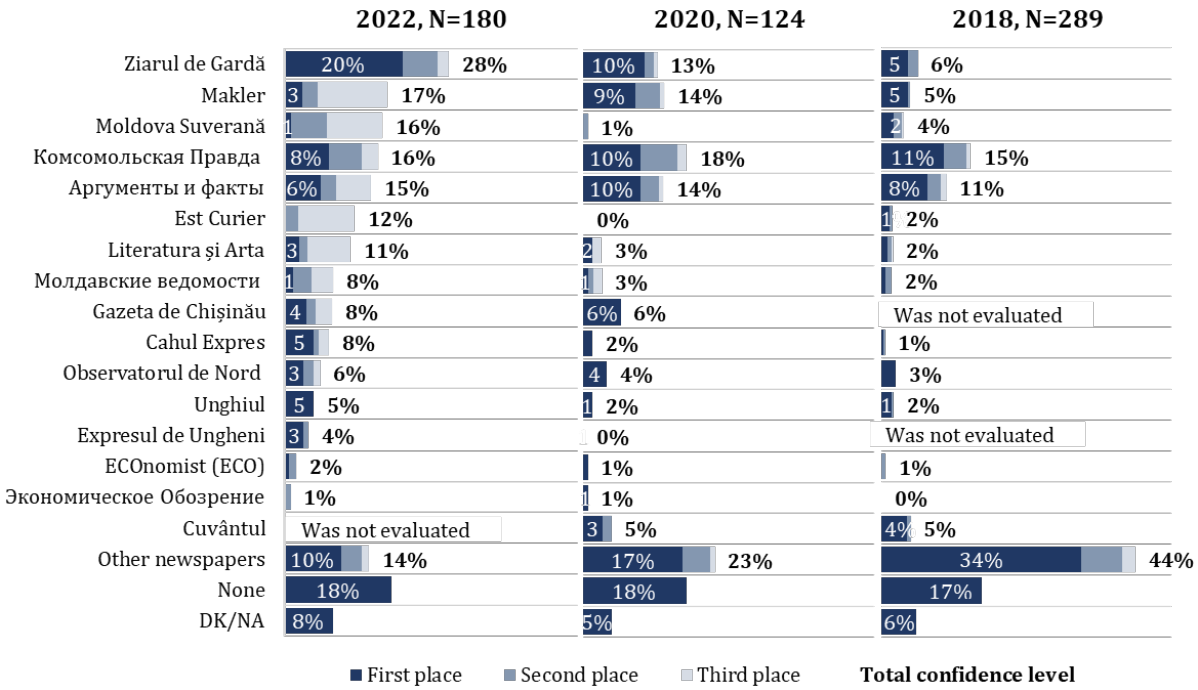
Below are the answers of people who read newspapers at least once every two weeks.

Figure 3.4.1: Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. *"Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once every two weeks?"* ***% of those who read newspapers at least once in 2 weeks***



In the 2022 survey, almost one in three respondents who read print newspapers at least once every two weeks reported reading Ziarul de Gardă (31%), 15 percentage points more than in the 2020 survey. Meanwhile, the position of Makler newspaper, the most widely read newspaper according to the 2020 survey, fell by 13 percentage points in 2022. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.4.1)*

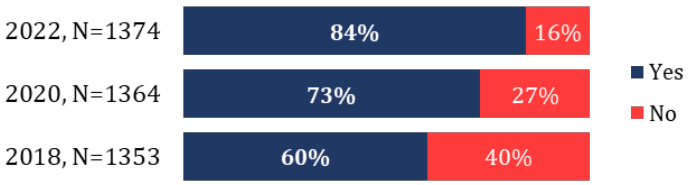
Figure 3.4.2: Print newspapers that citizens trust the most. "*Q18. Which newspapers do you trust most for political news and events in the country?*" ***% of those who read newspapers at least once every 2 weeks***



In terms of political news and events in the country, Ziarul de Gardă is the most trusted among the population who reads newspapers at least once every two weeks, with 28% in 2022, 13% in 2020, and 6% in 2018 (*Results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.4.2*)

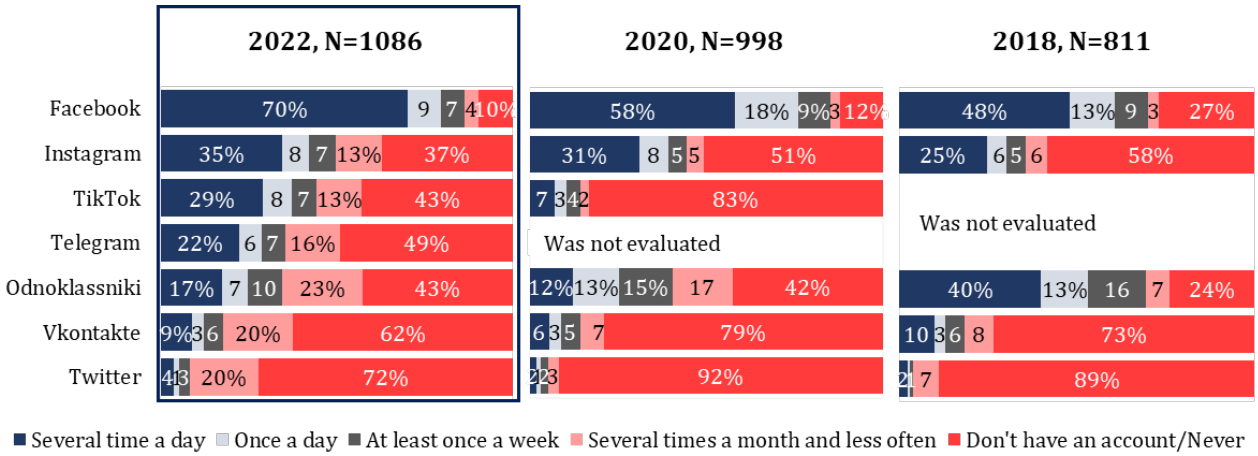
3.5. Online behavior: favorite information portals

Figure 3.5.1: Share of citizens who use the internet at least once a month. "*Q19A. Do you use the internet at least once a month?*"



Most of those surveyed (84%) use the internet at least once a week, and this share has been increasing over the past four years. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.1)*

Figure 3.5.2: Frequency of use of social media. "*Q19. How often do you use...?*" ***% of those who use the internet at least once a week***



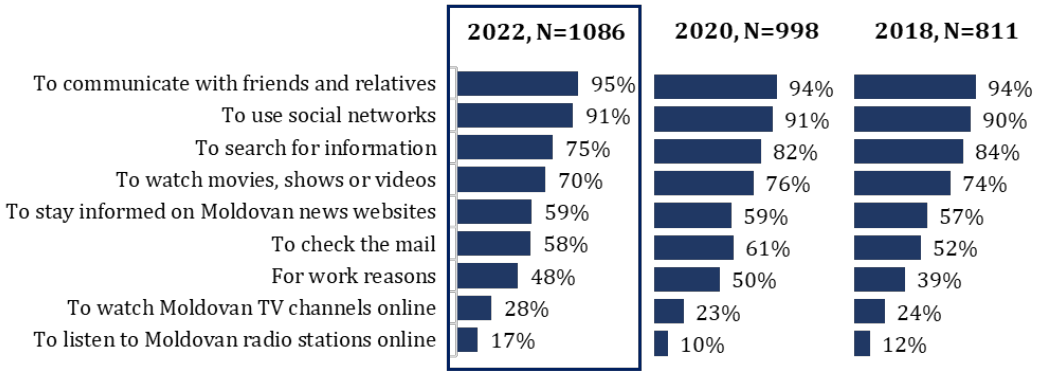
Compared to previous rounds, Facebook (70%), Instagram (35%), and TikTok (29%) are accessed by internet users several times a day. At the same time, more than a quarter of respondents who access the internet at least once a week (28%) view Telegram daily.

Figure 3.5.2.1: Frequency of use of social networks (the sum of those who use social networks several times a day and once daily) per demographic criteria. "Q19. *How often do you use...?*" N=1086

Q19, % per row		Facebook users	Instagram users	Tik Tok users	Telegram users	Odnoklassniki users	Vkontakte users	Twitter users
Total		**79%**	**42%**	**37%**	**29%**	**25%**	**12%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	75%	38%	42%	31%	25%	14%	7%
	Female	83%	45%	32%	26%	24%	10%	4%
Age	18 – 25	80%	87%	75%	62%	21%	26%	14%
	26 – 35	89%	56%	41%	33%	25%	14%	5%
	36 – 45	88%	38%	34%	37%	27%	13%	6%
	46 – 65	73%	22%	26%	11%	26%	6%	1%
	Over 65	50%	9%	13%	10%	16%	4%	2%
Region	North	79%	47%	43%	26%	41%	18%	8%
	Center	86%	36%	31%	25%	15%	6%	3%
	Chisinau	73%	43%	27%	40%	10%	4%	3%
	South	80%	43%	49%	21%	32%	21%	6%
Language	Rom./Mold.	84%	42%	37%	28%	21%	9%	5%
	Russian	61%	41%	37%	34%	36%	22%	6%

Social networks such as Instagram (94%), TikTok (87%), and Telegram (92%) are used mainly by the youth population 25 and under. At the same time, Facebook is a social network used extensively by everyone, regardless of demographic criteria. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.2)*

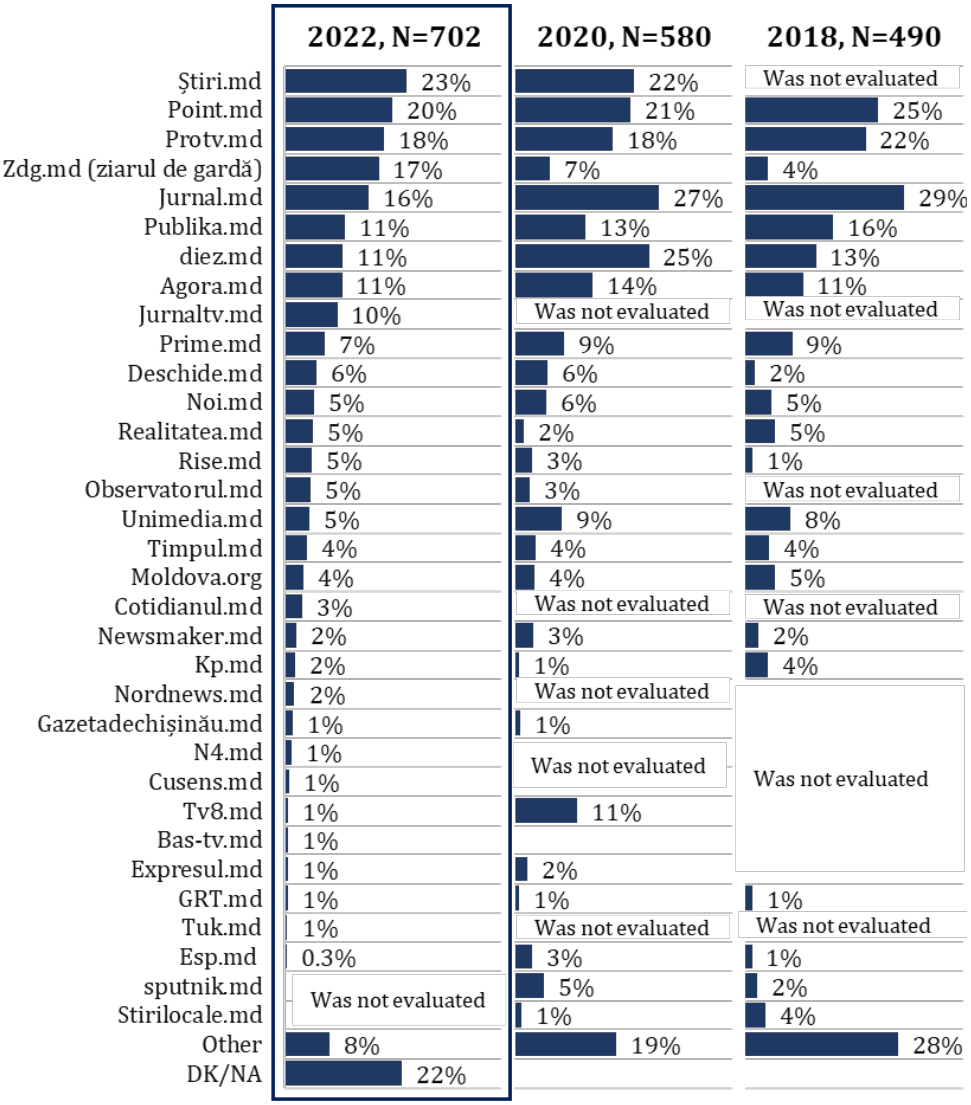
Figure 3.5.3: Purposes for using the internet. "*Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet? (one possible response per line)*" ***% of those who use the internet at least once a week***



Most users use the internet for communication (95%) and social networking (91%), which has remained stable over the past four years. By contrast, the percentage of those who search the internet for information decreased in 2022 to 75% vs. 82% in 2020 and 84% in 2018. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.3)*

Next, the responses of people who visit news websites at least once a week are presented.

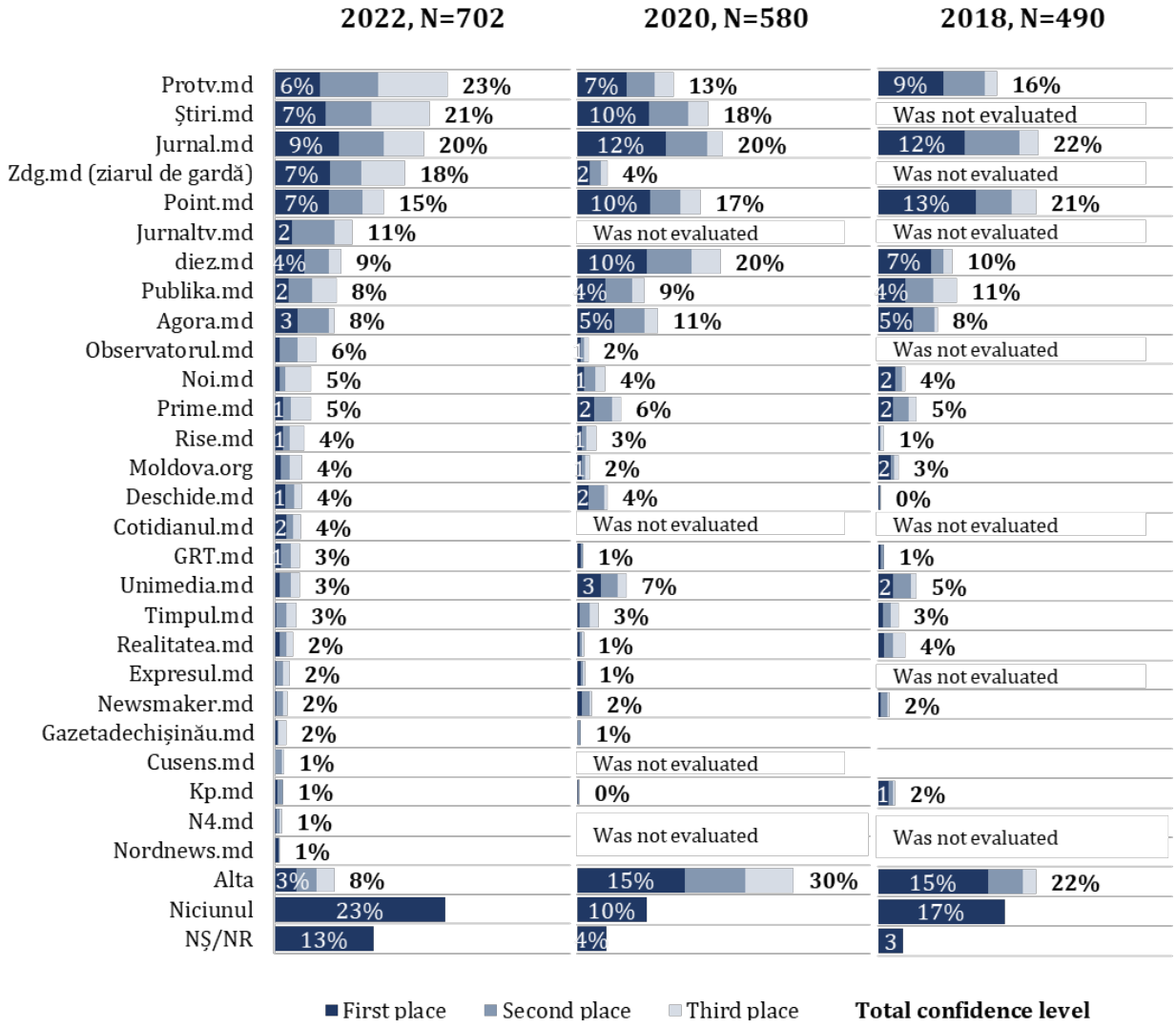
Figure 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes (respondents indicated the sources). "*Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?*" ***% of those who access news websites at least once a week***



Many who access news sites at least once per week for information use News.md (23%), 20% read Point.md, and 18% read Protv.md. At the same time, Zdg.md is accessed for information purposes by 17% of respondents, ten percentage points more than in the previous survey.

Conversely, Jurnal.md lost its top position compared to previous years. It was accessed by 16% of news site users, which is 11% less than in 2020 and 13% less than in 2018. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.4)*

Figure 3.5.5: Level of people's confidence in news websites (respondents showed the sources). "*Q15. Which websites do you trust most for political news and events in the country?*" ***% out of those who access news websites at least once a week***



Most of those who read news sites at least once a week for information purposes visit www.news.md; the most trusted source is www.protv.md (23%). In 2022, the zdg.md gained the trust of the population – 18% of users deem zdg.md as a trustworthy source, compared to 4% of the people with the same opinion in 2020. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.5)*

Regarding trustworthy news sources, focus group participants named the following news portals: www.point.md (for Russian-speaking interviewees), www.zdg.md (Ziarul de gardă), www.tv8.md, www.stiri.md, first source, www.moldova.org, www.jurnal.md, www.agora.md, www.diez.md, www.realitatea.md, rise.md, noi.md;

As for sources on Telegram, several interviewees named "Prima sursă" and "Ziarul de Gardă" as reliable. Interviewees trust the "Prima sursă" information source because "*it comes directly from the authorities governing the country*." Regarding "Ziarul de Garda," the participants justify their trust in this source by the fact that they *"were the only ones who kept their integrity, respectively, I associate with what they write*," "*conduct more careful researches and present more arguments, more facts, more information*."

Focus Group participants discussed the news they read and how they decided which news to select.

To detect fake news, most interviewees check it in multiple sources. Some read readers' comments, making it easier to understand whether the news is fake: "*Statistically speaking, if out of 100 comments, only ten are positive and the other 90 are negative, respectively, the news is fake. Those 90 people can't think wrong."* For

others, readers' comments do not indicate whether the news is fake because they admit that there are many "trolls" in these comments, whose task is to form a pro or against attitude toward one event or another. However, comments that feel to be made by "*living*" people could signal that the news is fake or that propaganda is being made.

Besides, to verify the information, participants also turn to the sources of the opposition, if it is about the news with a political, social, economic, or security context. This helps them understand whether the news's author intended to broadcast a piece of fake news or wanted to trigger a convenient reaction. At the same time, some participants treat official (public) sources from the start tendentiously. The critical reluctance of these participants to official media sources is mitigated once the news proves to be true. Otherwise, this feeling of mistrust is cemented even more.

Speaking about the factors that motivate participants to choose certain news, several say they do not have any patterns in selecting the news to read. They usually subscribe to multiple sources of information on social networks, read the news on these networks, and intentionally search for specific information only if needed for any particular news. On the other hand, some choose to read first the "*latest*" news in the political, social, agriculture, economy, and justice fields. Some interviewees say they read mainly information directly connected to their well-being – fuel, electricity, and gas prices. Therefore, if they want to be more informed about these events, they access other sources for further documentation and to find out if that news is "disinformation" or a "propaganda." Examples of fuel prices, invoice payments, and food prices were brought.

The interviewees say that the news title plays a vital role in their decision to read the full content. Headlines can influence and generate an emotional impact and gain media consumers' interest in this news. At the same time, this makes participants more cautious in order not to be manipulated. They check for the authors and what interest they might pursue.

Climate and environmental changes are another area of interest regarding news to read. The weather forecast is also permanently read by the FG participants, as they want to know what to wear, how the weather will be, what savings could be made on heating, and how to plan the weekend.

Another criterion for prioritizing news reading is the COVID pandemic and the overall level of public health. Here the interviewees referred to the number of patients and recommendations of health professionals on how to protect themselves from viruses. Also, news about the war in Ukraine is among the interviewees' top news of interest. Only one FG participant said that, on the background of war-related news, news about the COVID pandemic has disappeared or, at least, the frequency of this news has decreased several times.

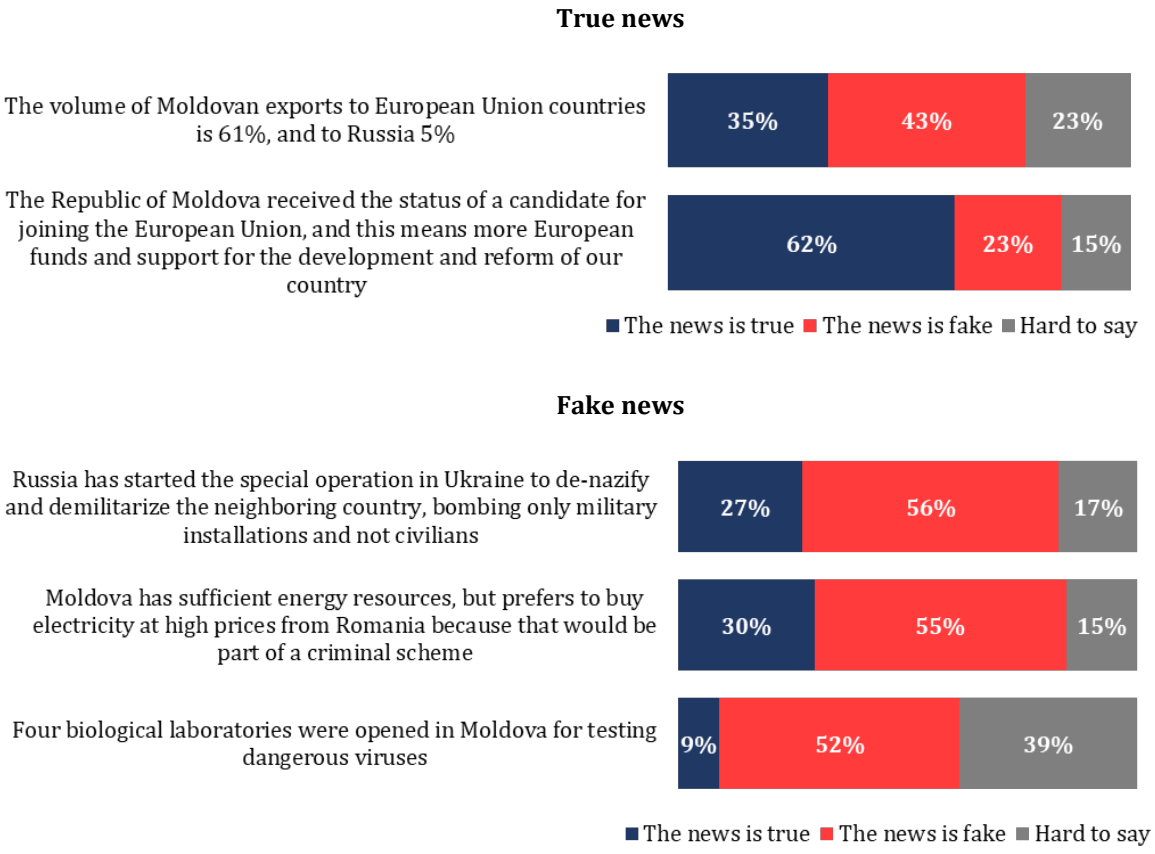
The interviewees say the news topic should be substantial enough, as they won't read a "trap" story about celebrities' lives. During the discussion, they also mentioned avoiding Russian news, both those broadcast by Russian channels and by Moldovan media in Russian. The reason is not hatred toward the Russian language but because there are enough news broadcasts in the Romanian language. One of the interviewees reported avoiding news on Facebook and Instagram because it "*doesn't have any economic, social or general value added for the country*." Another respondent said that he did not read any crime-related news at all. Such content gives him emotional discomfort.

CHAPTER IV: PARTICIPANTS' ATTITUDE TOWARDS MEDIA AND MEDIA ANALYSIS SKILLS

This chapter presents respondents' opinion about the media in general, the presence of devices in respondents' households, the share of those listening to podcasts and the frequency of listening to podcasts.

4.1. Media Literacy - Attitude and skills of media analysis

Figure 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news *"Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true? (one possible answer)"*, N=1374

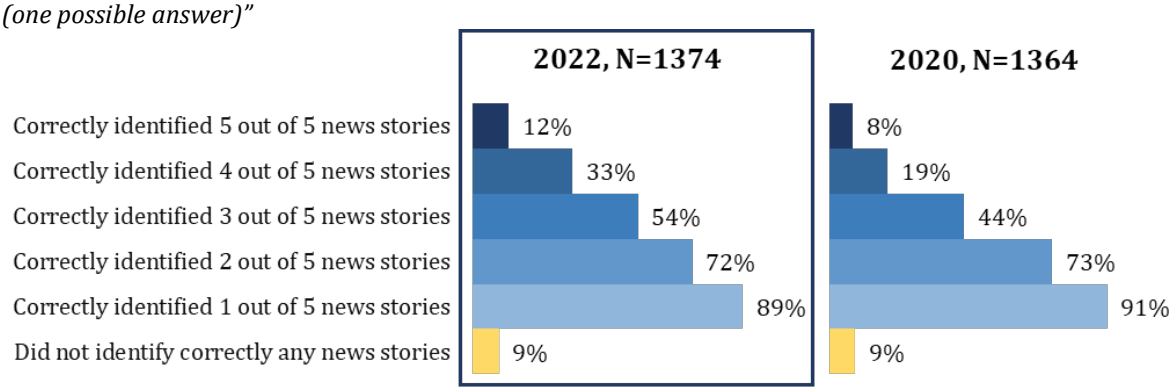


The interviewees were presented with five stories, two of which were true and three – fake. Participants were asked to identify which news, in their opinion, was fake and which was true.

In this context, 62% of the respondents correctly identified the true news, such as Moldova obtaining the status of candidate for EU accession means more European funds and support for the country's development and reform. However, the second true news – he Moldovan exports to the European Union account for 61%, and only 5% goes to Russia – was identified as a true by 35% of respondents, and 43% of the population surveyed think this news is fake.

In terms of identifying fake news, more than half of the interviewed people correctly identified all the fake news presented. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.1.1)*

Figure 4.1.2: Composite indicator on the number of news correctly identified by the respondents, % "*Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true? (one possible answer)"*

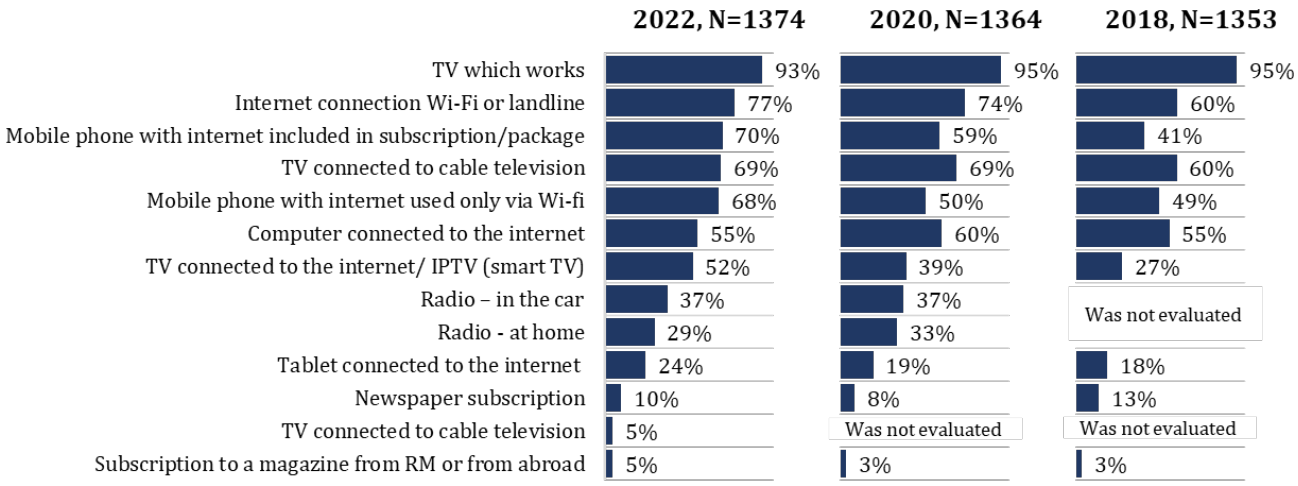


For the presented graph, a composite indicator was calculated based on the answers to the question about identifying fake and true news (Figure 4.1.1). The share of interviewees who correctly identified all the five news, four out of five, three out of five or less, was determined.

In the same vein, we see a growing trend in differentiating between fake and true news. In 2022 all five news stories were correctly identified by 12% of respondents, compared to 8% in 2020. Four out of five news stories were correctly identified (true or false) by one in three respondents, while in 2020, the same result was achieved by one in five interviewees. At the same time, over half of the surveyed people (54%) correctly characterized three out of five news stories, which is by 10 percentage points higher compared to the 2020 survey result.

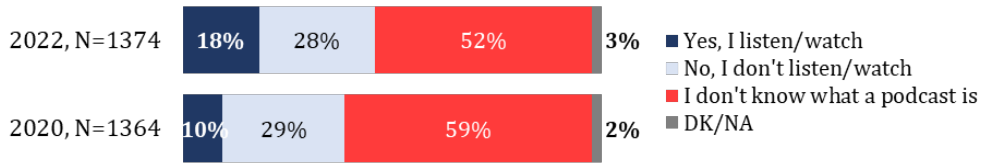
4.2 Devices in the respondents' households, share of those who know what a podcast is and frequency of listening to podcasts

Figure 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household…? (multiple answer)?"*



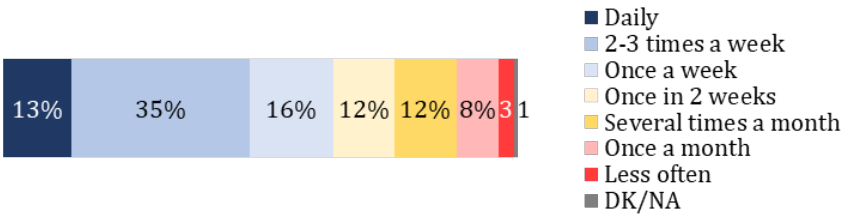
The majority of the surveyed people have a functioning TV in the household, but their share is decreasing – 93% in 2022 vs. 95% in 2020 vs. 97% in 2018. At the same time, more people in 2022 reported that the household is connected to Wi-Fi or cable internet (77%). In 2022, the share of people who have a mobile phone with WiFi-only internet increased by 18 percentage points compared to the results of the 2020 and 2018 surveys. At the same time, the share of people who have mobile phones with internet included in the subscription increased – 70% in 2022, compared to 59% in 2020 and 41% in 2018. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.1)*

Figure 4.2.2: Share of respondents who listen to podcasts. *„Q22. Do you listen/watch podcasts (digital audio, where you can listen shows, interviews, etc.)? (one possible answer)"*



Compared to the 2020 survey, in 2022, the share of people listening to podcasts almost doubled – 18% in 2022, compared to 10% in 2020. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.2)*

Figure 4.2.3: The frequency of listening to podcasts. *„Q22.1 How often do you listen/watch podcasts? (one possible answer)", **% out of those who listen to podcasts,*** N=213



Over a third of those who listen to podcasts (35%) say they usually listen to them 2-3 times a week. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.3)*

ANNEX

Table 1.1: The self-assessed level of being informed about the events in the Republic of Moldova, by demographic criteria.
"Q3. How informed do you feel regarding what is happening in general in the Republic of Moldova?"

Q3, % per row		2022, N=1374				
		Very informed	Informed to a great extent	Informed to a small extent	Not at all/To a very small extent informat	DK/NA
Total		**15%**	**48%**	**30%**	**6%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	15%	49%	30%	7%	0%
	Female	15%	48%	30%	6%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	12%	46%	32%	10%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	13%	50%	31%	6%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	15%	52%	27%	6%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	17%	47%	31%	4%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	17%	48%	25%	9%	1%
Environment	Urban	18%	49%	28%	5%	0%
	Rural	13%	48%	31%	7%	1%
Q3, % per row		2020, N=1364				
		Very informed	Informed to a great extent	Informed to a small extent	Not at all/To a very small extent informat	DK/NA
Total		**16%**	**44%**	**29%**	**10%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	19%	44%	27%	9%	0%
	Female	14%	44%	30%	11%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	18%	36%	35%	10%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	12%	56%	24%	7%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	19%	46%	26%	9%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	15%	44%	30%	11%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	20%	39%	26%	14%	1%
Environment	Urban	15%	52%	26%	7%	0%
	Rural	17%	38%	30%	13%	1%
Q3, % per row		2018, N=1353				
		Very informed	Informed to a great extent	Informed to a small extent	Not at all/To a very small extent informat	DK/NA
Total		**19%**	**36%**	**34%**	**9%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	21%	37%	32%	9%	1%
	Female	17%	35%	36%	10%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	20%	30%	37%	11%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	19%	33%	40%	7%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	20%	45%	29%	5%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	20%	38%	33%	8%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	18%	34%	32%	13%	2%
Environment	Urban	22%	43%	27%	7%	1%
	Rural	18%	31%	39%	11%	2%

Annex 1.1: The self-assessed level of being informed about the events in the Republic of Moldova. *" Q3. How informed do you feel regarding what is happening in general in the Republic of Moldova?"*

%, per row		N	Very informed	Informed to a great extent	Informed to a small extent	Not at all/To a very small extent	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**15%**	**48%**	**30%**	**6%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	**657**	15%	49%	30%	7%	0%
	Female	**717**	15%	48%	30%	6%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	12%	46%	32%	10%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	13%	50%	31%	6%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	15%	52%	27%	6%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	17%	47%	31%	4%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	17%	48%	25%	9%	1%
Environment	Urban	**608**	18%	49%	28%	5%	0%
	Rural	**766**	13%	48%	31%	7%	1%
Region	North	**389**	17%	48%	28%	7%	1%
	Centre	**365**	13%	44%	36%	6%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	15%	54%	26%	5%	0%
	South	**294**	16%	48%	29%	7%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	73%	19%	8%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	9%	46%	35%	9%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	14%	43%	34%	9%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	13%	43%	36%	7%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	14%	55%	28%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	22%	54%	19%	5%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	43%	25%	30%	2%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	11%	75%	12%	2%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	16%	56%	24%	4%	0%
	Qualified worker	**229**	14%	51%	27%	8%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	9%	43%	39%	7%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	28%	29%	38%	2%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	6%	60%	34%	0%	0%
	Student	**50**	9%	50%	30%	12%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	14%	54%	24%	8%	0%
	Retired	**467**	18%	47%	28%	6%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	13%	41%	37%	8%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	13%	44%	33%	9%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	17%	42%	34%	6%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	15%	50%	31%	4%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	20%	51%	25%	4%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	18%	54%	18%	11%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	26%	53%	21%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	16%	36%	38%	9%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	10%	57%	25%	8%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	17%	52%	26%	5%	0%
	Another member drives	**258**	12%	50%	29%	8%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	15%	45%	33%	7%	0%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	15%	47%	32%	6%	0%
	Russian	**224**	19%	52%	20%	8%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	6%	67%	26%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	4%	53%	27%	17%	0%
	Other	**26***	19%	67%	12%	2%	0%

Table 1.2: The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova, by demographic criteria. "*Q4. How informed do you feel regarding what is happening in general in the Republic of Moldova)?*"

Q4, % per row		2022, N=1374				
		Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Quite dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/NA
Total		6%	34%	41%	16%	3%
Gender	Male	6%	31%	42%	18%	3%
	Female	5%	38%	40%	14%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	2%	39%	42%	9%	8%
	26 – 35 y.o.	5%	35%	44%	12%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	7%	34%	42%	16%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	6%	32%	40%	20%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	6%	37%	35%	18%	3%
Environment	Urban	6%	30%	43%	18%	2%
	Rural	5%	38%	39%	14%	3%
Q4, % per row		2020, N=1364				
		Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Quite dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/NA
Total		6%	36%	39%	16%	3%
Gender	Male	6%	33%	41%	17%	2%
	Female	6%	38%	38%	15%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	8%	33%	41%	12%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	4%	37%	43%	13%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	4%	37%	40%	17%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	5%	34%	41%	17%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	10%	39%	30%	19%	1%
Environment	Urban	5%	39%	40%	12%	3%
	Rural	7%	33%	39%	19%	3%
Q4, % per row		2018, N=1353				
		Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Quite dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/NA
Total		6%	34%	38%	18%	5%
Gender	Male	7%	32%	37%	21%	3%
	Female	5%	35%	39%	15%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	6%	46%	26%	18%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	8%	34%	39%	16%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	5%	38%	42%	13%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	6%	31%	39%	20%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	6%	27%	39%	18%	9%
Environment	Urban	4%	32%	41%	20%	4%
	Rural	8%	36%	35%	16%	6%

Annex 1.2: The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova. *" Q4. How informed do you feel regarding what is happening in general in the Republic of Moldova)?"*

%, per row		N	Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Quite dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**6%**	**34%**	**41%**	**16%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	6%	31%	42%	18%	3%
	Female	**717**	5%	38%	40%	14%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	2%	39%	42%	9%	8%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	5%	35%	44%	12%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	7%	34%	42%	16%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	6%	32%	40%	20%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	6%	37%	35%	18%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	6%	30%	43%	18%	2%
	Rural	**766**	5%	38%	39%	14%	3%
Region	North	**389**	10%	30%	39%	18%	3%
	Centre	**365**	5%	37%	44%	11%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	3%	37%	41%	16%	2%
	South	**294**	5%	35%	37%	20%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	11%	62%	0%	19%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	3%	31%	44%	19%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	6%	35%	41%	16%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	6%	30%	38%	21%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	5%	37%	44%	12%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	6%	38%	40%	12%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	7%	30%	45%	14%	4%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	8%	31%	38%	23%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	5%	41%	41%	10%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	4%	36%	44%	14%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	2%	29%	43%	20%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	8%	33%	42%	17%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	38%	40%	18%	5%
	Student	**50**	0%	47%	37%	11%	6%
	Maternity leave	**52**	7%	29%	42%	17%	5%
	Retired	**467**	8%	35%	35%	20%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	8%	29%	42%	16%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	6%	32%	38%	21%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	6%	34%	44%	15%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	7%	36%	41%	15%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	6%	37%	38%	14%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	6%	30%	37%	18%	9%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	11%	43%	46%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	53%	47%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	3%	33%	42%	17%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	6%	35%	41%	16%	3%
	Another member drives	**258**	8%	36%	40%	11%	4%
	We do not have a car	**664**	5%	33%	41%	19%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	6%	39%	41%	11%	3%
	Russian	**224**	5%	17%	40%	36%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	7%	8%	48%	28%	9%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	19%	34%	35%	12%
	Other	**26***	0%	44%	34%	23%	0%

Annex 2.1.1: Opinion regarding the importance of recognizing the news that manipulate and misinform the citizens. *"Q23. Please tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "it is important that Moldovans can distinguish news that is meant to manipulate or misinform the citizens" (one possible answer)"*

%, per row		N	Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**70%**	**20%**	**5%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	71%	20%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Female	**717**	69%	19%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	71%	20%	4%	3%	1%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	73%	17%	6%	1%	2%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	71%	18%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	70%	20%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	62%	25%	5%	4%	2%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	70%	16%	6%	4%	3%	1%
	Rural	**766**	70%	22%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Region	North	**389**	52%	30%	6%	5%	4%	3%
	Centre	**365**	74%	18%	5%	1%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	83%	11%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	South	**294**	73%	18%	4%	3%	1%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	73%	0%	27%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	66%	23%	5%	1%	1%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	67%	21%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	63%	25%	6%	3%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	72%	18%	5%	3%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	80%	13%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	91%	4%	2%	3%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	75%	16%	0%	0%	8%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	80%	11%	4%	3%	1%	0%
	Qualified worker	**229**	72%	20%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	70%	20%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Farmer in private hh.	**38**	64%	29%	5%	0%	0%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	59%	21%	5%	0%	15%	0%
	Student	**50**	73%	20%	5%	0%	1%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	69%	17%	3%	4%	6%	0%
	Retired	**467**	65%	24%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	64%	21%	11%	3%	0%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	57%	30%	7%	2%	2%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	68%	20%	4%	5%	2%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	67%	22%	5%	3%	3%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	82%	15%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	80%	12%	1%	3%	4%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	83%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	94%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	81%	10%	5%	1%	2%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	74%	17%	3%	3%	3%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	70%	19%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	67%	22%	6%	2%	1%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	71%	18%	5%	2%	2%	1%
	Russian	**224**	66%	24%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	40%	37%	0%	5%	10%	8%
	Gagauz	**34**	71%	24%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Other	**26***	86%	8%	0%	6%	0%	0%

Table 2.1.2: The share of citizens who believe they follow news from independent sources, by demographic criteria. *"Q24. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I follow the news only from independent sources"? (one answer possible)"*

Q24, % column	2022		2020		2018	
	Watch at least once a week, N=1055	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=157	Watch at least once a week, N=1133	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=206	Watch at least once a week, N=1155	Follow the news only from independent sources, N=180
Moldova 1	44%	31%	35%	32%	45%	38%
Jurnal TV	42%	36%	37%	42%	31%	31%
PRO TV	36%	35%	33%	32%	27%	30%
PRIME	30%	23%	36%	33%	55%	50%
TV 8	29%	23%	18%	27%	6%	7%
Publika TV	23%	19%	25%	28%	25%	23%
NTV/HTB	16%	17%	16%	19%	20%	21%
RTR MOLDOVA	16%	7%	15%	16%	21%	20%
Primul în Moldova	12%	10%	11%	13%	N/A	N/A
RTR Rossia	11%	9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pervîi Kanal	10%	8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TV 6	9%	7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N4	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%
TVR MOLDOVA	8%	4%	5%	9%	3%	9%
Moldova 2	8%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Canal 3	7%	9%	9%	8%	18%	21%
Canal 2	7%	6%	12%	12%	16%	20%
Ren TV	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%
THT Exclusiv	5%	3%	5%	7%	9%	11%
CTC (STS) Mega	4%	0%	3%	2%	8%	10%
GRT Găgăuzia	3%	4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vocea Basarabiei	3%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TVC 21	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Accent TV	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	6%	5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
None	5%	6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DK/NA	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Annex 2.1.2: The share of citizens who believe they follow news from independent sources, by demographic criteria. *"Q24. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I follow the news only from independent sources"? (one answer possible)"*

%, per row		N	I follow the news only from independent sources	I follow the news from both independent sources and other sources	I follow the news, but I am not sure which sources are independent	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**15%**	**30%**	**49%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**657**	14%	30%	51%	5%
	Female	**717**	16%	30%	46%	8%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	19%	29%	41%	11%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	18%	27%	49%	6%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	14%	35%	48%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	12%	32%	49%	7%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	12%	25%	56%	7%
Environment	Urban	**608**	15%	35%	44%	6%
	Rural	**766**	15%	26%	52%	7%
Region	North	**389**	16%	30%	47%	7%
	Centre	**365**	15%	22%	56%	7%
	Chisinau	**326**	16%	35%	45%	4%
	South	**294**	11%	35%	46%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	65%	27%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	14%	22%	58%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	20%	28%	44%	8%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	15%	28%	49%	9%
	Specialty college	**199**	12%	33%	52%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	15%	36%	45%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	21%	33%	40%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	13%	43%	38%	6%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	18%	41%	37%	5%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	29%	50%	5%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	10%	23%	56%	10%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	23%	30%	42%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	11%	47%	36%	6%
	Student	**50**	18%	33%	36%	12%
	Maternity leave	**52**	31%	22%	40%	7%
	Retired	**467**	11%	26%	56%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	12%	28%	55%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	16%	26%	52%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	14%	29%	51%	7%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	16%	32%	47%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	9%	36%	51%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	14%	33%	43%	10%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	21%	22%	57%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	7%	39%	54%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	16%	29%	44%	11%
Car	I drive	**444**	17%	32%	47%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	17%	29%	46%	9%
	We do not have a car	**664**	13%	28%	52%	7%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	14%	31%	49%	6%
	Russian	**224**	18%	23%	52%	7%
	Ukrainian	**23***	12%	30%	40%	17%
	Gagauz	**34**	16%	31%	35%	19%
	Other	**26***	12%	39%	42%	6%

Annex 2.1.3: The share of people who declare they can tell when the media is trying to manipulate the opinion of citizens. *"Q25. Do you think you can identify when the mass media (TV, press, radio, news websites, etc.) wants to manipulate or change citizens' opinion (e.g., offers fake news, propaganda, misinformation, etc.)?"*

%, per row		N	Very easy	Somewhat easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**15%**	**38%**	**29%**	**15%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	17%	39%	29%	13%	3%
	Female	**717**	14%	36%	30%	16%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	16%	38%	32%	11%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	14%	36%	30%	17%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	14%	43%	27%	14%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	16%	39%	29%	13%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	18%	29%	28%	19%	6%
Environment	Urban	**608**	17%	42%	26%	12%	2%
	Rural	**766**	14%	34%	31%	17%	4%
Region	North	**389**	16%	31%	29%	21%	4%
	Centre	**365**	10%	37%	33%	17%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	20%	50%	24%	4%	1%
	South	**294**	15%	34%	31%	16%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	39%	38%	0%	8%	15%
	Gymnasium	**230**	11%	25%	38%	22%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	13%	38%	30%	16%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	12%	37%	29%	18%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	17%	40%	31%	11%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	21%	45%	24%	7%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	33%	35%	28%	0%	4%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	25%	42%	21%	11%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	18%	45%	25%	10%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	13%	42%	25%	17%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	13%	30%	39%	15%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	18%	37%	20%	18%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	13%	40%	16%	21%	10%
	Student	**50**	17%	34%	31%	11%	7%
	Maternity leave	**52**	12%	49%	31%	5%	3%
	Retired	**467**	17%	33%	30%	16%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	11%	32%	35%	21%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	14%	26%	33%	23%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	13%	36%	34%	15%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	14%	38%	31%	15%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	13%	47%	30%	8%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	18%	49%	14%	15%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	37%	29%	35%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	22%	45%	26%	6%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	21%	45%	20%	10%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	19%	41%	25%	12%	3%
	Another member drives	**258**	14%	38%	31%	12%	5%
	We do not have a car	**664**	13%	35%	31%	18%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	15%	38%	29%	14%	3%
	Russian	**224**	17%	36%	29%	13%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	16%	22%	36%	17%	10%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	41%	26%	26%	5%
	Other	**26***	24%	41%	22%	11%	2%

Table 2.1.4: Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news, by demographic criteria. *"Q26. How easy or hard do you think it is for people from the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news from true (truthful) news?"* ***part 1***

Q26, % per row		2022, N=1374		
		Very/somewhat easy	Very/somewhat hard	DK/NA
Total		23%	73%	4%
Gender	Male	23%	72%	5%
	Female	23%	73%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	15%	76%	9%
	26 – 35 y.o.	27%	71%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	18%	81%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	26%	70%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	21%	70%	8%
Region	North	29%	65%	6%
	Centre	20%	78%	2%
	Chisinau	19%	79%	2%
	South	23%	69%	8%
TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	24%	70%	6%
	Sometimes	25%	71%	4%
	I don't watch	23%	74%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	23%	73%	4%
	Russian	25%	71%	4%

Q26, % per row		2020, N=1364		
		Very/somewhat easy	Very/somewhat hard	DK/NA
Total		31%	64%	5%
Gender	Male	30%	65%	5%
	Female	31%	63%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	31%	64%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	31%	66%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	33%	64%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	27%	64%	8%
	Over 65 y.o.	33%	62%	5%
Region	North	27%	67%	6%
	Centre	29%	69%	2%
	Chisinau	36%	60%	4%
	South	32%	58%	10%
TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	39%	57%	4%
	Sometimes	27%	68%	5%
	I don't watch	29%	67%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	30%	65%	5%
	Russian	31%	63%	6%

Table 2.1.4: Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news, by demographic criteria. *"Q26. . How easy or hard do you think it is for people from the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news from true (truthful) news?"* ***part 2***

Q26, % per row		2018, N=1353		
		Very/somewhat easy	Very/somewhat hard	DK/NA
Total		29%	61%	10%
Gender	Male	31%	62%	7%
	Female	28%	59%	13%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	27%	63%	9%
	26 – 35 y.o.	32%	61%	7%
	36 – 45 y.o.	34%	60%	6%
	46 – 65 y.o.	28%	63%	9%
	Over 65 y.o.	27%	55%	17%
Region	North	24%	63%	13%
	Centre	28%	60%	12%
	Chisinau	28%	64%	8%
	South	38%	57%	6%
TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	30%	60%	9%
	Sometimes	33%	60%	7%
	I don't watch	25%	63%	12%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	29%	61%	10%
	Russian	26%	65%	9%

Annex 2.1.4: Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news, by demographic criteria. *"Q26. How easy or hard do you think it is for people from the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news from true (truthful) news?"*

%, per row		N	Very easy	Somewhat easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**6%**	**17%**	**40%**	**33%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**657**	6%	17%	38%	34%	5%
	Female	**717**	7%	16%	41%	32%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	4%	11%	47%	29%	9%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	7%	20%	33%	38%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	5%	12%	44%	37%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	7%	20%	40%	29%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	7%	14%	37%	33%	8%
Environment	Urban	**608**	5%	16%	44%	31%	3%
	Rural	**766**	7%	17%	36%	34%	6%
Region	North	**389**	9%	19%	34%	31%	6%
	Centre	**365**	5%	16%	40%	38%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	5%	14%	49%	30%	2%
	South	**294**	6%	17%	37%	32%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	50%	27%	0%	8%	15%
	Gymnasium	**230**	8%	14%	32%	40%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	6%	19%	40%	29%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	7%	19%	40%	29%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	5%	16%	45%	32%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	4%	15%	42%	36%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	18%	16%	27%	28%	11%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	0%	20%	48%	32%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	5%	14%	45%	33%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	4%	18%	39%	38%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	9%	17%	38%	30%	6%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	6%	26%	31%	32%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	5%	33%	57%	5%
	Student	**50**	5%	6%	53%	28%	8%
	Maternity leave	**52**	4%	23%	46%	25%	2%
	Retired	**467**	8%	17%	38%	30%	6%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	6%	16%	38%	37%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	7%	15%	39%	32%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	10%	16%	40%	30%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	5%	16%	39%	37%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	5%	17%	41%	32%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	5%	21%	35%	28%	11%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	8%	35%	57%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	34%	66%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	3%	21%	42%	30%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	5%	18%	39%	35%	3%
	Another member drives	**258**	5%	18%	45%	27%	5%
	We do not have a car	**664**	8%	15%	38%	34%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	6%	17%	39%	34%	4%
	Russian	**224**	7%	18%	42%	29%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	6%	12%	38%	27%	16%
	Gagauz	**34**	9%	13%	28%	34%	16%
	Other	**26***	9%	12%	41%	27%	10%

Annex 2.1.5: The share of respondents who believe that the news in the Republic of Moldova is influenced by politics. *"Q27. Do you think news from the Republic of Moldova are influenced or not influenced by politics?"*

%, per row		N	Extremely influenced	Very influenced	Slightly influenced	Not at all influenced	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**58%**	**30%**	**7%**	**1%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**657**	61%	28%	7%	1%	3%
	Female	**717**	55%	32%	7%	1%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	52%	37%	7%	0%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	62%	29%	4%	1%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	60%	29%	9%	1%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	57%	30%	7%	1%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	55%	27%	9%	4%	6%
Environment	Urban	**608**	62%	26%	7%	2%	2%
	Rural	**766**	55%	33%	7%	1%	4%
Region	North	**389**	53%	27%	13%	2%	5%
	Centre	**365**	53%	36%	6%	2%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	66%	27%	4%	1%	1%
	South	**294**	60%	31%	5%	0%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	74%	11%	0%	8%	7%
	Gymnasium	**230**	59%	28%	7%	1%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	53%	33%	7%	1%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	60%	28%	8%	2%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	53%	34%	7%	2%	3%
	Higher education	**346**	60%	30%	6%	1%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	59%	33%	2%	0%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	58%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	62%	25%	8%	2%	4%
	Qualified worker	**229**	56%	32%	7%	1%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	63%	26%	6%	2%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	54%	37%	7%	0%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	51%	33%	16%	0%	0%
	Student	**50**	60%	30%	8%	1%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	62%	34%	4%	0%	0%
	Retired	**467**	57%	28%	8%	2%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	54%	33%	7%	1%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	54%	25%	11%	3%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	57%	30%	6%	2%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	55%	36%	6%	1%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	59%	30%	8%	0%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	69%	20%	11%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	29%	71%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	44%	56%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	66%	27%	4%	1%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	60%	29%	8%	1%	3%
	Another member drives	**258**	48%	38%	8%	2%	5%
	We do not have a car	**664**	61%	28%	6%	1%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	55%	33%	7%	1%	3%
	Russian	**224**	72%	19%	5%	3%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	52%	17%	27%	0%	5%
	Gagauz	**34**	61%	20%	2%	0%	17%
	Other	**26***	58%	35%	3%	0%	4%

Annex 2.2.1: The share of people who claim to know what the term "fake news" is. *"Q28. Do you know what ...?*

%, per row		N	Media propaganda			Fake news		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**60%**	**37%**	**3%**	**73%**	**25%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	58%	39%	3%	73%	24%	3%
	Female	**717**	61%	35%	4%	72%	25%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	68%	30%	2%	82%	14%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	61%	36%	3%	73%	25%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	66%	32%	2%	75%	24%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	59%	37%	4%	72%	25%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	44%	51%	5%	63%	33%	5%
Environment	Urban	**608**	67%	31%	3%	77%	20%	2%
	Rural	**766**	54%	42%	4%	69%	28%	3%
Region	North	**389**	52%	43%	5%	61%	35%	4%
	Centre	**365**	50%	48%	2%	67%	30%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	79%	19%	2%	89%	10%	1%
	South	**294**	59%	38%	4%	76%	21%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	35%	0%	27%	62%	11%
	Gymnasium	**230**	43%	51%	5%	62%	34%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	53%	45%	2%	72%	25%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	54%	44%	2%	68%	30%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	63%	33%	4%	78%	16%	5%
	Higher education	**346**	77%	20%	3%	82%	16%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	94%	6%	0%	83%	17%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	86%	14%	0%	78%	18%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	72%	22%	5%	82%	16%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	59%	40%	1%	72%	26%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	42%	51%	7%	55%	39%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	62%	30%	7%	75%	22%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	66%	34%	0%	78%	22%	0%
	Student	**50**	74%	21%	4%	84%	13%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	81%	16%	3%	86%	10%	3%
	Retired	**467**	49%	48%	3%	66%	30%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	56%	41%	3%	74%	23%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	44%	50%	5%	62%	33%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	58%	39%	2%	68%	30%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	62%	35%	3%	74%	23%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	74%	25%	1%	87%	13%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	67%	27%	6%	80%	11%	9%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	61%	39%	0%	90%	10%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	84%	16%	0%	82%	18%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	63%	34%	3%	76%	22%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	66%	31%	3%	79%	17%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	61%	35%	4%	71%	27%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	54%	43%	3%	68%	29%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	57%	40%	3%	71%	26%	3%
	Russian	**224**	71%	27%	1%	81%	18%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	46%	39%	16%	71%	18%	11%
	Gagauz	**34**	59%	25%	15%	72%	16%	13%
	Other	**26***	70%	30%	0%	84%	16%	0%

Annex 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. *"Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?",* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Journalists intentionally present untruthful information as if it were true					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither / Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**978**	**72%**	**18%**	**4%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**475**	74%	18%	5%	2%	0%	1%
	Female	**503**	71%	19%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**91**	64%	25%	6%	4%	1%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**157**	70%	18%	6%	2%	4%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**172**	76%	18%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**354**	75%	16%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**204**	74%	20%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Environment	Urban	**458**	74%	15%	6%	3%	1%	1%
	Rural	**520**	71%	22%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Region	North	**235**	59%	27%	6%	4%	2%	2%
	Centre	**238**	72%	20%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Chisinau	**285**	84%	7%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	South	**220**	71%	22%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**1***	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**139**	70%	21%	5%	1%	2%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**146**	69%	18%	7%	3%	2%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**254**	71%	20%	3%	4%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**152**	70%	23%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	Higher education	**283**	78%	13%	5%	1%	1%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**26***	73%	27%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	87%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**142**	79%	13%	2%	4%	0%	1%
	Qualified worker	**162**	76%	17%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**72**	70%	17%	5%	1%	3%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**29***	70%	19%	0%	8%	0%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**11***	82%	11%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	Student	**40**	67%	20%	8%	4%	0%	1%
	Maternity leave	**44**	60%	26%	7%	3%	4%	0%
	Retired	**307**	74%	21%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**140**	68%	18%	8%	1%	4%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**192**	75%	18%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**211**	68%	22%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**247**	73%	17%	4%	3%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**102**	75%	20%	3%	3%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	74%	12%	10%	2%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	56%	36%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**165**	71%	18%	5%	3%	1%	3%
Car	I drive	**350**	73%	20%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**180**	69%	14%	9%	4%	3%	0%
	We do not have a car	**443**	73%	19%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**733**	74%	16%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Russian	**174**	62%	30%	5%	3%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**17***	76%	18%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**23***	87%	11%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Other	**22***	84%	0%	9%	7%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. *"Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?", **part 2***

%, per row		N	Mass-media influences the information in order to promote a certain point of view					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither / Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**978**	**60%**	**25%**	**9%**	**3%**	**1%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**475**	59%	26%	8%	5%	1%	2%
	Female	**503**	62%	24%	10%	2%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**91**	58%	22%	10%	8%	1%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**157**	59%	27%	10%	3%	2%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**172**	61%	24%	9%	4%	0%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**354**	63%	24%	7%	3%	1%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**204**	58%	26%	7%	2%	3%	4%
Environment	Urban	**458**	59%	23%	11%	4%	1%	2%
	Rural	**520**	61%	26%	7%	3%	2%	2%
Region	North	**235**	53%	32%	7%	2%	3%	3%
	Centre	**238**	60%	25%	10%	3%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**285**	67%	17%	11%	4%	1%	1%
	South	**220**	60%	27%	7%	3%	1%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**1***	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**139**	56%	27%	10%	3%	1%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**146**	53%	26%	12%	4%	3%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**254**	64%	25%	5%	4%	0%	2%
	Specialty college	**152**	58%	31%	7%	1%	1%	1%
	Higher education	**283**	65%	19%	9%	4%	2%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**26***	87%	10%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	90%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**142**	62%	24%	9%	3%	2%	0%
	Qualified worker	**162**	65%	22%	6%	3%	1%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**72**	52%	34%	7%	5%	0%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**29***	45%	27%	21%	3%	3%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**11***	69%	31%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**40**	55%	22%	9%	12%	2%	1%
	Maternity leave	**44**	57%	29%	12%	1%	0%	0%
	Retired	**307**	59%	26%	9%	2%	1%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**140**	56%	23%	12%	4%	2%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**192**	60%	22%	9%	3%	2%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**211**	61%	26%	6%	3%	2%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**247**	62%	24%	9%	2%	1%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**102**	65%	20%	9%	3%	1%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	57%	25%	15%	2%	1%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	65%	16%	0%	20%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	58%	34%	8%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**165**	54%	30%	8%	5%	1%	1%
Car	I drive	**350**	61%	25%	8%	3%	0%	2%
	Another member drives	**180**	62%	24%	8%	2%	3%	0%
	We do not have a car	**443**	59%	24%	9%	4%	1%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**733**	60%	23%	9%	4%	1%	2%
	Russian	**174**	58%	33%	5%	1%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**17***	71%	16%	0%	4%	9%	0%
	Gagauz	**23***	83%	9%	0%	6%	2%	0%
	Other	**22***	43%	29%	19%	5%	0%	2%

Annex 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. *"Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?", **part 3***

%, pe linie		N	Journalists present news without verifying if all information is true					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither / Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**978**	**60%**	**25%**	**9%**	**3%**	**2%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**475**	58%	23%	11%	4%	2%	1%
	Female	**503**	60%	27%	7%	3%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**91**	50%	32%	11%	6%	1%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**157**	58%	22%	11%	3%	5%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**172**	56%	28%	11%	3%	1%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**354**	64%	23%	7%	3%	2%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**204**	64%	23%	4%	4%	1%	4%
Environment	Urban	**458**	56%	24%	13%	3%	2%	1%
	Rural	**520**	63%	25%	5%	4%	2%	1%
Region	North	**235**	53%	31%	7%	3%	5%	1%
	Centre	**238**	63%	25%	7%	4%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**285**	61%	19%	15%	3%	1%	1%
	South	**220**	61%	27%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**1***	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**139**	60%	25%	7%	5%	1%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**146**	55%	30%	10%	2%	2%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**254**	64%	23%	7%	3%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**152**	58%	26%	8%	4%	1%	2%
	Higher education	**283**	59%	23%	11%	3%	3%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**26***	72%	23%	3%	3%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	62%	22%	11%	5%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**142**	57%	26%	10%	1%	3%	2%
	Qualified worker	**162**	63%	23%	6%	4%	3%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**72**	53%	30%	9%	4%	1%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**29***	72%	21%	4%	0%	0%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**11***	37%	49%	0%	14%	0%	0%
	Student	**40**	51%	29%	8%	11%	0%	1%
	Maternity leave	**44**	61%	30%	10%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**307**	64%	22%	7%	3%	1%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**140**	57%	22%	13%	4%	4%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**192**	65%	20%	8%	4%	2%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**211**	65%	22%	6%	2%	4%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**247**	63%	24%	8%	3%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**102**	63%	23%	14%	1%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	51%	22%	12%	8%	5%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	65%	16%	0%	20%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	54%	46%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**165**	44%	36%	11%	5%	2%	2%
Car	I drive	**350**	60%	23%	11%	2%	2%	1%
	Another member drives	**180**	59%	24%	8%	5%	2%	2%
	We do not have a car	**443**	60%	26%	6%	4%	2%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**733**	60%	23%	9%	4%	2%	1%
	Russian	**174**	57%	33%	6%	2%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**17***	55%	31%	0%	0%	9%	5%
	Gagauz	**23***	81%	13%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	Other	**22***	41%	20%	35%	4%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. *"Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?",* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Fake news is news that present only a part of the information that is held					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither / Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**978**	**48%**	**30%**	**13%**	**4%**	**3%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**475**	44%	33%	12%	5%	4%	2%
	Female	**503**	51%	28%	14%	4%	3%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**91**	39%	35%	11%	9%	3%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**157**	47%	30%	16%	3%	3%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**172**	41%	34%	17%	2%	4%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**354**	52%	29%	11%	4%	3%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**204**	55%	24%	8%	5%	3%	5%
Environment	Urban	**458**	46%	30%	16%	3%	3%	1%
	Rural	**520**	49%	31%	10%	5%	4%	2%
Region	North	**235**	38%	37%	12%	4%	5%	4%
	Centre	**238**	51%	29%	12%	6%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**285**	51%	23%	18%	4%	3%	0%
	South	**220**	49%	34%	9%	2%	4%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**1***	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**139**	49%	28%	11%	5%	4%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**146**	48%	33%	10%	4%	2%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**254**	48%	33%	11%	5%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**152**	48%	36%	9%	3%	3%	1%
	Higher education	**283**	47%	25%	19%	4%	4%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**26***	49%	36%	9%	0%	0%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	43%	31%	16%	10%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**142**	48%	25%	21%	2%	3%	0%
	Qualified worker	**162**	47%	35%	10%	3%	4%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**72**	45%	38%	11%	5%	2%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**29***	62%	23%	9%	3%	0%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**11***	30%	42%	28%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**40**	43%	31%	8%	7%	7%	3%
	Maternity leave	**44**	41%	31%	18%	10%	0%	0%
	Retired	**307**	55%	25%	8%	5%	4%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**140**	45%	27%	19%	4%	4%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**192**	56%	22%	10%	6%	3%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**211**	50%	30%	11%	3%	4%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**247**	45%	31%	14%	3%	4%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**102**	49%	31%	13%	6%	2%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	48%	26%	21%	4%	1%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	39%	53%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	18%	56%	17%	8%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**165**	42%	35%	15%	3%	3%	1%
Car	I drive	**350**	49%	28%	14%	5%	3%	1%
	Another member drives	**180**	46%	29%	15%	3%	5%	2%
	We do not have a car	**443**	47%	32%	11%	5%	3%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**733**	48%	29%	14%	5%	3%	2%
	Russian	**174**	45%	38%	9%	2%	5%	1%
	Ukrainian	**17***	53%	42%	0%	0%	0%	5%
	Gagauz	**23***	70%	21%	4%	4%	2%	0%
	Other	**22***	23%	27%	41%	3%	5%	0%

Annex 2.2.2: Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. *"Q29. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?", **part 5***

%, per row		N	Superficially presented news are fake news					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither / Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**978**	**36%**	**25%**	**23%**	**8%**	**3%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**475**	36%	25%	23%	8%	3%	5%
	Female	**503**	36%	24%	24%	7%	4%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**91**	35%	19%	31%	12%	1%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**157**	36%	28%	20%	6%	5%	6%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**172**	33%	29%	22%	9%	2%	5%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**354**	35%	24%	24%	7%	4%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**204**	39%	20%	23%	6%	3%	9%
Environment	Urban	**458**	36%	20%	28%	9%	3%	4%
	Rural	**520**	35%	28%	19%	7%	3%	7%
Region	North	**235**	37%	30%	14%	6%	6%	9%
	Centre	**238**	32%	23%	30%	8%	2%	4%
	Chisinau	**285**	40%	17%	32%	8%	2%	1%
	South	**220**	33%	30%	15%	9%	4%	9%
Studies	Elementary studies	**1***	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**139**	33%	27%	21%	9%	4%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**146**	32%	30%	20%	5%	6%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**254**	38%	24%	22%	9%	2%	6%
	Specialty college	**152**	40%	27%	21%	4%	1%	6%
	Higher education	**283**	35%	20%	28%	10%	4%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**26***	58%	13%	10%	9%	0%	10%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	32%	26%	21%	20%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**142**	28%	25%	29%	9%	4%	5%
	Qualified worker	**162**	35%	27%	25%	6%	4%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**72**	32%	34%	18%	12%	0%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**29***	38%	22%	15%	3%	3%	18%
	Entrepreneur	**11***	13%	26%	25%	10%	7%	19%
	Student	**40**	35%	15%	32%	13%	2%	3%
	Maternity leave	**44**	27%	32%	23%	15%	3%	0%
	Retired	**307**	38%	23%	23%	6%	4%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**140**	42%	19%	25%	3%	5%	7%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**192**	41%	17%	21%	8%	5%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**211**	32%	28%	22%	5%	6%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**247**	35%	27%	24%	8%	2%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**102**	43%	21%	22%	8%	2%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	32%	25%	27%	14%	0%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	21%	35%	21%	23%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	18%	18%	38%	25%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**165**	34%	27%	26%	7%	2%	4%
Car	I drive	**350**	40%	24%	22%	8%	3%	4%
	Another member drives	**180**	33%	25%	23%	9%	4%	6%
	We do not have a car	**443**	34%	25%	25%	6%	3%	7%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**733**	33%	23%	25%	8%	3%	7%
	Russian	**174**	40%	33%	16%	6%	3%	2%
	Ukrainian	**17***	62%	33%	0%	0%	0%	5%
	Gagauz	**23***	59%	17%	17%	2%	2%	4%
	Other	**22***	39%	8%	39%	14%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news*." Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the statements below describe propaganda news in Moldova?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news that is often repeated over a long period of time					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/ Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**44%**	**28%**	**16%**	**5%**	**5%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**371**	42%	28%	18%	5%	4%	2%
	Female	**416**	46%	27%	14%	5%	5%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	27%	33%	22%	11%	4%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	41%	28%	18%	7%	3%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	48%	26%	17%	2%	7%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	51%	28%	11%	4%	5%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	47%	18%	17%	4%	8%	5%
Environment	Urban	**385**	44%	30%	16%	4%	4%	1%
	Rural	**402**	44%	25%	16%	6%	6%	3%
Region	North	**194**	42%	29%	9%	6%	10%	4%
	Centre	**182**	42%	30%	19%	5%	4%	1%
	Chisinau	**252**	53%	23%	18%	3%	3%	0%
	South	**159**	37%	31%	17%	8%	4%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	42%	17%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	45%	25%	15%	9%	6%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	35%	32%	18%	9%	3%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	45%	29%	14%	5%	4%	4%
	Specialty college	**123**	37%	33%	19%	6%	5%	0%
	Higher education	**260**	51%	24%	16%	2%	6%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	53%	36%	3%	0%	5%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	60%	14%	19%	0%	0%	7%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	46%	26%	17%	4%	5%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	43%	32%	13%	6%	5%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	50%	20%	18%	11%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	52%	28%	13%	4%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	31%	32%	16%	0%	21%	0%
	Student	**35**	22%	37%	23%	8%	6%	4%
	Maternity leave	**42**	28%	33%	25%	14%	0%	0%
	Retired	**221**	47%	26%	14%	4%	7%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	48%	24%	17%	2%	7%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	57%	17%	11%	4%	7%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	38%	34%	15%	6%	6%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	44%	29%	16%	5%	3%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	49%	30%	15%	5%	1%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	27%	32%	32%	0%	8%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	63%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	10%	29%	28%	8%	25%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	46%	22%	18%	8%	4%	2%
Car	I drive	**292**	50%	25%	15%	6%	3%	2%
	Another member drives	**152**	43%	25%	19%	7%	4%	2%
	We do not have a car	**341**	40%	31%	15%	4%	7%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	46%	25%	18%	5%	5%	1%
	Russian	**149**	37%	34%	14%	6%	5%	3%
	Ukrainian	**10***	66%	34%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	33%	39%	2%	13%	2%	10%
	Other	**19***	57%	24%	9%	4%	6%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe propaganda news in Moldova?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news presented on channels you do not trust					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**41%**	**22%**	**16%**	**10%**	**7%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**371**	43%	20%	17%	8%	6%	5%
	Female	**416**	38%	23%	16%	11%	8%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	35%	27%	16%	14%	4%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	37%	19%	19%	12%	11%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	40%	23%	21%	8%	6%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	45%	21%	13%	9%	7%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	42%	27%	13%	5%	7%	7%
Environment	Urban	**385**	39%	19%	19%	13%	6%	4%
	Rural	**402**	42%	25%	13%	6%	9%	5%
Region	North	**194**	42%	22%	10%	9%	11%	6%
	Centre	**182**	45%	21%	18%	6%	5%	4%
	Chisinau	**252**	42%	17%	20%	14%	4%	3%
	South	**159**	32%	29%	16%	8%	10%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	42%	17%	0%	42%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	41%	23%	15%	6%	8%	8%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	44%	27%	12%	8%	3%	5%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	43%	22%	17%	8%	6%	3%
	Specialty college	**123**	38%	25%	14%	13%	5%	6%
	Higher education	**260**	39%	19%	19%	11%	9%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	42%	25%	6%	15%	8%	5%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	45%	18%	15%	15%	7%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	36%	18%	23%	12%	8%	4%
	Qualified worker	**136**	41%	24%	16%	10%	6%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	42%	23%	16%	10%	8%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	53%	16%	20%	4%	4%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	41%	47%	0%	0%	11%	0%
	Student	**35**	43%	20%	15%	14%	4%	4%
	Maternity leave	**42**	25%	32%	19%	17%	5%	2%
	Retired	**221**	44%	23%	14%	4%	6%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	41%	19%	18%	7%	9%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	47%	17%	15%	5%	8%	8%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	34%	23%	16%	12%	11%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	40%	25%	17%	10%	4%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	51%	20%	13%	9%	5%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	38%	22%	24%	7%	6%	3%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	59%	23%	0%	18%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	45%	18%	10%	28%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	36%	21%	18%	8%	9%	7%
Car	I drive	**292**	43%	20%	17%	11%	5%	4%
	Another member drives	**152**	42%	21%	17%	7%	8%	5%
	We do not have a car	**341**	37%	24%	16%	10%	9%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	42%	21%	17%	9%	6%	4%
	Russian	**149**	35%	23%	15%	12%	10%	6%
	Ukrainian	**10***	66%	34%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	26%	24%	19%	4%	13%	13%
	Other	**19***	45%	22%	8%	13%	6%	6%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *" Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news presenting only the accomplishments (good things) of a party or political leader					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**51%**	**26%**	**12%**	**5%**	**4%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**371**	55%	25%	11%	5%	4%	1%
	Female	**416**	48%	27%	12%	6%	4%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	39%	42%	9%	7%	4%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	53%	20%	16%	5%	5%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	46%	32%	13%	5%	2%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	56%	22%	9%	6%	4%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	55%	22%	10%	4%	3%	6%
Environment	Urban	**385**	48%	26%	15%	5%	4%	1%
	Rural	**402**	55%	26%	8%	6%	3%	2%
Region	North	**194**	53%	25%	13%	2%	4%	3%
	Centre	**182**	59%	27%	6%	5%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**252**	50%	25%	16%	6%	1%	2%
	South	**159**	45%	27%	9%	8%	9%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	58%	0%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	51%	27%	12%	4%	3%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	51%	28%	12%	6%	2%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	60%	17%	9%	6%	6%	2%
	Specialty college	**123**	46%	31%	9%	9%	2%	2%
	Higher education	**260**	48%	29%	13%	4%	4%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	48%	20%	18%	0%	12%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	69%	9%	15%	0%	7%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	54%	28%	10%	6%	2%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	52%	28%	13%	4%	3%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	50%	25%	9%	8%	8%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	42%	27%	7%	13%	4%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	23%	11%	7%	50%	8%	0%
	Student	**35**	37%	36%	11%	12%	3%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	52%	30%	13%	1%	3%	0%
	Retired	**221**	52%	24%	11%	5%	3%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	55%	23%	13%	4%	2%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	63%	21%	8%	3%	1%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	50%	25%	13%	3%	6%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	53%	25%	13%	4%	4%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	58%	19%	8%	8%	6%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	61%	26%	11%	0%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	59%	24%	17%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	45%	20%	17%	18%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	34%	39%	13%	11%	3%	0%
Car	I drive	**292**	54%	26%	11%	4%	4%	1%
	Another member drives	**152**	47%	30%	9%	7%	5%	2%
	We do not have a car	**341**	52%	24%	13%	6%	3%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	54%	25%	11%	5%	3%	2%
	Russian	**149**	46%	29%	12%	7%	5%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	58%	18%	0%	0%	14%	10%
	Gagauz	**18***	24%	37%	17%	9%	13%	0%
	Other	**19***	43%	20%	16%	11%	0%	9%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *" Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is the one which certain celebrities promote political ideas					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**57%**	**24%**	**10%**	**4%**	**4%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**371**	57%	24%	9%	3%	5%	2%
	Female	**416**	56%	23%	10%	5%	3%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	52%	22%	18%	4%	4%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	51%	31%	6%	5%	5%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	61%	22%	10%	3%	4%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	59%	22%	9%	4%	3%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	62%	18%	8%	3%	3%	7%
Environment	Urban	**385**	58%	23%	11%	3%	3%	2%
	Rural	**402**	55%	24%	9%	5%	5%	3%
Region	North	**194**	50%	26%	8%	5%	6%	4%
	Centre	**182**	57%	23%	12%	6%	2%	1%
	Chisinau	**252**	65%	18%	11%	3%	2%	1%
	South	**159**	50%	29%	8%	3%	7%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	17%	42%	0%	42%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	54%	21%	8%	3%	7%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	51%	21%	15%	7%	3%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	58%	24%	9%	4%	4%	2%
	Specialty college	**123**	54%	24%	14%	2%	2%	3%
	Higher education	**260**	60%	25%	8%	3%	4%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	50%	24%	6%	6%	11%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	89%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	61%	25%	7%	2%	6%	0%
	Qualified worker	**136**	53%	24%	10%	5%	3%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	55%	24%	12%	3%	6%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	54%	18%	17%	7%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	8%	68%	13%	0%	0%	11%
	Student	**35**	49%	30%	13%	9%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	47%	26%	18%	5%	4%	0%
	Retired	**221**	57%	22%	11%	3%	3%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	60%	21%	9%	4%	4%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	65%	15%	9%	3%	3%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	55%	24%	9%	3%	4%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	54%	27%	10%	4%	3%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	69%	21%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	49%	34%	12%	0%	5%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	76%	12%	0%	0%	12%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	38%	27%	0%	15%	20%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	49%	24%	15%	7%	4%	2%
Car	I drive	**292**	61%	24%	8%	2%	4%	1%
	Another member drives	**152**	50%	27%	11%	6%	6%	1%
	We do not have a car	**341**	56%	21%	11%	5%	4%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	57%	22%	11%	4%	3%	2%
	Russian	**149**	54%	29%	5%	5%	5%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	58%	34%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	43%	20%	9%	2%	26%	0%
	Other	**19***	88%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	News that involves the church in the promotion of parties/political ideas					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**54%**	**24%**	**9%**	**6%**	**5%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**371**	52%	24%	11%	6%	5%	1%
	Female	**416**	56%	24%	8%	6%	5%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	62%	17%	11%	8%	0%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	50%	31%	9%	4%	7%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	50%	28%	10%	5%	6%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	56%	22%	9%	7%	4%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	56%	20%	7%	6%	10%	1%
Environment	Urban	**385**	56%	25%	9%	6%	3%	1%
	Rural	**402**	53%	23%	9%	6%	7%	2%
Region	North	**194**	44%	25%	11%	9%	10%	2%
	Centre	**182**	60%	22%	10%	4%	3%	1%
	Chisinau	**252**	64%	19%	10%	4%	2%	1%
	South	**159**	46%	33%	6%	7%	6%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	17%	0%	83%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	48%	27%	8%	6%	9%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	56%	21%	14%	5%	5%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	53%	26%	7%	6%	5%	3%
	Specialty college	**123**	55%	21%	10%	10%	4%	0%
	Higher education	**260**	57%	26%	8%	4%	4%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	57%	35%	2%	6%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	61%	29%	5%	5%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	54%	24%	10%	6%	5%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	56%	24%	12%	3%	5%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	50%	22%	14%	7%	5%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	44%	16%	4%	17%	15%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	21%	41%	12%	0%	11%	15%
	Student	**35**	70%	11%	8%	10%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	53%	32%	4%	9%	2%	0%
	Retired	**221**	53%	24%	8%	8%	6%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	57%	20%	12%	3%	7%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	55%	19%	7%	6%	10%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	53%	22%	10%	8%	7%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	50%	31%	9%	6%	3%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	61%	22%	7%	4%	4%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	59%	27%	10%	2%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	70%	30%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	73%	0%	0%	17%	10%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	53%	24%	13%	5%	2%	3%
Car	I drive	**292**	59%	21%	8%	7%	3%	1%
	Another member drives	**152**	53%	27%	9%	4%	5%	3%
	We do not have a car	**341**	51%	26%	10%	5%	7%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	56%	23%	10%	6%	5%	1%
	Russian	**149**	49%	31%	6%	7%	5%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	52%	10%	0%	21%	7%	10%
	Gagauz	**18***	43%	15%	11%	0%	20%	10%
	Other	**19***	65%	31%	0%	4%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 6***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news that alarms the population					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**54%**	**24%**	**10%**	**8%**	**4%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**371**	57%	24%	8%	8%	3%	1%
	Female	**416**	51%	23%	12%	8%	4%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	47%	28%	11%	14%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	48%	24%	16%	7%	4%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	52%	23%	11%	9%	5%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	60%	23%	7%	5%	3%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	61%	18%	6%	7%	5%	3%
Environment	Urban	**385**	49%	24%	13%	9%	4%	1%
	Rural	**402**	59%	23%	7%	6%	3%	1%
Region	North	**194**	51%	24%	8%	9%	7%	1%
	Centre	**182**	64%	23%	6%	6%	1%	0%
	Chisinau	**252**	51%	21%	15%	10%	2%	1%
	South	**159**	51%	27%	10%	5%	5%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	17%	42%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	64%	16%	8%	6%	5%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	53%	27%	10%	8%	1%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	60%	24%	8%	5%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**123**	58%	27%	7%	6%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**260**	46%	23%	14%	11%	5%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	54%	31%	10%	2%	2%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	49%	17%	13%	14%	7%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	45%	22%	15%	13%	4%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	61%	23%	6%	6%	5%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	63%	26%	4%	5%	2%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	67%	24%	5%	0%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	45%	32%	12%	11%	0%	0%
	Student	**35**	40%	22%	18%	20%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	43%	25%	20%	8%	5%	0%
	Retired	**221**	58%	23%	8%	6%	4%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	55%	24%	11%	5%	4%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	62%	22%	4%	4%	7%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	49%	21%	14%	11%	4%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	56%	27%	10%	4%	3%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	59%	23%	6%	9%	2%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	44%	29%	17%	9%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	64%	36%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	38%	27%	17%	8%	10%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	50%	21%	13%	11%	3%	2%
Car	I drive	**292**	58%	22%	10%	8%	2%	0%
	Another member drives	**152**	54%	22%	11%	8%	3%	1%
	We do not have a car	**341**	50%	26%	11%	7%	5%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	57%	21%	11%	7%	3%	1%
	Russian	**149**	39%	34%	8%	11%	7%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	72%	28%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	74%	24%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Other	**19***	56%	16%	13%	13%	0%	3%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 7***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news promoting the advantages of closeness with other countries					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**32%**	**25%**	**23%**	**9%**	**7%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**371**	32%	25%	24%	8%	7%	3%
	Female	**416**	31%	25%	23%	10%	7%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	21%	27%	26%	14%	9%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	28%	28%	23%	7%	9%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	33%	24%	24%	10%	7%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	37%	22%	23%	8%	6%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	34%	24%	22%	10%	4%	5%
Environment	Urban	**385**	28%	27%	25%	11%	7%	3%
	Rural	**402**	35%	23%	22%	7%	7%	5%
Region	North	**194**	44%	26%	10%	8%	6%	6%
	Centre	**182**	26%	23%	38%	7%	4%	2%
	Chisinau	**252**	28%	27%	27%	12%	3%	3%
	South	**159**	30%	22%	19%	8%	16%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	17%	42%	0%	0%	42%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	33%	28%	19%	7%	7%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	26%	25%	27%	12%	5%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	37%	19%	24%	8%	7%	4%
	Specialty college	**123**	29%	27%	23%	12%	7%	2%
	Higher education	**260**	31%	27%	24%	8%	7%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	39%	31%	12%	6%	10%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	32%	35%	17%	5%	12%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	26%	27%	27%	11%	4%	6%
	Qualified worker	**136**	38%	23%	23%	8%	5%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	42%	17%	26%	7%	8%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	36%	18%	29%	13%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	0%	31%	40%	9%	0%	20%
	Student	**35**	16%	26%	29%	17%	11%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	28%	31%	21%	13%	7%	0%
	Retired	**221**	32%	23%	28%	7%	5%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	37%	22%	17%	8%	10%	6%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	40%	22%	21%	7%	8%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	32%	24%	24%	11%	5%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	34%	27%	22%	8%	5%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	41%	21%	22%	7%	5%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	22%	30%	27%	13%	5%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	29%	59%	0%	0%	12%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	10%	17%	47%	0%	26%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	21%	25%	26%	12%	12%	5%
Car	I drive	**292**	35%	25%	23%	10%	6%	2%
	Another member drives	**152**	26%	28%	19%	12%	9%	6%
	We do not have a car	**341**	32%	24%	26%	7%	7%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	32%	25%	26%	8%	5%	4%
	Russian	**149**	33%	24%	16%	12%	12%	3%
	Ukrainian	**10***	51%	21%	7%	0%	21%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	22%	27%	10%	10%	20%	10%
	Other	**19***	25%	34%	25%	10%	6%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 8***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news criticizing only some political parties					
			Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither/Nor	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**53%**	**28%**	**11%**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**371**	47%	32%	13%	3%	4%	2%
	Female	**416**	58%	25%	9%	4%	3%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	51%	28%	14%	3%	3%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	46%	31%	12%	5%	5%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	49%	31%	13%	3%	3%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	60%	25%	8%	3%	2%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	54%	28%	9%	2%	4%	3%
Environment	Urban	**385**	52%	28%	12%	4%	3%	1%
	Rural	**402**	54%	29%	9%	3%	4%	1%
Region	North	**194**	43%	34%	12%	4%	6%	1%
	Centre	**182**	60%	26%	9%	2%	1%	2%
	Chisinau	**252**	60%	21%	12%	4%	2%	1%
	South	**159**	46%	35%	10%	3%	5%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	42%	17%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	44%	39%	9%	2%	5%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	59%	25%	11%	3%	0%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	56%	26%	10%	4%	3%	1%
	Specialty college	**123**	50%	39%	5%	4%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**260**	54%	22%	14%	3%	5%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	48%	29%	12%	6%	5%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	70%	9%	14%	0%	7%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	59%	24%	11%	1%	3%	2%
	Qualified worker	**136**	53%	30%	9%	5%	4%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	61%	28%	7%	3%	0%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	47%	32%	14%	0%	4%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	0%	60%	0%	11%	19%	9%
	Student	**35**	47%	34%	11%	9%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	45%	29%	19%	6%	0%	0%
	Retired	**221**	56%	27%	9%	2%	3%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	54%	26%	13%	2%	4%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	60%	27%	8%	1%	2%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	50%	27%	12%	5%	5%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	57%	27%	8%	2%	3%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	54%	27%	12%	5%	2%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	59%	22%	17%	0%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	65%	23%	0%	12%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	36%	55%	10%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	42%	32%	14%	4%	5%	1%
Car	I drive	**292**	52%	28%	12%	3%	2%	2%
	Another member drives	**152**	54%	24%	12%	2%	5%	1%
	We do not have a car	**341**	53%	30%	9%	4%	4%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	56%	26%	11%	3%	3%	1%
	Russian	**149**	42%	38%	9%	6%	3%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	62%	28%	10%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	52%	28%	4%	0%	15%	0%
	Other	**19***	59%	15%	14%	0%	11%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 9***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is political news promoting a certain point of view					
			Totally agree	Some what agree	Neither/Nor	Some what disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**59%**	**26%**	**9%**	**3%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**371**	60%	23%	10%	4%	1%	2%
	Female	**416**	57%	28%	9%	3%	1%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	54%	30%	13%	3%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	53%	30%	8%	4%	3%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	57%	28%	10%	4%	1%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	66%	19%	9%	3%	1%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	59%	27%	7%	2%	1%	4%
Environment	Urban	**385**	60%	24%	11%	4%	1%	1%
	Rural	**402**	58%	27%	8%	3%	2%	2%
Region	North	**194**	54%	29%	9%	3%	2%	3%
	Centre	**182**	57%	30%	9%	2%	0%	2%
	Chisinau	**252**	66%	20%	8%	5%	0%	0%
	South	**159**	55%	27%	12%	2%	2%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	42%	17%	42%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	50%	24%	12%	8%	1%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	51%	33%	11%	3%	0%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	63%	23%	7%	2%	3%	1%
	Specialty college	**123**	54%	29%	12%	3%	0%	2%
	Higher education	**260**	64%	23%	8%	2%	1%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	68%	17%	9%	6%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	82%	14%	0%	5%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	61%	27%	9%	3%	0%	0%
	Qualified worker	**136**	63%	25%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	57%	26%	10%	2%	5%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	44%	28%	7%	12%	9%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	59%	24%	16%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**35**	62%	26%	8%	4%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	48%	35%	15%	2%	0%	0%
	Retired	**221**	56%	26%	9%	3%	1%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	57%	21%	16%	4%	0%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	60%	20%	11%	3%	1%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	54%	26%	13%	2%	2%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	59%	28%	7%	5%	0%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	65%	26%	3%	5%	2%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	68%	25%	5%	0%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	63%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	63%	27%	10%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	55%	27%	13%	3%	1%	0%
Car	I drive	**292**	62%	23%	10%	2%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**152**	58%	25%	10%	5%	2%	1%
	We do not have a car	**341**	56%	29%	8%	4%	1%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	59%	24%	10%	4%	1%	2%
	Russian	**149**	60%	31%	7%	1%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**10***	48%	44%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	52%	18%	4%	10%	15%	0%
	Other	**19***	59%	25%	10%	6%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 10***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news praising the government, parliament, president, or city mayor					
			Totally agree	Some what agree	Neither/Nor	Some what disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**44%**	**24%**	**18%**	**7%**	**5%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**371**	47%	21%	19%	6%	6%	2%
	Female	**416**	41%	26%	18%	9%	4%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	33%	28%	20%	9%	6%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	41%	25%	19%	9%	5%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	43%	27%	20%	5%	5%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	49%	21%	15%	8%	5%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	48%	16%	20%	7%	5%	4%
Environment	Urban	**385**	41%	22%	24%	8%	3%	1%
	Rural	**402**	47%	25%	12%	7%	7%	2%
Region	North	**194**	46%	28%	10%	7%	7%	1%
	Centre	**182**	46%	25%	15%	9%	5%	1%
	Chisinau	**252**	43%	20%	26%	8%	2%	2%
	South	**159**	40%	24%	18%	6%	8%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	58%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	36%	31%	20%	3%	5%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	43%	27%	17%	6%	4%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	53%	18%	13%	8%	7%	1%
	Specialty college	**123**	38%	26%	21%	7%	6%	1%
	Higher education	**260**	44%	22%	20%	9%	4%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	48%	33%	2%	9%	8%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	57%	21%	8%	14%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	43%	29%	15%	5%	6%	3%
	Qualified worker	**136**	45%	20%	25%	5%	5%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	46%	30%	11%	9%	4%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	43%	20%	30%	0%	0%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	23%	7%	7%	54%	8%	0%
	Student	**35**	34%	23%	28%	11%	0%	4%
	Maternity leave	**42**	27%	27%	22%	16%	5%	4%
	Retired	**221**	46%	20%	17%	8%	6%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	52%	23%	18%	2%	5%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	56%	19%	12%	4%	6%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	46%	23%	16%	10%	4%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	43%	29%	18%	6%	3%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	48%	23%	15%	4%	6%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	27%	19%	43%	10%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	42%	29%	0%	18%	12%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	37%	18%	10%	25%	10%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	36%	23%	24%	9%	7%	1%
Car	I drive	**292**	48%	21%	19%	8%	4%	0%
	Another member drives	**152**	42%	21%	18%	7%	7%	4%
	We do not have a car	**341**	41%	27%	17%	7%	5%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	45%	23%	19%	8%	5%	2%
	Russian	**149**	44%	27%	15%	6%	5%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	82%	10%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	26%	29%	9%	0%	26%	10%
	Other	**19***	27%	12%	44%	17%	0%	0%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *"Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 11***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is news criticizing the government, Parliament, President, mayor of the city					
			Totally agree	Some what agree	Neither/Nor	Some what disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**29%**	**21%**	**20%**	**20%**	**10%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**371**	29%	17%	20%	22%	11%	1%
	Female	**416**	30%	24%	19%	17%	8%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	28%	22%	28%	17%	4%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	27%	19%	22%	19%	12%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	25%	23%	20%	22%	8%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	31%	22%	16%	20%	10%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	36%	15%	15%	20%	11%	3%
Environment	Urban	**385**	25%	21%	24%	20%	9%	1%
	Rural	**402**	33%	20%	15%	19%	10%	2%
Region	North	**194**	38%	25%	11%	13%	12%	1%
	Centre	**182**	25%	19%	17%	28%	9%	2%
	Chisinau	**252**	24%	19%	28%	18%	9%	1%
	South	**159**	31%	21%	19%	21%	8%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	58%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	29%	26%	13%	18%	10%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	30%	23%	21%	22%	3%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	36%	13%	18%	23%	8%	1%
	Specialty college	**123**	29%	24%	18%	17%	11%	1%
	Higher education	**260**	25%	21%	23%	18%	12%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	41%	28%	9%	5%	17%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	20%	11%	22%	37%	10%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	25%	25%	18%	19%	12%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	29%	19%	20%	22%	10%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	31%	15%	23%	22%	6%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	32%	27%	30%	4%	4%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	9%	32%	33%	7%	19%	0%
	Student	**35**	36%	22%	16%	22%	4%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	25%	23%	25%	25%	1%	0%
	Retired	**221**	29%	21%	15%	22%	10%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	31%	16%	24%	16%	10%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	40%	15%	11%	25%	7%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	32%	21%	16%	21%	10%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	28%	23%	19%	19%	10%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	34%	15%	21%	21%	8%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	26%	20%	16%	26%	10%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	42%	12%	34%	12%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	18%	10%	18%	17%	38%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	18%	27%	32%	12%	10%	2%
Car	I drive	**292**	30%	18%	22%	20%	9%	1%
	Another member drives	**152**	34%	24%	17%	16%	7%	2%
	We do not have a car	**341**	26%	21%	19%	21%	12%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	30%	20%	20%	19%	9%	1%
	Russian	**149**	24%	22%	19%	23%	11%	1%
	Ukrainian	**10***	51%	42%	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	39%	16%	25%	8%	9%	2%
	Other	**19***	22%	15%	28%	23%	6%	6%

Annex 2.2.4: Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. *" Q30. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe fake news?"* ***part 12***

%, per row		N	Propaganda news is political news with the goal of changing opinions, attitudes, and behaviors					
			Totally agree	Some what agree	Neither/Nor	Some what disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total		**787**	**60%**	**25%**	**9%**	**3%**	**1%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**371**	61%	23%	10%	4%	1%	2%
	Female	**416**	59%	27%	9%	2%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**76**	47%	38%	11%	3%	1%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**132**	56%	24%	9%	6%	2%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**151**	60%	26%	11%	1%	2%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**287**	68%	19%	8%	2%	1%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**141**	60%	27%	7%	1%	2%	3%
Environment	Urban	**385**	60%	23%	10%	4%	1%	2%
	Rural	**402**	60%	27%	8%	2%	2%	2%
Region	North	**194**	53%	30%	7%	4%	3%	3%
	Centre	**182**	59%	27%	12%	2%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**252**	67%	19%	10%	2%	1%	2%
	South	**159**	59%	27%	8%	4%	1%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	58%	42%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**94**	57%	26%	6%	6%	1%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**104**	57%	35%	6%	1%	0%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**200**	66%	19%	8%	3%	1%	2%
	Specialty college	**123**	54%	32%	11%	1%	0%	1%
	Higher education	**260**	62%	21%	10%	3%	2%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**29***	70%	20%	3%	6%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**20***	56%	18%	12%	0%	5%	9%
	Qualified specialist	**126**	59%	19%	11%	5%	2%	3%
	Qualified worker	**136**	65%	21%	8%	2%	2%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**55**	66%	20%	12%	1%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	62%	25%	4%	6%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**9***	57%	43%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**35**	42%	45%	9%	5%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**42**	52%	27%	16%	4%	1%	0%
	Retired	**221**	58%	28%	8%	1%	1%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**103**	61%	25%	10%	3%	1%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**133**	64%	20%	8%	4%	1%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**177**	58%	26%	9%	3%	2%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**200**	65%	22%	9%	2%	2%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**88**	62%	23%	6%	3%	0%	5%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**37**	47%	28%	16%	4%	2%	3%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**7***	76%	24%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**9***	65%	18%	10%	7%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**136**	54%	33%	10%	1%	1%	0%
Car	I drive	**292**	64%	22%	8%	4%	1%	2%
	Another member drives	**152**	57%	26%	13%	0%	2%	2%
	We do not have a car	**341**	58%	28%	8%	3%	1%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**585**	61%	24%	9%	3%	1%	2%
	Russian	**149**	51%	32%	11%	3%	2%	2%
	Ukrainian	**10***	82%	18%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**18***	74%	20%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Other	**19***	81%	5%	10%	0%	4%	0%

Annex 2.3.1: The share of citizens who claim to know about the possibility of reporting or writing a formal complaint, in the case of spotting a fake news story. *"Q33. Based on what you know or heard, can citizens of Moldova report or write an official complaint if they see news that was not true, is offensive, or violates someone's rights"*

%, per row		N	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**34%**	**60%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**657**	30%	64%	6%
	Female	**717**	37%	56%	7%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	42%	50%	8%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	42%	53%	6%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	31%	63%	6%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	29%	65%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	27%	66%	7%
Environment	Urban	**608**	31%	63%	6%
	Rural	**766**	36%	58%	7%
Region	North	**389**	37%	53%	10%
	Centre	**365**	29%	64%	6%
	Chisinau	**326**	31%	66%	3%
	South	**294**	38%	58%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	38%	62%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	26%	64%	10%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	39%	54%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	31%	65%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	33%	58%	9%
	Higher education	**346**	38%	57%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	56%	36%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	40%	52%	8%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	42%	53%	5%
	Qualified worker	**229**	31%	65%	5%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	26%	70%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	50%	48%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	38%	50%	12%
	Student	**50**	47%	46%	7%
	Maternity leave	**52**	50%	48%	2%
	Retired	**467**	26%	66%	8%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	31%	62%	7%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	28%	63%	8%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	32%	60%	7%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	33%	62%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	36%	52%	11%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	39%	56%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	37%	56%	7%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	38%	62%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	38%	59%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	40%	53%	7%
	Another member drives	**258**	36%	60%	4%
	We do not have a car	**664**	28%	66%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	34%	60%	6%
	Russian	**224**	36%	59%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	16%	63%	21%
	Gagauz	**34**	26%	73%	1%
	Other	**26***	41%	59%	0%

Annex 2.3.2: Respondents' opinions about the institutions to which they can turn in case of spotting fake news. *"Q34. Based on what you know or heard, where can the citizens report or write an official complaint if they see such news?"* ***Part 1***

%, per row		N	Police	Press Council	Broadcasting Council	Court	Stop Fals
Total		**523**	**24%**	**18%**	**20%**	**9%**	**12%**
Gender	Male	**220**	22%	16%	23%	12%	13%
	Female	**303**	26%	19%	18%	7%	12%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**53**	27%	18%	21%	6%	20%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**100**	27%	22%	18%	10%	17%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**86**	29%	15%	26%	10%	12%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**175**	19%	17%	23%	10%	7%
	Over 65 y.o.	**109**	22%	12%	9%	10%	5%
Environment	Urban	**220**	15%	15%	25%	8%	9%
	Rural	**303**	31%	19%	17%	10%	15%
Region	North	**175**	30%	11%	10%	7%	12%
	Centre	**121**	24%	21%	22%	6%	12%
	Chisinau	**111**	18%	13%	20%	10%	10%
	South	**116**	23%	28%	34%	14%	16%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**78**	25%	19%	20%	12%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**88**	32%	13%	22%	9%	9%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**129**	27%	16%	14%	9%	14%
	Specialty college	**80**	28%	18%	16%	8%	16%
	Higher education	**143**	14%	22%	28%	9%	15%
Occupation	Public servant	**17***	28%	19%	41%	4%	19%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	35%	0%	23%	17%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**82**	19%	23%	21%	11%	18%
	Qualified worker	**75**	25%	19%	23%	8%	10%
	Unqualified worker	**35**	12%	13%	25%	11%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**18***	35%	34%	23%	21%	30%
	Entrepreneur	**7***	22%	12%	38%	0%	0%
	Student	**25***	31%	20%	20%	3%	16%
	Maternity leave	**28***	32%	26%	19%	6%	26%
	Retired	**159**	18%	14%	14%	10%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**73**	35%	16%	16%	13%	16%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**113**	38%	16%	14%	15%	8%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**121**	21%	17%	17%	11%	14%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**119**	23%	22%	26%	5%	15%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**52**	24%	27%	21%	9%	24%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**24**	17%	18%	16%	8%	14%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**4***	24%	0%	17%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	43%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**86**	18%	10%	23%	8%	5%
Car	I drive	**192**	22%	18%	21%	7%	13%
	Another member drives	**104**	24%	18%	17%	8%	14%
	We do not have a car	**223**	27%	17%	22%	13%	10%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**400**	24%	20%	24%	9%	15%
	Russian	**89**	25%	10%	5%	11%	5%
	Ukrainian	**8***	18%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Gagauz	**10***	43%	10%	52%	0%	0%
	Other	**9***	32%	7%	15%	25%	7%

Annex 2.3.2: Respondents' opinions about the institutions to which they can turn in case of spotting fake news. *"Q34. Based on what you know or heard, where can the citizens report or write an official complaint if they see such news?"* ***Part 2***

%, per row		N	Media NGOs	To the media institution that published/ broadcasted the news	Other	DK	NA
Total		**523**	**5%**	**18%**	**5%**	**25%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**220**	3%	19%	3%	28%	1%
	Female	**303**	7%	17%	6%	24%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**53**	7%	15%	4%	19%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**100**	7%	20%	3%	25%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**86**	8%	16%	5%	20%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**175**	4%	19%	6%	25%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**109**	1%	19%	7%	44%	3%
Environment	Urban	**220**	7%	14%	5%	30%	3%
	Rural	**303**	5%	21%	5%	22%	3%
Region	North	**175**	5%	15%	4%	31%	2%
	Centre	**121**	3%	21%	4%	16%	4%
	Chisinau	**111**	9%	18%	6%	30%	2%
	South	**116**	5%	20%	5%	23%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	71%	71%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**78**	6%	20%	4%	28%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**88**	4%	22%	4%	27%	5%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**129**	3%	16%	6%	25%	5%
	Specialty college	**80**	5%	16%	5%	24%	4%
	Higher education	**143**	7%	16%	4%	25%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**17***	0%	16%	0%	8%	5%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	17%	5%	16%	13%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**82**	6%	18%	5%	24%	1%
	Qualified worker	**75**	0%	26%	2%	21%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**35**	2%	18%	2%	45%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**18***	5%	10%	6%	0%	10%
	Entrepreneur	**7***	12%	37%	11%	15%	0%
	Student	**25***	14%	9%	6%	15%	0%
	Maternity leave	**28***	10%	13%	0%	22%	0%
	Retired	**159**	3%	20%	6%	37%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**73**	8%	19%	8%	26%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**113**	6%	13%	4%	27%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**121**	4%	17%	5%	26%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**119**	1%	18%	6%	21%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**52**	7%	25%	4%	20%	6%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**24**	4%	22%	4%	20%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	43%	0%	17%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	40%	0%	17%	0%
	DK/NA	**86**	11%	15%	6%	35%	2%
Car	I drive	**192**	4%	17%	4%	29%	2%
	Another member drives	**104**	7%	14%	9%	21%	4%
	We do not have a car	**223**	6%	21%	3%	24%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**400**	4%	19%	5%	22%	3%
	Russian	**89**	6%	14%	5%	38%	3%
	Ukrainian	**8***	35%	12%	0%	30%	14%
	Gagauz	**10***	0%	62%	0%	20%	8%
	Other	**9***	25%	7%	8%	52%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	TV						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**59%**	**12%**	**6%**	**2%**	**6%**	**14%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	59%	12%	5%	2%	6%	15%	1%
	Female	**717**	59%	12%	7%	2%	6%	14%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	26%	13%	12%	6%	10%	32%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	38%	18%	10%	2%	10%	19%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	61%	11%	4%	1%	8%	15%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	75%	10%	4%	1%	2%	8%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	83%	6%	2%	1%	2%	7%	0%
Environment	Urban	**608**	53%	11%	6%	3%	8%	18%	1%
	Rural	**766**	64%	13%	6%	1%	4%	12%	1%
Region	North	**389**	65%	12%	4%	1%	8%	10%	0%
	Centre	**365**	62%	16%	7%	1%	5%	10%	0%
	Chisinau	**326**	48%	9%	7%	3%	8%	23%	1%
	South	**294**	60%	12%	6%	2%	1%	17%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	47%	7%	27%	0%	0%	19%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	60%	15%	6%	0%	3%	12%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	58%	8%	8%	3%	7%	16%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	70%	9%	3%	0%	6%	11%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	63%	13%	6%	2%	6%	10%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	46%	14%	7%	3%	7%	21%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	56%	17%	2%	0%	10%	16%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	56%	11%	0%	0%	8%	24%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	46%	11%	9%	6%	7%	19%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	61%	12%	3%	3%	8%	13%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	65%	14%	7%	2%	2%	11%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	63%	7%	0%	2%	10%	14%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	34%	6%	19%	0%	26%	15%	0%
	Student	**50**	21%	11%	12%	2%	13%	39%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	39%	21%	8%	1%	6%	22%	3%
	Retired	**467**	82%	7%	2%	1%	1%	6%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	50%	19%	9%	0%	7%	15%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	70%	11%	2%	1%	3%	11%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	67%	11%	6%	1%	4%	11%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	60%	10%	7%	2%	6%	15%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	40%	20%	11%	7%	7%	13%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	55%	17%	7%	2%	6%	13%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	43%	10%	0%	0%	40%	7%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	37%	8%	0%	7%	39%	9%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	49%	11%	7%	2%	7%	24%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	54%	12%	7%	3%	8%	15%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	54%	15%	7%	2%	4%	17%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	65%	11%	5%	1%	5%	13%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	59%	13%	6%	2%	6%	13%	1%
	Russian	**224**	57%	9%	6%	1%	6%	19%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	66%	24%	0%	0%	4%	6%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	59%	5%	15%	0%	3%	19%	0%
	Other	**26***	52%	7%	0%	0%	12%	29%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Radio						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**19%**	**8%**	**4%**	**2%**	**7%**	**54%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**657**	22%	9%	4%	3%	7%	51%	5%
	Female	**717**	17%	7%	4%	2%	7%	58%	7%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	6%	5%	5%	5%	10%	65%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	10%	4%	4%	2%	8%	63%	9%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	23%	11%	6%	3%	9%	46%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	24%	11%	3%	2%	6%	50%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	29%	6%	3%	1%	4%	52%	5%
Environment	Urban	**608**	15%	8%	5%	2%	9%	55%	6%
	Rural	**766**	22%	8%	3%	2%	6%	54%	5%
Region	North	**389**	21%	10%	3%	2%	5%	52%	7%
	Centre	**365**	18%	8%	4%	2%	7%	55%	6%
	Chisinau	**326**	17%	6%	3%	2%	10%	57%	5%
	South	**294**	19%	7%	6%	2%	7%	53%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	38%	62%
	Gymnasium	**230**	21%	9%	4%	2%	5%	55%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	20%	8%	3%	2%	7%	54%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	21%	8%	4%	2%	6%	53%	7%
	Specialty college	**199**	21%	8%	4%	2%	9%	51%	5%
	Higher education	**346**	15%	6%	4%	3%	8%	58%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	18%	10%	2%	2%	8%	48%	10%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	34%	8%	4%	8%	4%	37%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	9%	9%	3%	3%	11%	59%	6%
	Qualified worker	**229**	21%	9%	4%	2%	5%	53%	5%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	18%	8%	4%	1%	9%	56%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	37%	2%	0%	5%	9%	44%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	10%	0%	5%	0%	7%	69%	9%
	Student	**50**	7%	3%	9%	3%	13%	59%	6%
	Maternity leave	**52**	8%	2%	4%	1%	2%	77%	6%
	Retired	**467**	28%	9%	3%	1%	4%	47%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	17%	9%	4%	2%	8%	57%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	28%	8%	4%	1%	5%	47%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	19%	9%	3%	2%	7%	53%	7%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	15%	8%	6%	2%	7%	56%	6%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	19%	8%	3%	2%	9%	55%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	10%	1%	3%	5%	13%	66%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	19%	18%	0%	0%	21%	42%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	15%	14%	0%	9%	15%	47%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	17%	7%	3%	3%	6%	60%	5%
Car	I drive	**444**	20%	9%	5%	4%	8%	50%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	15%	8%	3%	1%	6%	61%	6%
	We do not have a car	**664**	20%	7%	3%	2%	7%	55%	7%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	20%	9%	4%	2%	8%	51%	5%
	Russian	**224**	16%	4%	1%	1%	4%	67%	7%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	0%	4%	7%	0%	75%	14%
	Gagauz	**34**	18%	9%	11%	0%	3%	56%	3%
	Other	**26***	13%	3%	4%	4%	2%	73%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Newspapers						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**3%**	**3%**	**5%**	**2%**	**9%**	**70%**	**8%**
Gender	Male	**657**	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	72%	9%
	Female	**717**	3%	3%	6%	2%	10%	68%	8%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	2%	1%	2%	0%	9%	81%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	0%	1%	2%	1%	9%	75%	12%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	3%	4%	3%	2%	11%	70%	7%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	4%	4%	7%	3%	9%	66%	8%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	9%	5%	8%	3%	5%	62%	8%
Environment	Urban	**608**	3%	3%	4%	2%	10%	70%	8%
	Rural	**766**	4%	3%	6%	2%	8%	70%	9%
Region	North	**389**	6%	2%	6%	2%	8%	66%	9%
	Centre	**365**	1%	2%	4%	1%	8%	75%	9%
	Chisinau	**326**	2%	3%	2%	1%	12%	73%	6%
	South	**294**	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	66%	9%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	65%	35%
	Gymnasium	**230**	3%	3%	5%	1%	7%	72%	10%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	2%	5%	6%	2%	6%	70%	9%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	4%	1%	5%	1%	11%	70%	7%
	Specialty college	**199**	4%	2%	4%	2%	10%	69%	8%
	Higher education	**346**	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%	70%	8%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	0%	0%	7%	5%	8%	62%	18%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	2%	4%	8%	0%	19%	67%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	3%	4%	3%	3%	12%	68%	7%
	Qualified worker	**229**	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	77%	7%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	3%	3%	3%	0%	10%	70%	11%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	0%	0%	6%	10%	12%	56%	16%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%	68%	19%
	Student	**50**	3%	1%	1%	2%	8%	81%	4%
	Maternity leave	**52**	3%	2%	4%	0%	4%	80%	7%
	Retired	**467**	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	60%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	3%	1%	6%	0%	9%	75%	7%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	5%	3%	5%	2%	9%	65%	12%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	67%	9%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%	67%	8%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	3%	3%	6%	0%	8%	72%	8%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	2%	3%	5%	0%	8%	83%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	82%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	83%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	1%	1%	5%	1%	8%	76%	7%
Car	I drive	**444**	2%	3%	4%	2%	10%	70%	9%
	Another member drives	**258**	5%	3%	9%	1%	8%	66%	7%
	We do not have a car	**664**	4%	3%	4%	2%	8%	71%	9%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	3%	3%	5%	2%	10%	68%	8%
	Russian	**224**	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	77%	9%
	Ukrainian	**23***	5%	0%	9%	0%	0%	81%	5%
	Gagauz	**34**	5%	6%	3%	3%	0%	66%	17%
	Other	**26***	2%	0%	8%	0%	4%	85%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Magazines						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**7%**	**77%**	**10%**
Gender	Male	**657**	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	79%	10%
	Female	**717**	2%	1%	2%	2%	8%	75%	10%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	2%	3%	2%	1%	6%	81%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	1%	0%	2%	3%	5%	77%	13%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	2%	3%	1%	1%	9%	76%	8%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	1%	1%	2%	1%	7%	76%	10%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	77%	12%
Environment	Urban	**608**	2%	2%	2%	2%	8%	74%	10%
	Rural	**766**	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	79%	10%
Region	North	**389**	4%	2%	1%	1%	6%	74%	12%
	Centre	**365**	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	82%	10%
	Chisinau	**326**	0%	2%	2%	1%	9%	77%	9%
	South	**294**	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	75%	9%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	38%	62%
	Gymnasium	**230**	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	77%	12%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	1%	4%	3%	0%	6%	76%	10%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%	80%	8%
	Specialty college	**199**	1%	0%	1%	3%	7%	79%	10%
	Higher education	**346**	1%	2%	3%	3%	7%	74%	10%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	0%	0%	0%	2%	8%	70%	20%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	5%	4%	4%	0%	11%	76%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	1%	1%	2%	4%	9%	73%	9%
	Qualified worker	**229**	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	82%	8%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	2%	0%	0%	0%	8%	76%	14%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	0%	0%	6%	0%	10%	73%	10%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	74%	14%
	Student	**50**	1%	3%	3%	2%	9%	79%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%	85%	7%
	Retired	**467**	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	74%	12%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	2%	1%	1%	0%	7%	80%	9%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	74%	13%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	1%	1%	0%	2%	8%	75%	13%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	75%	9%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	2%	0%	5%	1%	9%	77%	7%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	2%	2%	1%	0%	6%	85%	4%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	89%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	8%	23%	69%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	1%	0%	2%	0%	4%	83%	9%
Car	I drive	**444**	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	78%	10%
	Another member drives	**258**	2%	2%	2%	1%	9%	75%	9%
	We do not have a car	**664**	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	77%	10%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	1%	2%	2%	2%	8%	76%	10%
	Russian	**224**	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	82%	10%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	92%	8%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	0%	0%	5%	0%	75%	17%
	Other	**26***	2%	0%	2%	0%	4%	87%	4%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	News websites						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**42%**	**12%**	**3%**	**3%**	**3%**	**34%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	41%	12%	3%	3%	2%	35%	3%
	Female	**717**	42%	11%	4%	2%	4%	34%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	46%	21%	1%	2%	4%	24%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	54%	14%	4%	3%	3%	20%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	46%	13%	7%	3%	3%	26%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	38%	9%	3%	2%	3%	41%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	21%	4%	1%	2%	3%	63%	6%
Environment	Urban	**608**	42%	13%	5%	4%	4%	30%	3%
	Rural	**766**	41%	11%	2%	2%	3%	38%	4%
Region	North	**389**	39%	10%	5%	3%	2%	36%	4%
	Centre	**365**	34%	14%	1%	2%	4%	41%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	52%	12%	6%	2%	3%	24%	1%
	South	**294**	41%	9%	2%	3%	4%	37%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	38%	0%	0%	0%	0%	54%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	27%	9%	3%	1%	4%	51%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	31%	14%	1%	3%	4%	41%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	34%	12%	4%	3%	4%	41%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	51%	12%	2%	3%	2%	27%	3%
	Higher education	**346**	59%	11%	5%	2%	2%	18%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	54%	17%	8%	0%	0%	21%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	67%	8%	8%	4%	0%	13%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	60%	16%	5%	1%	2%	15%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	45%	14%	3%	3%	4%	28%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	38%	8%	4%	4%	4%	39%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	45%	17%	2%	0%	0%	31%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	36%	23%	13%	5%	7%	11%	5%
	Student	**50**	50%	15%	3%	4%	5%	22%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	52%	14%	3%	4%	3%	24%	0%
	Retired	**467**	24%	5%	2%	3%	3%	56%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	36%	14%	4%	1%	4%	38%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	30%	7%	3%	2%	2%	51%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	33%	14%	3%	3%	2%	39%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	43%	11%	3%	3%	5%	31%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	52%	13%	5%	3%	3%	25%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	51%	9%	4%	6%	5%	25%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	45%	44%	0%	0%	11%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	82%	9%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	52%	12%	4%	2%	1%	27%	2%
Car	I drive	**444**	52%	12%	4%	4%	1%	24%	3%
	Another member drives	**258**	48%	13%	3%	1%	4%	29%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	31%	10%	3%	2%	4%	45%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	42%	13%	3%	3%	3%	33%	3%
	Russian	**224**	44%	6%	4%	3%	3%	37%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	41%	5%	9%	7%	0%	39%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	11%	18%	0%	0%	0%	63%	8%
	Other	**26***	60%	17%	0%	3%	2%	18%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 6***

%, per row		N	Social networks						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**58%**	**11%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**	**21%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	56%	10%	3%	2%	2%	23%	4%
	Female	**717**	60%	13%	3%	2%	1%	18%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	73%	14%	6%	1%	1%	4%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	72%	14%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	68%	10%	3%	2%	3%	12%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	51%	11%	3%	1%	1%	28%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	24%	5%	2%	1%	3%	58%	8%
Environment	Urban	**608**	56%	13%	4%	3%	3%	18%	4%
	Rural	**766**	59%	11%	2%	1%	1%	23%	3%
Region	North	**389**	57%	12%	3%	1%	1%	22%	3%
	Centre	**365**	57%	13%	4%	0%	1%	21%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	64%	12%	2%	1%	2%	17%	1%
	South	**294**	54%	8%	4%	4%	3%	22%	6%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	20%
	Gymnasium	**230**	46%	8%	4%	1%	2%	33%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	51%	17%	1%	3%	1%	23%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	57%	10%	3%	1%	2%	23%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	66%	11%	4%	1%	2%	14%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	66%	12%	3%	3%	2%	12%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	65%	10%	0%	6%	0%	19%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	63%	23%	4%	0%	0%	10%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	69%	10%	3%	3%	3%	9%	4%
	Qualified worker	**229**	70%	12%	2%	3%	2%	9%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	59%	11%	2%	0%	1%	25%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	64%	10%	2%	0%	3%	16%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	51%	29%	0%	0%	5%	15%	0%
	Student	**50**	70%	18%	6%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	76%	21%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Retired	**467**	32%	7%	2%	1%	2%	47%	8%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	59%	13%	7%	1%	2%	16%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	40%	7%	5%	1%	1%	38%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	51%	11%	3%	1%	2%	25%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	61%	14%	3%	4%	2%	14%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	77%	8%	1%	1%	0%	12%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	68%	18%	4%	3%	1%	5%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	63%	19%	11%	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	94%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	66%	14%	2%	0%	2%	15%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	67%	10%	4%	2%	3%	13%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	69%	12%	2%	2%	1%	12%	3%
	We do not have a car	**664**	47%	12%	3%	2%	2%	30%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	59%	12%	4%	2%	1%	20%	3%
	Russian	**224**	51%	12%	1%	2%	3%	25%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	60%	4%	3%	0%	0%	23%	10%
	Gagauz	**34**	55%	7%	2%	0%	0%	30%	6%
	Other	**26***	71%	8%	0%	0%	2%	19%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 7***

%, per row		N	Blogs						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**20%**	**11%**	**5%**	**2%**	**5%**	**50%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**657**	20%	10%	6%	2%	4%	51%	6%
	Female	**717**	19%	11%	5%	3%	6%	49%	7%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	32%	8%	8%	3%	8%	37%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	26%	14%	8%	4%	3%	39%	6%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	22%	16%	4%	4%	9%	44%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	15%	9%	5%	2%	5%	56%	8%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	7%	3%	1%	0%	4%	75%	10%
Environment	Urban	**608**	18%	10%	6%	3%	7%	48%	7%
	Rural	**766**	22%	11%	5%	2%	4%	51%	6%
Region	North	**389**	26%	9%	5%	3%	4%	47%	8%
	Centre	**365**	15%	11%	5%	3%	5%	56%	6%
	Chisinau	**326**	19%	12%	5%	3%	8%	49%	4%
	South	**294**	20%	11%	5%	1%	5%	49%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	20%
	Gymnasium	**230**	16%	7%	3%	1%	4%	59%	9%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	18%	11%	7%	1%	4%	52%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	17%	13%	5%	1%	6%	53%	6%
	Specialty college	**199**	23%	11%	6%	3%	7%	46%	5%
	Higher education	**346**	23%	10%	5%	5%	6%	44%	6%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	37%	7%	5%	6%	6%	38%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	40%	19%	0%	8%	3%	25%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	24%	15%	6%	5%	8%	36%	6%
	Qualified worker	**229**	26%	10%	7%	1%	5%	45%	5%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	15%	16%	5%	3%	3%	53%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	30%	17%	0%	2%	8%	36%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	13%	16%	5%	0%	12%	48%	5%
	Student	**50**	34%	6%	11%	4%	4%	39%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	17%	21%	5%	4%	2%	45%	6%
	Retired	**467**	8%	6%	2%	1%	5%	69%	11%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	18%	9%	6%	4%	7%	51%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	18%	6%	3%	2%	4%	57%	11%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	18%	9%	5%	2%	6%	52%	8%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	22%	10%	7%	3%	6%	46%	6%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	22%	12%	5%	5%	4%	51%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	14%	20%	1%	4%	11%	45%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	18%	0%	11%	0%	7%	65%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	47%	15%	0%	0%	6%	33%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	21%	16%	6%	3%	4%	47%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	24%	14%	6%	4%	5%	42%	5%
	Another member drives	**258**	25%	9%	5%	3%	7%	44%	7%
	We do not have a car	**664**	14%	8%	5%	1%	5%	59%	7%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	19%	12%	6%	3%	6%	48%	6%
	Russian	**224**	25%	5%	1%	3%	2%	56%	9%
	Ukrainian	**23***	26%	0%	11%	0%	0%	46%	17%
	Gagauz	**34**	8%	20%	3%	0%	5%	55%	8%
	Other	**26***	26%	4%	9%	0%	0%	61%	0%

Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. *"Q5. How often do you use the following sources to get informed?"* ***part 8***

%, per row		N	YouTube channels						
			Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Once a month and less	Do not use	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**33%**	**11%**	**5%**	**3%**	**5%**	**39%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**657**	34%	13%	4%	2%	5%	39%	4%
	Female	**717**	32%	10%	5%	3%	6%	39%	5%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	40%	10%	9%	3%	7%	30%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	45%	13%	3%	5%	5%	26%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	34%	20%	6%	1%	5%	31%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	27%	10%	5%	2%	5%	45%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	17%	3%	2%	0%	4%	66%	8%
Environment	Urban	**608**	26%	14%	4%	4%	6%	40%	5%
	Rural	**766**	38%	10%	5%	1%	4%	38%	4%
Region	North	**389**	38%	10%	4%	1%	6%	35%	6%
	Centre	**365**	28%	11%	5%	3%	4%	45%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	29%	15%	5%	3%	6%	41%	2%
	South	**294**	36%	10%	6%	3%	4%	34%	7%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	20%
	Gymnasium	**230**	30%	8%	3%	3%	5%	45%	7%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	39%	11%	6%	3%	2%	32%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	28%	11%	2%	3%	6%	46%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	32%	9%	10%	2%	8%	36%	3%
	Higher education	**346**	35%	16%	5%	3%	4%	33%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	47%	16%	6%	0%	5%	25%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	43%	12%	8%	0%	0%	33%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	37%	18%	5%	3%	5%	29%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	41%	13%	4%	2%	5%	32%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	29%	14%	4%	2%	3%	45%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	44%	7%	9%	0%	3%	32%	4%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	25%	41%	0%	0%	0%	29%	5%
	Student	**50**	37%	9%	6%	6%	7%	34%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	45%	14%	7%	2%	1%	25%	5%
	Retired	**467**	19%	6%	3%	2%	4%	58%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	32%	9%	6%	5%	9%	35%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	28%	3%	3%	2%	7%	48%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	34%	9%	3%	3%	5%	40%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	39%	10%	6%	5%	5%	32%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	39%	12%	5%	0%	5%	37%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	19%	32%	3%	2%	8%	34%	3%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	25%	29%	0%	0%	17%	29%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	30%	41%	0%	0%	6%	23%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	28%	16%	9%	2%	3%	40%	2%
Car	I drive	**444**	42%	15%	5%	2%	5%	29%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	34%	14%	3%	4%	6%	34%	5%
	We do not have a car	**664**	25%	7%	5%	2%	5%	49%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	30%	11%	6%	3%	6%	40%	4%
	Russian	**224**	44%	10%	2%	1%	2%	36%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	42%	9%	0%	0%	3%	29%	17%
	Gagauz	**34**	26%	16%	0%	5%	0%	47%	6%
	Other	**26***	44%	8%	4%	0%	0%	42%	2%

Annex 3.1.2.1: The citizens' main source of information. *"Q6. I will read you a list of information sources, could you tell me, in the last month what was your main source of information for political news and events in the country?"*

%, per row		N	Television	News websites	Social networks	Radio	Newspapers	Magazines	Discussions with people	Other	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**42%**	**19%**	**31%**	**2%**	**0%**	**0%**	**4%**	**0%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	41%	21%	30%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	2%
	Female	**717**	43%	16%	32%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	13%	30%	45%	0%	0%	7%	0%	4%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	18%	24%	54%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	35%	22%	35%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	60%	15%	17%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	74%	3%	8%	1%	0%	5%	0%	3%	6%
Environment	Urban	**608**	37%	22%	34%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%
	Rural	**766**	46%	16%	29%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	3%
Region	North	**389**	44%	13%	37%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%
	Centre	**365**	51%	16%	26%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	32%	28%	32%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	1%
	South	**294**	42%	18%	27%	1%	0%	6%	0%	4%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	27%	0%	65%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	54%	9%	26%	1%	0%	4%	0%	3%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	51%	14%	26%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	49%	14%	28%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	39%	19%	37%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	26%	32%	35%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	27%	17%	42%	0%	0%	8%	0%	6%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	18%	38%	36%	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	27%	37%	32%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Qualified worker	**229**	35%	20%	41%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	51%	14%	31%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	47%	13%	32%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	28%	33%	38%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**50**	7%	39%	38%	0%	0%	12%	0%	4%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	22%	17%	60%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Retired	**467**	72%	5%	11%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	40%	16%	33%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	6%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	56%	6%	24%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	54%	17%	24%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	40%	22%	33%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	25%	31%	40%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	37%	23%	37%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	28%	44%	17%	0%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	14%	23%	62%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	29%	21%	37%	0%	0%	9%	0%	3%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	34%	23%	37%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	37%	21%	34%	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	51%	14%	25%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	43%	19%	31%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
	Russian	**224**	36%	20%	32%	0%	0%	9%	0%	2%	0%
	Ukrainian	**23***	58%	19%	14%	5%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	57%	3%	32%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	3%
	Other	**26***	28%	16%	40%	0%	0%	14%	0%	2%	0%

Annex 3.1.2.2: The source of information that citizens trust most. *"Q7. Which of these sources do you trust most to offer accurate information?"*

%, per row		N	Television	News websites	Social networks	Radio	Newspapers	Magazines	Discussions with people	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**33%**	**15%**	**22%**	**2%**	**1%**	**0%**	**4%**	**0%**	**20%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	32%	15%	23%	1%	0%	5%	1%	21%	1%	1%
	Female	**717**	34%	16%	22%	2%	0%	4%	0%	19%	2%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	14%	23%	40%	1%	0%	3%	0%	17%	1%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	14%	20%	35%	2%	0%	6%	1%	20%	2%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	27%	17%	21%	0%	0%	5%	0%	25%	2%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	45%	14%	14%	1%	0%	3%	0%	20%	1%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	60%	4%	8%	1%	0%	4%	0%	16%	3%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	29%	17%	24%	0%	0%	3%	1%	22%	2%	1%
	Rural	**766**	36%	14%	21%	2%	0%	5%	0%	18%	1%	3%
Region	North	**389**	34%	12%	26%	0%	0%	6%	0%	17%	1%	3%
	Centre	**365**	37%	15%	18%	2%	0%	2%	1%	22%	2%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	25%	23%	23%	0%	0%	3%	0%	22%	3%	1%
	South	**294**	34%	11%	22%	3%	0%	6%	1%	21%	1%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	20%	0%	65%	0%	0%	8%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	44%	11%	13%	1%	0%	4%	0%	22%	1%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	35%	11%	23%	4%	0%	3%	0%	21%	1%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	35%	10%	20%	1%	0%	7%	0%	22%	3%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	30%	15%	33%	1%	0%	3%	1%	14%	1%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	25%	26%	23%	0%	0%	3%	1%	20%	1%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	30%	17%	33%	2%	0%	6%	3%	8%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	17%	22%	24%	0%	0%	0%	0%	37%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	20%	32%	21%	0%	0%	4%	1%	21%	1%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	26%	16%	28%	1%	0%	5%	0%	21%	3%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	33%	9%	27%	2%	0%	4%	0%	23%	0%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	32%	12%	28%	6%	0%	5%	0%	13%	0%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	28%	42%	19%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%
	Student	**50**	8%	30%	36%	3%	0%	5%	0%	19%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	18%	17%	38%	3%	0%	0%	0%	25%	0%	0%
	Retired	**467**	54%	5%	10%	2%	0%	3%	0%	20%	3%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	36%	10%	23%	0%	0%	5%	1%	18%	2%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	42%	4%	18%	1%	0%	6%	0%	22%	2%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	42%	16%	15%	1%	0%	3%	0%	20%	2%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	32%	17%	24%	1%	0%	4%	0%	19%	1%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	21%	30%	29%	2%	0%	2%	1%	15%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	27%	16%	29%	0%	0%	2%	0%	26%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	7%	36%	21%	0%	0%	7%	0%	29%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	29%	23%	23%	0%	0%	0%	15%	9%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	23%	15%	27%	2%	0%	8%	1%	21%	2%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	27%	18%	27%	1%	0%	6%	1%	18%	2%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	32%	20%	23%	2%	0%	3%	0%	17%	2%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	38%	12%	18%	1%	0%	4%	0%	23%	1%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	34%	17%	21%	1%	0%	3%	1%	19%	1%	2%
	Russian	**224**	24%	13%	28%	1%	0%	8%	0%	24%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	30%	11%	17%	5%	0%	19%	0%	18%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	47%	5%	21%	5%	0%	3%	0%	15%	0%	3%
	Other	**26***	27%	9%	22%	0%	0%	7%	0%	24%	11%	0%

Annex 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *"Q32. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Any information that appears on the TV, radio, is written in newspapers or on the internet is true				
			Totally agree	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**5%**	**10%**	**52%**	**29%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	4%	9%	52%	32%	3%
	Female	**717**	6%	11%	52%	27%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	4%	9%	51%	33%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	7%	11%	52%	26%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	7%	9%	54%	27%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	5%	9%	54%	30%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	3%	10%	47%	33%	7%
Environment	Urban	**608**	5%	10%	54%	28%	2%
	Rural	**766**	6%	9%	50%	30%	4%
Region	North	**389**	10%	15%	51%	19%	5%
	Centre	**365**	4%	9%	51%	31%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	3%	5%	59%	31%	1%
	South	**294**	3%	10%	47%	38%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	23%	34%	43%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	7%	12%	43%	34%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	5%	11%	48%	32%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	7%	9%	55%	26%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	6%	7%	57%	28%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	3%	10%	55%	30%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	11%	0%	54%	36%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	4%	4%	44%	38%	10%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	3%	8%	56%	31%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	7%	11%	54%	26%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	6%	5%	52%	34%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	2%	9%	55%	32%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	18%	32%	45%	5%
	Student	**50**	4%	7%	62%	23%	5%
	Maternity leave	**52**	3%	15%	47%	35%	0%
	Retired	**467**	4%	11%	50%	32%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	9%	13%	49%	25%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	4%	11%	54%	26%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	9%	10%	50%	27%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	6%	12%	53%	25%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	7%	8%	52%	32%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	5%	13%	39%	43%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	7%	67%	26%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	9%	33%	58%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	2%	5%	55%	35%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	4%	9%	51%	32%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	6%	10%	59%	23%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	6%	10%	50%	30%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	5%	10%	51%	30%	4%
	Russian	**224**	5%	7%	57%	29%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	7%	14%	54%	21%	5%
	Gagauz	**34**	5%	10%	48%	34%	3%
	Other	**26***	8%	13%	62%	15%	2%

Annex 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *"Q32 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	I have several news sources that I trust and I don't check what other sources say				
			Totally agree	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**16%**	**37%**	**33%**	**11%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	15%	36%	34%	12%	3%
	Female	**717**	16%	38%	32%	11%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	15%	35%	35%	13%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	18%	30%	33%	14%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	13%	41%	36%	8%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	16%	38%	33%	11%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	13%	40%	30%	11%	7%
Environment	Urban	**608**	13%	37%	37%	11%	2%
	Rural	**766**	17%	36%	31%	12%	4%
Region	North	**389**	19%	30%	37%	11%	4%
	Centre	**365**	18%	41%	30%	7%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	9%	39%	40%	10%	2%
	South	**294**	16%	37%	26%	18%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	39%	45%	8%	0%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	18%	36%	25%	16%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	19%	36%	29%	12%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	15%	37%	37%	8%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	16%	40%	34%	8%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	12%	36%	38%	13%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	21%	21%	31%	23%	4%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	0%	27%	52%	14%	8%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	10%	37%	36%	16%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	40%	32%	9%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	18%	39%	28%	10%	7%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	10%	40%	35%	10%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	69%	26%	0%	5%
	Student	**50**	14%	35%	37%	9%	4%
	Maternity leave	**52**	19%	33%	31%	15%	2%
	Retired	**467**	16%	38%	30%	11%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	20%	30%	37%	10%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	19%	35%	31%	10%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	17%	36%	35%	10%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	20%	36%	28%	11%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	13%	37%	35%	13%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	12%	42%	32%	14%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	28%	53%	19%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	9%	30%	46%	9%	6%
	DK/NA	**219**	8%	40%	39%	11%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	14%	34%	35%	13%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	14%	41%	31%	11%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	17%	37%	33%	10%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	17%	38%	33%	10%	3%
	Russian	**224**	12%	32%	37%	16%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	3%	32%	39%	18%	8%
	Gagauz	**34**	15%	38%	19%	15%	13%
	Other	**26***	12%	34%	44%	8%	2%

Annex 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *"Q32 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	I trust mass-media sources that a recommended by trusted people				
			Totally agree	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**13%**	**32%**	**39%**	**13%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	11%	30%	42%	14%	3%
	Female	**717**	15%	35%	35%	12%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	15%	33%	33%	17%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	14%	27%	38%	17%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	14%	36%	39%	10%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	11%	34%	41%	11%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	13%	33%	38%	11%	5%
Environment	Urban	**608**	11%	29%	46%	12%	2%
	Rural	**766**	15%	35%	33%	14%	4%
Region	North	**389**	13%	28%	40%	16%	3%
	Centre	**365**	16%	33%	33%	12%	5%
	Chisinau	**326**	8%	29%	52%	10%	1%
	South	**294**	15%	39%	28%	14%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	39%	18%	27%	16%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	33%	35%	14%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	16%	33%	32%	15%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	14%	36%	36%	11%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	15%	24%	45%	12%	3%
	Higher education	**346**	9%	32%	43%	14%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	10%	29%	20%	41%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	10%	17%	58%	7%	8%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	7%	35%	43%	13%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	11%	36%	37%	12%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	14%	30%	42%	11%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	19%	35%	28%	16%	2%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	12%	45%	28%	6%	9%
	Student	**50**	19%	31%	33%	13%	5%
	Maternity leave	**52**	18%	29%	36%	18%	0%
	Retired	**467**	13%	34%	36%	13%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	14%	25%	44%	14%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	14%	32%	37%	13%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	14%	36%	36%	13%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	13%	32%	38%	13%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	13%	38%	31%	15%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	18%	38%	33%	11%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	28%	53%	19%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	18%	30%	44%	9%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	9%	26%	50%	13%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	11%	29%	44%	14%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	13%	35%	35%	14%	4%
	We do not have a car	**664**	14%	34%	36%	12%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	13%	32%	38%	13%	3%
	Russian	**224**	11%	35%	42%	11%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	14%	24%	43%	15%	5%
	Gagauz	**34**	8%	33%	29%	23%	8%
	Other	**26***	15%	22%	63%	0%	0%

Annex 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *"Q32 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	I check how news is presented in various mass-media sources				
			Totally agree	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**29%**	**36%**	**20%**	**11%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**657**	29%	37%	18%	10%	6%
	Female	**717**	29%	35%	21%	12%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	22%	40%	23%	11%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	28%	39%	17%	13%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	32%	40%	16%	7%	5%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	31%	32%	22%	10%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	25%	29%	22%	16%	9%
Environment	Urban	**608**	34%	40%	17%	7%	2%
	Rural	**766**	25%	32%	22%	14%	7%
Region	North	**389**	21%	32%	25%	17%	6%
	Centre	**365**	22%	38%	22%	10%	7%
	Chisinau	**326**	42%	39%	14%	4%	1%
	South	**294**	32%	33%	18%	13%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	12%	73%	0%	8%	7%
	Gymnasium	**230**	20%	33%	20%	18%	9%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	24%	39%	22%	11%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	26%	37%	22%	11%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	31%	35%	20%	8%	6%
	Higher education	**346**	39%	34%	16%	9%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	41%	27%	12%	18%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	35%	36%	10%	11%	8%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	40%	36%	16%	7%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	31%	39%	19%	9%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	19%	42%	21%	8%	10%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	32%	24%	25%	11%	8%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	5%	79%	5%	0%	11%
	Student	**50**	34%	43%	9%	8%	6%
	Maternity leave	**52**	22%	39%	22%	17%	0%
	Retired	**467**	25%	34%	20%	14%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	28%	24%	30%	15%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	20%	29%	25%	15%	11%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	27%	36%	21%	12%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	37%	32%	19%	8%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	33%	34%	15%	15%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	26%	41%	16%	16%	1%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	39%	36%	25%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	30%	56%	8%	0%	6%
	DK/NA	**219**	26%	45%	18%	9%	3%
Car	I drive	**444**	34%	34%	18%	9%	5%
	Another member drives	**258**	29%	36%	21%	13%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	25%	37%	21%	12%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	29%	36%	20%	11%	5%
	Russian	**224**	27%	38%	22%	9%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	20%	16%	38%	21%	5%
	Gagauz	**34**	30%	22%	20%	22%	7%
	Other	**26***	66%	21%	0%	11%	2%

Annex 3.1.3: Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *"Q32. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?"* ***part 6***

%, per row		N	I do not trust any mass-media				
			Totally agree	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/NA
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**16%**	**26%**	**39%**	**15%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**657**	18%	26%	37%	15%	3%
	Female	**717**	14%	26%	41%	15%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	18%	24%	45%	10%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	18%	26%	37%	14%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	17%	32%	34%	15%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	15%	25%	40%	17%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	12%	23%	43%	16%	6%
Environment	Urban	**608**	14%	28%	41%	16%	2%
	Rural	**766**	18%	24%	38%	14%	5%
Region	North	**389**	22%	27%	34%	14%	3%
	Centre	**365**	14%	27%	37%	15%	6%
	Chisinau	**326**	14%	24%	49%	12%	2%
	South	**294**	13%	25%	39%	18%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	20%	65%	8%	0%	7%
	Gymnasium	**230**	19%	29%	30%	15%	7%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	21%	20%	40%	15%	5%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	17%	31%	35%	13%	3%
	Specialty college	**199**	14%	19%	48%	14%	5%
	Higher education	**346**	12%	26%	44%	17%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	18%	34%	38%	10%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	14%	41%	25%	8%	12%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	12%	24%	47%	15%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	29%	37%	15%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	16%	30%	38%	9%	7%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	14%	30%	19%	25%	12%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	30%	48%	12%	11%
	Student	**50**	21%	15%	55%	9%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	26%	21%	35%	19%	0%
	Retired	**467**	16%	20%	40%	17%	6%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	17%	30%	37%	14%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	23%	26%	32%	13%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	12%	28%	40%	18%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	15%	25%	42%	15%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	15%	22%	42%	20%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	14%	30%	38%	15%	3%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	74%	26%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	9%	18%	67%	0%	6%
	DK/NA	**219**	17%	29%	39%	12%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	17%	24%	39%	15%	5%
	Another member drives	**258**	14%	24%	43%	17%	3%
	We do not have a car	**664**	17%	29%	38%	13%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	15%	25%	40%	16%	4%
	Russian	**224**	17%	29%	39%	12%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	12%	28%	32%	17%	11%
	Gagauz	**34**	13%	19%	39%	13%	15%
	Other	**26***	34%	24%	34%	9%	0%

Annex 3.1.4: Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. *"Q31. In which languages do you usually follow the news? Evaluate for each language separately."* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Romanian/Moldovan			
			I read news	I watch video/listen to audios	Usually, I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**61%**	**71%**	**18%**	**9%**
Gender	Male	**657**	64%	73%	17%	9%
	Female	**717**	59%	69%	19%	9%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	73%	73%	16%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	61%	69%	19%	8%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	69%	78%	13%	7%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	59%	70%	19%	11%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	49%	68%	20%	12%
Environment	Urban	**608**	66%	72%	14%	11%
	Rural	**766**	58%	70%	21%	7%
Region	North	**389**	51%	66%	28%	7%
	Centre	**365**	66%	83%	9%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	77%	79%	10%	8%
	South	**294**	52%	55%	23%	21%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	77%	66%	0%	7%
	Gymnasium	**230**	51%	72%	22%	7%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	57%	68%	17%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	60%	66%	17%	13%
	Specialty college	**199**	69%	74%	15%	8%
	Higher education	**346**	68%	76%	18%	8%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	72%	61%	22%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	83%	84%	6%	10%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	74%	78%	12%	7%
	Qualified worker	**229**	64%	80%	17%	6%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	59%	65%	15%	9%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	69%	63%	15%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	54%	74%	11%	7%
	Student	**50**	68%	72%	25%	6%
	Maternity leave	**52**	66%	67%	27%	9%
	Retired	**467**	51%	67%	21%	13%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	57%	70%	15%	10%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	52%	63%	22%	15%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	56%	71%	17%	10%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	62%	69%	23%	7%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	70%	76%	20%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	76%	81%	11%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	93%	82%	18%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	77%	85%	8%	6%
	DK/NA	**219**	68%	77%	7%	12%
Car	I drive	**444**	66%	72%	15%	8%
	Another member drives	**258**	64%	72%	19%	8%
	We do not have a car	**664**	57%	70%	19%	10%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	72%	83%	13%	0%
	Russian	**224**	22%	28%	34%	39%
	Ukrainian	**23***	19%	24%	29%	52%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	9%	48%	50%
	Other	**26***	72%	80%	12%	8%

Annex 3.1.4: Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. *"Q31. In which languages do you usually follow the news? Evaluate for each language separately."* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Russian			
			I read news	I watch video/listen to audios	Usually, I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**53%**	**71%**	**24%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**657**	54%	76%	21%	4%
	Female	**717**	51%	66%	27%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	46%	70%	25%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	50%	67%	26%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	60%	73%	22%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	57%	76%	23%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	43%	67%	27%	9%
Environment	Urban	**608**	59%	74%	20%	4%
	Rural	**766**	48%	69%	28%	5%
Region	North	**389**	47%	69%	32%	2%
	Centre	**365**	42%	63%	27%	8%
	Chisinau	**326**	69%	76%	17%	5%
	South	**294**	54%	77%	22%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	72%	34%	35%	20%
	Gymnasium	**230**	43%	69%	30%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	46%	70%	19%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	57%	74%	23%	4%
	Specialty college	**199**	58%	73%	25%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	54%	70%	25%	6%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	44%	63%	28%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	84%	86%	8%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	58%	68%	24%	6%
	Qualified worker	**229**	55%	77%	22%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	51%	71%	27%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	58%	60%	33%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	62%	73%	13%	5%
	Student	**50**	43%	70%	28%	10%
	Maternity leave	**52**	57%	57%	33%	3%
	Retired	**467**	50%	69%	26%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	49%	75%	21%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	50%	69%	29%	8%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	48%	71%	29%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	51%	72%	23%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	51%	70%	22%	5%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	56%	66%	23%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	82%	71%	7%	11%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	60%	68%	22%	9%
	DK/NA	**219**	61%	76%	19%	4%
Car	I drive	**444**	55%	74%	21%	4%
	Another member drives	**258**	53%	71%	22%	7%
	We do not have a car	**664**	51%	69%	28%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	49%	67%	27%	6%
	Russian	**224**	70%	83%	18%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	51%	93%	38%	0%
	Gagauz	**34**	33%	94%	8%	0%
	Other	**26***	85%	97%	5%	0%

Annex 3.1.4: Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. *"Q31. In which languages do you usually follow the new? Evaluate for each language separately."* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	English			
			I read news	I watch video/listen to audios	Usually, I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**9%**	**11%**	**13%**	**79%**
Gender	Male	**657**	10%	12%	13%	78%
	Female	**717**	9%	9%	14%	80%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	25%	28%	28%	45%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	10%	12%	13%	78%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	14%	16%	17%	70%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	3%	5%	9%	89%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	3%	3%	8%	92%
Environment	Urban	**608**	15%	18%	18%	67%
	Rural	**766**	5%	5%	10%	88%
Region	North	**389**	6%	4%	13%	84%
	Centre	**365**	6%	8%	14%	82%
	Chisinau	**326**	23%	24%	17%	61%
	South	**294**	3%	8%	10%	88%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	38%	0%	11%	100%
	Gymnasium	**230**	6%	4%	9%	90%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	8%	8%	11%	80%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	3%	5%	9%	89%
	Specialty college	**199**	6%	10%	15%	77%
	Higher education	**346**	20%	23%	21%	61%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	17%	6%	7%	80%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	35%	34%	28%	43%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	23%	23%	16%	60%
	Qualified worker	**229**	6%	8%	16%	79%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	4%	3%	7%	91%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	0%	3%	2%	95%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	7%	28%	64%
	Student	**50**	31%	36%	29%	34%
	Maternity leave	**52**	15%	15%	26%	64%
	Retired	**467**	2%	3%	7%	93%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	4%	9%	12%	86%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	1%	3%	8%	93%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	6%	6%	9%	89%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	10%	11%	14%	77%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	19%	22%	17%	66%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	7%	10%	20%	72%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	42%	32%	18%	51%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	25%	23%	22%	46%
	DK/NA	**219**	14%	17%	20%	64%
Car	I drive	**444**	13%	16%	15%	74%
	Another member drives	**258**	10%	11%	14%	75%
	We do not have a car	**664**	6%	7%	12%	84%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	9%	11%	15%	78%
	Russian	**224**	11%	8%	11%	82%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	7%	4%	89%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	0%	2%	98%

	Other	**26***	36%	33%	12%	59%

Table 3.2.1: Behavior while watching news on television. *"Q9.* Usually, how do you personally watch the news on TV*?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Most of the time, the TV is on while I do other things – I listen more carefully only when I hear something interesting	Half of the time I watch TV, half - I do other things
Total		**1098**	**25%**	**32%**
Gender	Male	**527**	21%	31%
	Female	**571**	29%	33%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	44%	29%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	33%	37%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	24%	37%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	21%	30%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	17%	27%
Environment	Urban	**430**	22%	35%
	Rural	**668**	27%	30%
Region	North	**315**	35%	28%
	Centre	**322**	18%	36%
	Chisinau	**216**	19%	32%
	South	**245**	26%	32%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	18%	33%
	Gymnasium	**194**	20%	31%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	24%	33%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	24%	34%
	Specialty college	**163**	32%	27%
	Higher education	**247**	25%	33%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	19%	34%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	9%	38%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	26%	38%
	Qualified worker	**180**	27%	35%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	19%	38%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	27%	29%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	44%	0%
	Student	**21***	43%	29%
	Maternity leave	**34***	47%	37%
	Retired	**425**	20%	25%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	27%	33%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	28%	31%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	28%	26%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	25%	30%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	31%	37%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	15%	52%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	0%	67%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	14%	32%
	DK/NA	**155**	18%	34%
Car	I drive	**339**	26%	29%
	Another member drives	**205**	32%	32%
	We do not have a car	**546**	21%	34%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	23%	33%
	Russian	**165**	38%	24%
	Ukrainian	**21***	32%	18%
	Gagauz	**30**	21%	34%
	Other	**16***	8%	51%

Table 3.2.1: Behavior while watching news on television. *"Q9.* Usually, how do you personally watch the news on TV*?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	I usually watch the entire newscast without doing other things at the same time	None	DK/NA
Total		**1098**	**38%**	**4%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	**527**	42%	5%	1%
	Female	**571**	35%	4%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	20%	7%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	23%	7%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	33%	6%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	45%	4%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	56%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**430**	41%	2%	0%
	Rural	**668**	36%	6%	0%
Region	North	**315**	33%	4%	0%
	Centre	**322**	40%	5%	1%
	Chisinau	**216**	45%	4%	0%
	South	**245**	38%	4%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	48%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	40%	8%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	40%	2%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	38%	4%	0%
	Specialty college	**163**	38%	3%	1%
	Higher education	**247**	37%	4%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	44%	3%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	53%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	35%	2%	0%
	Qualified worker	**180**	32%	6%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	35%	6%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	41%	4%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	47%	9%	0%
	Student	**21***	21%	7%	0%
	Maternity leave	**34***	14%	2%	0%
	Retired	**425**	54%	1%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	31%	9%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	35%	6%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	43%	2%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	40%	5%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	26%	4%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	33%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	33%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	54%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	42%	6%	0%
Car	I drive	**339**	38%	5%	1%
	Another member drives	**205**	32%	4%	0%
	We do not have a car	**546**	41%	4%	0%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	40%	4%	0%
	Russian	**165**	32%	5%	0%
	Ukrainian	**21***	29%	16%	5%
	Gagauz	**30**	37%	8%	0%
	Other	**16***	41%	0%	0%

Table 3.2.2: Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news, by demographic criteria. *"Q10. When it is news time, for example, 19:00, 20:00 or 21:00, how often do you switch on the TV or change the channel particularly to watch news from Moldova?"*

Q10, % per row		2020				
		Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely	Never	Other
Total		22%	34%	30%	11%	3%
Gender	Male	23%	34%	29%	10%	4%
	Female	21%	34%	31%	11%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	2%	18%	53%	24%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	7%	30%	46%	14%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	19%	30%	35%	12%	4%
	46 – 65 y.o.	25%	42%	23%	7%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	45%	35%	12%	6%	3%
Region	North	18%	36%	31%	9%	6%
	Centre	23%	31%	29%	14%	3%
	Chisinau	25%	31%	32%	9%	3%
	South	23%	39%	27%	10%	2%
TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	34%	32%	21%	10%	3%
	Sometimes	16%	36%	38%	7%	3%
	I don't watch	17%	33%	29%	17%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	22%	34%	31%	10%	3%
	Russian	22%	35%	29%	10%	4%

Q10, % per row		2018				
		Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely	Never	Other
Total		32%	37%	24%	5%	2%
Gender	Male	32%	37%	24%	6%	1%
	Female	32%	38%	24%	5%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	21%	22%	33%	18%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	16%	38%	35%	7%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	21%	42%	32%	4%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	38%	40%	18%	4%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	46%	36%	14%	2%	2%
Region	North	37%	35%	22%	5%	1%
	Centre	27%	40%	28%	3%	2%
	Chisinau	31%	38%	21%	7%	3%
	South	33%	37%	22%	7%	2%
TV programs produced in Russia	Almost every time I watch TV	36%	37%	21%	4%	1%
	Sometimes	28%	37%	27%	6%	2%
	I don't watch	33%	38%	21%	6%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	33%	37%	24%	6%	1%
	Russian	35%	37%	21%	6%	2%

Annex 3.2.2: Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news, by demographic criteria. *"Q10. When it is news time, for example, 19:00, 20:00 or 21:00, how often do you switch on the TV or change the channel particularly to watch news from Moldova?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely
Total		**1098**	**23%**	**34%**	**32%**
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	43%	33%	23%
	Gymnasium	**194**	20%	31%	36%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	25%	38%	27%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	24%	33%	32%
	Specialty college	**163**	21%	35%	32%
	Higher education	**247**	21%	34%	31%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	15%	49%	26%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	19%	33%	17%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	19%	40%	32%
	Qualified worker	**180**	16%	35%	39%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	13%	33%	39%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	25%	38%	30%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	10%	20%	61%
	Student	**21***	2%	41%	25%
	Maternity leave	**34***	4%	35%	51%
	Retired	**425**	39%	35%	21%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	21%	25%	34%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	28%	31%	29%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	22%	38%	32%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	26%	35%	26%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	11%	30%	41%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	23%	47%	26%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	28%	14%	39%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	18%	36%	46%
	DK/NA	**155**	16%	30%	38%
Car	I drive	**339**	21%	34%	30%
	Another member drives	**205**	20%	35%	34%
	We do not have a car	**546**	24%	34%	32%

Annex 3.2.2: Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news, by demographic criteria. *"Q10. When it is news time, for example, 19:00, 20:00 or 21:00, how often do you switch on the TV or change the channel particularly to watch news from Moldova?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Never	I only watch channels showing local news	None	DK/NA
Total		**1098**	**8%**	**1%**	**2%**	**0%**
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	10%	0%	3%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	6%	1%	3%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	8%	1%	2%	0%
	Specialty college	**163**	6%	3%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**247**	11%	1%	2%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	8%	0%	3%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	22%	0%	9%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	8%	1%	0%	0%
	Qualified worker	**180**	8%	2%	0%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	11%	0%	3%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	9%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**21***	25%	0%	7%	0%
	Maternity leave	**34***	7%	0%	2%	0%
	Retired	**425**	4%	1%	1%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	11%	4%	4%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	6%	1%	4%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	6%	1%	1%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	8%	2%	3%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	14%	2%	2%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	4%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	20%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	13%	0%	3%	0%
Car	I drive	**339**	8%	2%	5%	0%
	Another member drives	**205**	10%	1%	0%	0%
	We do not have a car	**546**	8%	1%	1%	0%

Annex 3.2.3: TV channels that are watched for news at least once a week. *"Q11. Please tell me what TV channels do you watch for news and events at least one a week?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Moldova 1	Jurnal TV	PRO TV	PRIME	TV8	Publika TV	NTV/ HTB
Total		**1098**	**44%**	**42%**	**36%**	**30%**	**29%**	**23%**	**16%**
Gender	Male	**527**	43%	41%	36%	25%	33%	22%	18%
	Female	**571**	46%	42%	36%	35%	25%	23%	14%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	41%	32%	28%	35%	20%	20%	13%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	32%	41%	35%	29%	22%	24%	12%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	44%	47%	44%	27%	29%	23%	13%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	48%	44%	37%	32%	34%	24%	21%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	54%	36%	33%	27%	30%	19%	15%
Environment	Urban	**430**	37%	43%	38%	30%	30%	21%	16%
	Rural	**668**	49%	41%	35%	30%	28%	24%	17%
Region	North	**315**	39%	26%	17%	25%	22%	19%	13%
	Centre	**322**	53%	53%	49%	36%	32%	26%	14%
	Chisinau	**216**	36%	50%	51%	28%	39%	21%	15%
	South	**245**	48%	41%	32%	31%	26%	25%	24%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5**	0%	0%	0%	33%	15%	33%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	52%	29%	28%	30%	25%	19%	22%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	54%	38%	34%	26%	28%	19%	16%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	43%	43%	34%	37%	26%	21%	20%
	Specialty college	**163**	42%	42%	34%	29%	31%	25%	15%
	Higher education	**247**	38%	53%	48%	24%	36%	28%	9%
Occupation	Public servant	**25**	31%	58%	39%	4%	21%	43%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16**	42%	50%	52%	24%	28%	28%	12%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	38%	55%	49%	27%	34%	30%	12%
	Qualified worker	**180**	43%	46%	40%	37%	32%	25%	18%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	46%	42%	36%	31%	25%	20%	20%
	Farmer in private household	**28**	53%	35%	36%	19%	35%	26%	11%
	Entrepreneur	**10**	18%	18%	52%	23%	55%	23%	38%
	Student	**21**	50%	42%	30%	42%	21%	18%	9%
	Maternity leave	**34**	47%	40%	33%	28%	23%	18%	9%
	Retired	**425**	49%	38%	32%	31%	29%	20%	18%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	42%	37%	31%	25%	28%	23%	19%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	53%	33%	23%	33%	27%	21%	17%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	49%	41%	33%	29%	30%	22%	17%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	41%	44%	38%	34%	27%	26%	18%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	41%	52%	42%	22%	25%	23%	9%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	38%	44%	50%	27%	27%	14%	16%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6**	48%	53%	34%	13%	34%	13%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6**	28%	68%	50%	18%	36%	32%	14%
	DK/NA	**155**	35%	43%	47%	29%	36%	23%	15%
Car	I drive	**339**	38%	48%	41%	24%	32%	24%	13%
	Another member drives	**205**	47%	48%	42%	34%	26%	28%	13%
	We do not have a car	**546**	48%	35%	30%	33%	28%	19%	20%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	49%	50%	44%	33%	33%	27%	13%
	Russian	**165**	25%	9%	10%	19%	14%	6%	23%
	Ukrainian	**21**	50%	20%	14%	18%	14%	4%	5%
	Gagauz	**30**	21%	3%	3%	15%	10%	10%	64%
	Other	**16**	40%	57%	33%	40%	56%	21%	35%

Annex 3.2.3: TV channels that are watched for news at least once a week. *"Q11. Please tell me what TV channels do you watch for news and events at least one a week?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	RTR MOLDOVA	Primul în Moldova	RTR Rossia	Pervîi Kanal	TV6	N4	TVR MOLDOVA
Total		**1098**	**16%**	**12%**	**11%**	**10%**	**9%**	**8%**	**8%**
Gender	Male	**527**	17%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%
	Female	**571**	15%	13%	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	11%	6%	4%	0%	6%	1%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	11%	12%	12%	6%	5%	6%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	14%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	20%	14%	13%	14%	12%	11%	10%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	18%	14%	10%	13%	7%	9%	12%
Environment	Urban	**430**	15%	12%	12%	11%	9%	7%	9%
	Rural	**668**	16%	13%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%
Region	North	**315**	12%	15%	6%	8%	7%	9%	5%
	Centre	**322**	16%	10%	8%	8%	11%	11%	9%
	Chisinau	**216**	15%	12%	11%	11%	9%	6%	10%
	South	**245**	22%	12%	21%	17%	7%	7%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5**	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	20%	16%	10%	8%	9%	4%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	8%	7%	13%	8%	12%	8%	8%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	19%	11%	13%	16%	10%	11%	8%
	Specialty college	**163**	14%	15%	11%	8%	7%	6%	11%
	Higher education	**247**	14%	12%	7%	9%	6%	11%	10%
Occupation	Public servant	**25**	8%	8%	8%	0%	9%	23%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**16**	22%	27%	22%	18%	6%	9%	16%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	14%	15%	9%	7%	5%	10%	11%
	Qualified worker	**180**	15%	12%	11%	10%	12%	6%	8%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	23%	6%	13%	10%	7%	12%	6%
	Farmer in private household	**28**	14%	22%	3%	7%	16%	7%	8%
	Entrepreneur	**10**	13%	8%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%
	Student	**21**	7%	19%	6%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**34**	4%	7%	16%	16%	10%	9%	5%
	Retired	**425**	18%	14%	13%	16%	9%	10%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	14%	12%	10%	7%	9%	5%	6%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	19%	16%	11%	13%	8%	10%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	20%	11%	14%	13%	13%	7%	11%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	14%	19%	15%	10%	10%	10%	8%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	12%	4%	8%	4%	8%	6%	8%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	17%	6%	0%	2%	0%	5%	10%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6**	14%	0%	18%	0%	0%	18%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	12%	5%	5%	11%	6%	9%	5%
Car	I drive	**339**	12%	12%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%
	Another member drives	**205**	17%	13%	11%	11%	7%	7%	7%
	We do not have a car	**546**	18%	12%	12%	13%	10%	9%	8%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	14%	13%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%
	Russian	**165**	23%	11%	25%	18%	4%	7%	1%
	Ukrainian	**21**	9%	18%	6%	11%	0%	5%	4%
	Gagauz	**30**	41%	2%	36%	38%	0%	8%	3%
	Other	**16**	23%	7%	3%	5%	0%	7%	0%

Annex 3.2.3: TV channels that are watched for news at least once a week. *"Q11. Please tell me what TV channels do you watch for news and events at least one a week?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Moldova 2	Canal 3	Canal 2	Ren TV	THT Exclusiv	GRT Găgăuzia	Vocea Basarabiei	TVC 21
Total		**1098**	**8%**	**7%**	**7%**	**6%**	**5%**	**3%**	**3%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**527**	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	Female	**571**	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	9%	15%	9%	6%	6%	2%	0%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	5%	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	3%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	9%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	10%	7%	8%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%
Environment	Urban	**430**	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%
	Rural	**668**	9%	8%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%	1%
Region	North	**315**	9%	11%	10%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%
	Centre	**322**	9%	5%	8%	2%	4%	0%	7%	1%
	Chisinau	**216**	4%	7%	4%	6%	9%	1%	3%	4%
	South	**245**	9%	5%	5%	8%	6%	12%	1%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	9%	7%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	10%	9%	9%	5%	6%	2%	2%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	10%	9%	11%	10%	6%	4%	4%	2%
	Specialty college	**163**	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	2%	3%
	Higher education	**247**	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**25**	8%	5%	5%	16%	5%	0%	0%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**16**	11%	13%	6%	6%	21%	0%	0%	6%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	6%	9%	6%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%
	Qualified worker	**180**	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	3%	3%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	10%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	0%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**28**	12%	10%	3%	7%	6%	4%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**21**	7%	20%	9%	2%	10%	6%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**34**	5%	12%	12%	4%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**425**	10%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	13%	10%	12%	10%	5%	6%	2%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	3%	5%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	9%	6%	3%	5%	4%	0%	3%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	9%	12%	11%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6**	0%	20%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6**	18%	0%	0%	18%	0%	14%	18%	18%
	DK/NA	**155**	4%	7%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Car	I drive	**339**	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	Another member drives	**205**	9%	10%	8%	7%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	We do not have a car	**546**	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	9%	8%	8%	5%	4%	0%	4%	2%
	Russian	**165**	5%	5%	5%	10%	7%	10%	0%	2%
	Ukrainian	**21**	11%	16%	0%	14%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**30**	0%	6%	0%	12%	20%	55%	0%	3%
	Other	**16**	7%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.2.3: TV channels that are watched for news at least once a week. *"Q11. Please tell me what TV channels do you watch for news and events at least one a week?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Accent TV	Euro News	CNN	UA TV/ Freeдом	Cotidianul	None	Other	DK/NA
Total		**1098**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**5%**	**3%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**527**	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%
	Female	**571**	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	14%	3%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	4%	5%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	2%
Environment	Urban	**430**	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
	Rural	**668**	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	5%	3%	2%
Region	North	**315**	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	6%	3%	2%
	Centre	**322**	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%	1%
	Chisinau	**216**	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	6%	2%	3%
	South	**245**	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	43%
	Gymnasium	**194**	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	4%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%
	Specialty college	**163**	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%
	Higher education	**247**	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	6%	2%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**25**	6%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16**	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	4%	3%	2%
	Qualified worker	**180**	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	6%	1%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	3%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**28**	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	7%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%
	Student	**21**	9%	0%	0%	6%	6%	13%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**34**	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	0%
	Retired	**425**	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	5%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	6%	1%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	4%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	12%	4%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	5%
Car	I drive	**339**	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	Another member drives	**205**	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%
	We do not have a car	**546**	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	5%	4%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Russian	**165**	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	11%	7%	2%
	Ukrainian	**21**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%	4%
	Gagauz	**30**	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Other	**16**	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%

Annex 3.2.4: Citizens' confidence level in TV channels. *"Q12 Which TV channels do you trust most for political news and country events?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Jurnal TV	Moldova 1	PRO TV	TV 8	PRIME	NTV/HTB
Total		**1098**	**17%**	**13%**	**9%**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**527**	17%	10%	9%	7%	4%	5%
	Female	**571**	17%	15%	9%	5%	7%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	18%	13%	7%	8%	5%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	15%	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	20%	10%	13%	5%	5%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	16%	14%	9%	7%	6%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	16%	20%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Environment	Urban	**430**	16%	11%	13%	6%	4%	4%
	Rural	**668**	17%	14%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Region	North	**315**	11%	16%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	Centre	**322**	22%	10%	13%	7%	6%	2%
	Chisinau	**216**	17%	10%	13%	6%	3%	4%
	South	**245**	16%	16%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	0%	15%	0%	0%	34%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	12%	16%	7%	7%	4%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	13%	20%	6%	3%	6%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	20%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%
	Specialty college	**163**	15%	15%	8%	8%	5%	4%
	Higher education	**247**	19%	10%	16%	8%	3%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	19%	16%	21%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	12%	9%	20%	6%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	19%	8%	16%	8%	8%	1%
	Qualified worker	**180**	20%	11%	11%	3%	7%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	23%	10%	11%	9%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	10%	0%	0%	25%	0%	9%
	Student	**21***	12%	20%	4%	4%	0%	7%
	Maternity leave	**34**	12%	18%	10%	8%	0%	5%
	Retired	**425**	16%	17%	6%	7%	5%	8%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	17%	12%	7%	6%	5%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	16%	17%	4%	5%	6%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	19%	18%	7%	7%	7%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	16%	14%	10%	5%	5%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	24%	5%	13%	4%	3%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	19%	13%	20%	9%	6%	4%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	19%	15%	0%	19%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	0%	0%	50%	18%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	11%	3%	12%	8%	3%	5%
Car	I drive	**339**	19%	9%	12%	7%	3%	4%
	Another member drives	**205**	18%	15%	12%	6%	5%	4%
	We do not have a car	**546**	14%	15%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	20%	14%	11%	7%	6%	3%
	Russian	**165**	4%	7%	3%	2%	2%	7%
	Ukrainian	**21***	5%	16%	0%	9%	0%	5%
	Gagauz	**30**	3%	8%	0%	0%	0%	23%
	Other	**16***	12%	7%	11%	12%	8%	19%

Annex 3.2.4: Citizens' confidence level in TV channels. *"Q12. Which TV channels do you trust most for political news and country events?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Publika TV	N4	RTR Rossia	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**1098**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**12%**	**24%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**527**	1%	2%	2%	10%	29%	4%
	Female	**571**	3%	2%	2%	13%	20%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**54**	2%	3%	2%	7%	32%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**136**	3%	1%	1%	12%	29%	6%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**180**	2%	2%	1%	8%	28%	4%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**441**	2%	2%	2%	12%	23%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**287**	1%	3%	2%	18%	15%	4%
Environment	Urban	**430**	2%	3%	3%	12%	22%	4%
	Rural	**668**	2%	1%	1%	11%	26%	3%
Region	North	**315**	2%	2%	0%	18%	22%	4%
	Centre	**322**	2%	3%	0%	8%	24%	4%
	Chisinau	**216**	2%	2%	2%	10%	28%	4%
	South	**245**	2%	0%	5%	11%	23%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	0%	0%	10%	0%	42%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	2%	0%	3%	15%	23%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	2%	2%	2%	13%	23%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	2%	1%	1%	14%	24%	4%
	Specialty college	**163**	0%	2%	0%	11%	28%	5%
	Higher education	**247**	4%	4%	1%	8%	24%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	0%	8%	0%	14%	19%	3%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	0%	0%	0%	9%	44%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	3%	3%	1%	6%	25%	2%
	Qualified worker	**180**	0%	1%	0%	12%	29%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	1%	1%	2%	7%	38%	6%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	9%	0%	0%	18%	20%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	0%	0%	31%	26%	0%
	Student	**21***	0%	0%	0%	14%	34%	6%
	Maternity leave	**34**	3%	5%	3%	13%	24%	2%
	Retired	**425**	2%	2%	2%	15%	17%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	6%	1%	5%	11%	22%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	2%	1%	3%	17%	20%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	2%	1%	2%	12%	17%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	3%	3%	2%	14%	21%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	2%	0%	0%	4%	39%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	2%	6%	0%	5%	15%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	0%	14%	0%	0%	33%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	0%	18%	0%	0%	14%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	2%	2%	0%	10%	42%	3%
Car	I drive	**339**	2%	3%	1%	9%	29%	3%
	Another member drives	**205**	2%	1%	3%	12%	20%	3%
	We do not have a car	**546**	3%	2%	2%	14%	22%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**854**	2%	2%	0%	9%	21%	4%
	Russian	**165**	1%	2%	6%	22%	41%	4%
	Ukrainian	**21***	4%	0%	6%	16%	35%	4%
	Gagauz	**30**	0%	0%	12%	32%	23%	0%
	Other	**16***	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%

Table 3.2.5: Share of respondents who watch Russian TV programs, by demographic criteria. *"Q13. Do you watch TV programs made in Russia, such as NTV, RTR Rossiya?"*

Q13, % per row		2022		
		Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch
Total		30%	27%	42%
Gender	Male	28%	27%	44%
	Female	32%	27%	40%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	16%	38%	43%
	26 – 35 y.o.	29%	30%	40%
	36 – 45 y.o.	27%	25%	48%
	46 – 65 y.o.	34%	28%	38%
	Over 65 y.o.	33%	20%	47%
Region	North	30%	31%	38%
	Centre	16%	33%	50%
	Chisinau	29%	23%	48%
	South	49%	19%	30%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	22%	30%	46%
	Russian	62%	11%	27%
Q13, % per row		**2020**		
		Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch
Total		32%	38%	28%
Gender	Male	29%	39%	30%
	Female	35%	38%	26%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	11%	52%	35%
	26 – 35 y.o.	21%	40%	38%
	36 – 45 y.o.	32%	39%	29%
	46 – 65 y.o.	38%	38%	22%
	Over 65 y.o.	43%	29%	27%
Region	North	30%	41%	26%
	Centre	27%	41%	31%
	Chisinau	35%	36%	30%
	South	39%	34%	25%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	26%	41%	32%
	Russian	61%	25%	11%
Q13, % per row		**2018**		
		Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch
Total		35%	42%	22%
Gender	Male	37%	45%	18%
	Female	35%	39%	26%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	26%	45%	30%
	26 – 35 y.o.	34%	49%	17%
	36 – 45 y.o.	41%	46%	13%
	46 – 65 y.o.	38%	41%	21%
	Over 65 y.o.	33%	35%	32%
Region	North	42%	38%	20%
	Centre	19%	51%	31%
	Chisinau	41%	47%	13%
	South	42%	32%	25%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	24%	48%	28%
	Russian	68%	27%	4%

Annex 3.2.5: Share of respondents who watch Russian TV programs, by demographic criteria. *"Q13. Do you watch TV programs produced by Russian TV channels, for instance by NTV, RTR Rossia, Pervîi Kanal?"*

%, per row		N	Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch	DK/NA
Total		**1098**	**30%**	**27%**	**42%**	**1%**
Studies	Elementary studies	**5***	43%	0%	57%	0%
	Gymnasium	**194**	30%	32%	37%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**159**	37%	19%	41%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**326**	39%	27%	34%	0%
	Specialty college	**163**	24%	27%	47%	2%
	Higher education	**247**	20%	29%	51%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	28%	30%	42%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**16***	42%	15%	43%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**120**	25%	35%	40%	0%
	Qualified worker	**180**	28%	23%	48%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**107**	39%	28%	32%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**28***	34%	36%	30%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	23%	18%	59%	0%
	Student	**21***	10%	38%	46%	6%
	Maternity leave	**34**	30%	11%	57%	3%
	Retired	**425**	35%	23%	41%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**149**	26%	35%	38%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**267**	37%	23%	39%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**269**	36%	27%	36%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**265**	29%	31%	39%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**87**	17%	27%	57%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**43**	32%	24%	44%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**6***	20%	34%	46%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**6***	32%	14%	54%	0%
	DK/NA	**155**	21%	29%	48%	1%
Car	I drive	**339**	25%	26%	47%	1%
	Another member drives	**205**	28%	26%	45%	1%
	We do not have a car	**546**	35%	28%	36%	1%

Annex 3.2.5.1: TV channels that respondents would watch if those produced in Russia were closed. *"Q13.1 Please tell me what TV channels would you watch if Russian TV channels like NTV, RTR Rossia, Pervîi Kanal will no longer be broadcast in Moldova"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Moldova 1	PRIME	Jurnal TV	PRO TV	Ren TV	THT Exclusiv	Publika TV
Total		**621**	**18%**	**18%**	**14%**	**13%**	**9%**	**8%**	**8%**
Gender	Male	**289**	17%	15%	13%	10%	12%	10%	8%
	Female	**332**	19%	20%	15%	15%	7%	6%	9%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**28***	22%	18%	23%	17%	0%	12%	11%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**78**	12%	15%	12%	17%	12%	11%	8%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**93**	20%	17%	13%	8%	8%	10%	9%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**269**	21%	19%	16%	11%	9%	6%	8%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	18%	17%	7%	13%	10%	8%	8%
Environment	Urban	**236**	15%	16%	14%	10%	7%	7%	6%
	Rural	**385**	20%	18%	14%	14%	11%	9%	10%
Region	North	**191**	20%	19%	15%	15%	8%	6%	10%
	Centre	**155**	21%	21%	16%	15%	4%	9%	10%
	Chisinau	**113**	15%	12%	13%	10%	5%	4%	6%
	South	**162**	17%	16%	12%	10%	19%	13%	6%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	77%	100%	0%	0%	23%
	Gymnasium	**111**	28%	13%	13%	14%	10%	7%	11%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**92**	25%	20%	12%	8%	12%	13%	6%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**214**	12%	19%	10%	9%	8%	8%	5%
	Specialty college	**85**	17%	15%	12%	14%	4%	7%	11%
	Higher education	**114**	18%	21%	22%	17%	13%	9%	11%
Occupation	Public servant	**15***	36%	15%	25%	20%	20%	5%	11%
	Director/ Manager	**9***	11%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**70**	17%	26%	21%	19%	10%	5%	7%
	Qualified worker	**93**	15%	17%	14%	10%	9%	12%	6%
	Unqualified worker	**68**	12%	13%	8%	7%	19%	21%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**19***	47%	30%	18%	10%	11%	10%	20%
	Entrepreneur	**4***	20%	45%	0%	0%	56%	0%	56%
	Student	**10***	19%	11%	19%	8%	8%	16%	0%
	Maternity leave	**13***	4%	11%	0%	0%	4%	7%	0%
	Retired	**241**	19%	17%	11%	12%	9%	7%	7%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**89**	25%	19%	21%	20%	6%	4%	15%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**155**	22%	26%	13%	10%	14%	7%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**164**	23%	13%	16%	14%	8%	7%	8%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**157**	14%	18%	18%	15%	9%	13%	9%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**36**	18%	13%	11%	16%	4%	7%	12%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**22***	18%	27%	3%	10%	23%	3%	10%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	27%	0%	27%	27%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	31%	0%
	DK/NA	**81**	12%	11%	10%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Car	I drive	**171**	13%	15%	13%	12%	13%	12%	7%
	Another member drives	**114**	23%	24%	21%	20%	7%	5%	14%
	We do not have a car	**331**	20%	17%	12%	10%	8%	7%	7%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**442**	22%	21%	18%	17%	8%	8%	11%
	Russian	**121**	7%	9%	2%	2%	11%	5%	3%
	Ukrainian	**10***	48%	18%	11%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**29***	16%	6%	0%	0%	15%	34%	0%
	Other	**12***	0%	0%	10%	10%	18%	0%	0%

Annex 3.2.5.1: TV channels that respondents would watch if those produced in Russia were closed. *"Q13.1 Please tell me what TV channels would you watch if Russian TV channels like NTV, RTR Rossia, Pervîi Kanal will no longer be broadcast in Moldova"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	TV8	Canal 3	N4	GRT Găgăguzia	Canal 2	Moldova 2	TVC 21
Total		**621**	**8%**	**7%**	**6%**	**6%**	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**289**	11%	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%
	Female	**332**	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**28***	7%	14%	11%	4%	5%	5%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**78**	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%	0%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**93**	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**269**	9%	6%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	10%	6%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%
Environment	Urban	**236**	11%	6%	6%	4%	0%	3%	2%
	Rural	**385**	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%
Region	North	**191**	9%	10%	9%	3%	6%	7%	2%
	Centre	**155**	6%	4%	6%	0%	4%	1%	2%
	Chisinau	**113**	10%	5%	3%	1%	0%	4%	1%
	South	**162**	8%	7%	6%	18%	6%	5%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**111**	10%	10%	6%	7%	6%	1%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**92**	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**214**	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%
	Specialty college	**85**	5%	7%	2%	6%	5%	9%	2%
	Higher education	**114**	14%	8%	8%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**15***	5%	4%	16%	0%	4%	15%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**9***	0%	22%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**70**	13%	10%	6%	4%	5%	12%	1%
	Qualified worker	**93**	7%	8%	2%	9%	9%	7%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**68**	6%	4%	9%	9%	1%	0%	12%
	Farmer in private household	**19***	4%	20%	5%	5%	18%	15%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**4***	0%	56%	45%	0%	0%	25%	25%
	Student	**10***	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**13***	0%	0%	16%	0%	16%	0%	0%
	Retired	**241**	10%	6%	5%	7%	2%	2%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**89**	12%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**155**	13%	12%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**164**	8%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**157**	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**36**	5%	5%	6%	0%	5%	3%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**22***	3%	11%	12%	0%	8%	4%	8%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	27%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	31%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**81**	9%	3%	5%	4%	0%	1%	2%
Car	I drive	**171**	11%	10%	7%	8%	5%	5%	1%
	Another member drives	**114**	8%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	3%
	We do not have a car	**331**	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**442**	8%	7%	7%	0%	6%	5%	4%
	Russian	**121**	9%	6%	2%	13%	1%	2%	1%
	Ukrainian	**10***	0%	26%	0%	0%	11%	11%	0%
	Gagauz	**29***	6%	0%	9%	65%	0%	0%	17%
	Other	**12***	20%	0%	6%	0%	0%	10%	0%

Annex 3.2.5.1: TV channels that respondents would watch if those produced in Russia were closed. *"Q13.1 Please tell me what TV channels would you watch if Russian TV channels like NTV, RTR Rossia, Pervîi Kanal will no longer be broadcast in Moldova"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	TV6	TVR MOLDOVA	Accent TV	Vocea Basarabiei	Euro News	UA TV/ Freedom
Total		**621**	**3%**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**289**	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Female	**332**	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**28***	0%	4%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**78**	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**93**	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**269**	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Environment	Urban	**236**	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Rural	**385**	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Region	North	**191**	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%
	Centre	**155**	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	Chisinau	**113**	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	South	**162**	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**111**	4%	2%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**92**	7%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**214**	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	Specialty college	**85**	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Higher education	**114**	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**15***	11%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**9***	0%	0%	0%	19%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**70**	3%	3%	1%	7%	1%	0%
	Qualified worker	**93**	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**68**	2%	1%	8%	0%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**19***	13%	10%	0%	5%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**4***	0%	0%	0%	25%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	11%	19%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**13***	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**241**	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**89**	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**155**	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**164**	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**157**	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**36**	7%	2%	2%	10%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**22***	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**81**	1%	1%	7%	0%	1%	0%
Car	I drive	**171**	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**114**	2%	5%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	We do not have a car	**331**	5%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**442**	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	Russian	**121**	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Ukrainian	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**29***	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Other	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.2.5.1: TV channels that respondents would watch if those produced in Russia were closed. *"Q13.1 Please tell me what TV channels would you watch if Russian TV channels like NTV, RTR Rossia, Pervîi Kanal will no longer be broadcast in Moldova?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Cotidi aNol	Studio -L	CNN	BAS TV	Other	None	DK/N A
Total		**621**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**8%**	**23%**	**11%**
Gender	Male	**289**	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	25%	10%
	Female	**332**	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	22%	12%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**28***	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	17%	14%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**78**	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	16%	14%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**93**	1%	2%	1%	0%	9%	23%	12%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**269**	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	28%	7%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	26%	13%
Environment	Urban	**236**	2%	1%	0%	0%	9%	29%	10%
	Rural	**385**	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	20%	11%
Region	North	**191**	0%	1%	0%	0%	9%	9%	18%
	Centre	**155**	0%	1%	0%	0%	9%	25%	8%
	Chisinau	**113**	1%	0%	0%	0%	8%	38%	11%
	South	**162**	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	28%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**111**	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	20%	11%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**92**	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	19%	19%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**214**	2%	1%	0%	0%	12%	26%	7%
	Specialty college	**85**	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	21%	16%
	Higher education	**114**	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	27%	7%
Occupation	Public servant	**15***	0%	6%	0%	0%	19%	14%	19%
	Director/ Manager	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	25%	22%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**70**	0%	0%	0%	1%	11%	23%	8%
	Qualified worker	**93**	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	27%	12%
	Unqualified worker	**68**	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	15%	8%
	Farmer in private household	**19***	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	9%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	24%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	27%
	Maternity leave	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	34%	32%
	Retired	**241**	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	27%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**89**	1%	2%	2%	0%	6%	20%	8%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**155**	1%	2%	1%	0%	6%	21%	11%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**164**	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	25%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**157**	1%	1%	0%	1%	8%	21%	12%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**36**	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	25%	18%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**22***	0%	0%	0%	0%	22%	15%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	36%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	39%	0%
	DK/NA	**81**	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	31%	14%
Car	I drive	**171**	1%	1%	0%	0%	10%	22%	11%
	Another member drives	**114**	1%	0%	1%	1%	6%	26%	8%
	We do not have a car	**331**	1%	0%	0%	0%	8%	23%	12%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**442**	1%	1%	0%	0%	8%	21%	10%
	Russian	**121**	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	36%	14%
	Ukrainian	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	25%	12%
	Gagauz	**29***	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	9%	9%
	Other	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	27%	23%	23%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Show "Internetul grăiește" with Nata Albot și Andrei Bolocan				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**11%**	**5%**	**22%**	**61%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	10%	5%	22%	62%	1%
	Female	**717**	12%	5%	22%	60%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	12%	3%	28%	56%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	14%	7%	22%	56%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	15%	6%	28%	50%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	9%	5%	20%	65%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	6%	2%	14%	77%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	13%	6%	26%	52%	2%
	Rural	**766**	9%	4%	19%	68%	1%
Region	North	**389**	9%	8%	19%	63%	2%
	Centre	**365**	9%	3%	27%	61%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	16%	6%	26%	50%	2%
	South	**294**	10%	2%	16%	70%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	88%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	6%	1%	18%	74%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	9%	3%	20%	67%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	8%	5%	16%	70%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	16%	6%	28%	49%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	16%	7%	29%	47%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	18%	19%	20%	44%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	25%	2%	38%	30%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	19%	5%	26%	47%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	11%	9%	26%	54%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	6%	2%	18%	74%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	18%	11%	14%	55%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	35%	0%	27%	33%	6%
	Student	**50**	18%	2%	21%	58%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	7%	7%	26%	60%	0%
	Retired	**467**	6%	2%	16%	74%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	8%	4%	24%	64%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	4%	1%	13%	78%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	5%	5%	25%	64%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	14%	6%	20%	60%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	19%	7%	22%	51%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	18%	5%	27%	49%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	18%	7%	47%	29%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	15%	8%	48%	29%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	15%	5%	28%	53%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	15%	6%	24%	53%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	13%	6%	23%	57%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	7%	3%	20%	68%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	13%	6%	26%	55%	1%
	Russian	**224**	3%	2%	8%	85%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	5%	5%	76%	10%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	0%	2%	94%	2%
	Other	**26***	11%	3%	35%	52%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Show "Morari Live" with Natalia Morari				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**11%**	**15%**	**32%**	**40%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	10%	16%	33%	40%	1%
	Female	**717**	12%	15%	31%	40%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	6%	14%	30%	49%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	10%	11%	38%	41%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	9%	19%	38%	31%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	15%	17%	29%	38%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	11%	15%	25%	47%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	11%	16%	35%	36%	2%
	Rural	**766**	11%	15%	30%	43%	1%
Region	North	**389**	17%	13%	25%	45%	1%
	Centre	**365**	8%	18%	40%	33%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	10%	14%	43%	33%	1%
	South	**294**	9%	17%	22%	50%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	27%	61%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	10%	13%	23%	51%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	11%	20%	22%	46%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	10%	13%	30%	47%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	13%	16%	37%	34%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	12%	17%	44%	26%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	12%	13%	35%	38%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	13%	20%	47%	17%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	15%	15%	42%	26%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	11%	21%	32%	36%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	10%	9%	36%	45%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	11%	15%	30%	38%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	18%	36%	23%	18%	6%
	Student	**50**	5%	16%	18%	61%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	16%	3%	43%	37%	0%
	Retired	**467**	12%	15%	28%	43%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	7%	16%	28%	47%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	10%	11%	22%	53%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	12%	17%	29%	41%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	11%	18%	34%	36%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	15%	16%	36%	32%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	10%	18%	42%	28%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	7%	43%	50%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	40%	51%	9%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	11%	12%	39%	38%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	12%	16%	38%	34%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	11%	15%	32%	41%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	10%	15%	28%	44%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	11%	19%	36%	33%	1%
	Russian	**224**	13%	3%	15%	66%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	8%	13%	8%	65%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	10%	0%	18%	72%	0%
	Other	**26***	8%	8%	63%	21%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Show "Mechanism Deystvya" with Elena Levitki-Pahomova				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**7%**	**5%**	**18%**	**68%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	8%	6%	18%	67%	2%
	Female	**717**	7%	4%	17%	70%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	5%	3%	14%	77%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	3%	3%	18%	74%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	6%	2%	19%	69%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	11%	9%	18%	61%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	10%	3%	17%	67%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	9%	7%	20%	61%	3%
	Rural	**766**	6%	3%	16%	74%	2%
Region	North	**389**	9%	7%	13%	69%	2%
	Centre	**365**	5%	3%	21%	70%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	9%	5%	22%	62%	2%
	South	**294**	5%	4%	15%	72%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	88%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	2%	6%	17%	72%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	7%	4%	17%	71%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	11%	6%	14%	68%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	8%	6%	21%	64%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	7%	3%	21%	66%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	9%	11%	6%	74%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	21%	2%	27%	46%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	7%	4%	28%	59%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	8%	6%	17%	68%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	6%	7%	20%	67%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	8%	5%	11%	72%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	12%	0%	28%	54%	6%
	Student	**50**	5%	2%	6%	84%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	1%	1%	15%	79%	4%
	Retired	**467**	10%	5%	18%	64%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	4%	7%	13%	74%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	6%	4%	10%	75%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	9%	7%	20%	62%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	11%	5%	18%	66%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	4%	6%	24%	63%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	6%	2%	17%	73%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	11%	0%	7%	83%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	8%	9%	83%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	5%	2%	20%	71%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	8%	4%	18%	68%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	5%	4%	14%	76%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	8%	6%	19%	64%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	6%	5%	19%	68%	2%
	Russian	**224**	13%	6%	11%	67%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	6%	9%	74%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	8%	0%	13%	79%	0%
	Other	**26***	6%	3%	13%	79%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Show "Cutia Neagră" with Mariana Rață				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**21%**	**14%**	**22%**	**41%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	23%	16%	20%	40%	2%
	Female	**717**	20%	13%	24%	42%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	8%	7%	31%	53%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	12%	14%	29%	45%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	21%	15%	28%	35%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	30%	18%	16%	35%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	29%	11%	13%	46%	1%
Environment	Urban	**608**	23%	16%	21%	38%	2%
	Rural	**766**	19%	13%	23%	43%	1%
Region	North	**389**	20%	12%	18%	49%	2%
	Centre	**365**	24%	16%	32%	27%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	27%	13%	24%	36%	1%
	South	**294**	13%	16%	15%	53%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	88%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	17%	10%	24%	48%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	19%	15%	13%	53%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	18%	17%	21%	44%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	27%	14%	24%	34%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	25%	14%	28%	31%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	25%	15%	19%	41%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	31%	18%	28%	19%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	27%	12%	29%	29%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	21%	20%	20%	38%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	18%	12%	27%	44%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	25%	12%	20%	40%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	20%	8%	49%	18%	6%
	Student	**50**	3%	12%	18%	67%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	11%	5%	33%	51%	0%
	Retired	**467**	26%	17%	17%	39%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	19%	11%	19%	48%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	16%	11%	15%	54%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	19%	18%	21%	40%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	26%	13%	22%	38%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	19%	17%	23%	40%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	23%	16%	35%	24%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	46%	0%	18%	37%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	24%	38%	21%	16%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	22%	11%	28%	39%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	27%	14%	22%	36%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	20%	14%	23%	42%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	17%	14%	23%	44%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	25%	17%	26%	31%	1%
	Russian	**224**	8%	3%	6%	79%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	13%	0%	5%	76%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	2%	3%	17%	77%	2%
	Other	**26***	21%	15%	32%	32%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Show "Novaya nedelya" cu Anatolii Golea				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**11%**	**6%**	**18%**	**63%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	11%	7%	18%	62%	2%
	Female	**717**	10%	5%	18%	65%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	3%	4%	16%	76%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	4%	4%	14%	75%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	9%	6%	19%	63%	4%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	16%	8%	20%	55%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	19%	8%	18%	54%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	16%	7%	21%	55%	2%
	Rural	**766**	7%	6%	15%	70%	2%
Region	North	**389**	8%	8%	12%	70%	2%
	Centre	**365**	8%	5%	20%	65%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	19%	5%	23%	53%	1%
	South	**294**	9%	6%	17%	65%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	11%	77%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	5%	5%	16%	69%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	9%	8%	14%	67%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	13%	5%	16%	65%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	15%	7%	20%	57%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	11%	7%	22%	59%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	13%	7%	14%	66%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	21%	6%	28%	40%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	12%	9%	19%	57%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	14%	5%	15%	63%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	7%	4%	14%	75%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	2%	7%	17%	74%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	6%	6%	9%	80%	0%
	Student	**50**	2%	3%	15%	77%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	7%	0%	22%	68%	3%
	Retired	**467**	16%	8%	20%	54%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	5%	6%	18%	69%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	9%	4%	13%	70%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	14%	6%	17%	59%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	13%	9%	20%	57%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	6%	6%	18%	69%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	3%	5%	20%	71%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	21%	0%	25%	54%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	8%	9%	16%	67%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	10%	4%	19%	66%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	11%	8%	19%	61%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	8%	7%	15%	69%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	12%	5%	18%	63%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	11%	7%	20%	61%	2%
	Russian	**224**	13%	4%	9%	71%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	11%	5%	78%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	2%	13%	83%	0%
	Other	**26***	24%	2%	21%	54%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 6***

%, per row		N	Show "Freedom cu Dorin Galben"				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**18%**	**8%**	**16%**	**56%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	16%	9%	17%	56%	2%
	Female	**717**	21%	8%	15%	55%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	26%	8%	14%	51%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	20%	8%	21%	49%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	18%	11%	20%	50%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	16%	8%	14%	60%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	16%	6%	8%	68%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	22%	8%	17%	51%	2%
	Rural	**766**	16%	9%	15%	60%	2%
Region	North	**389**	16%	8%	13%	61%	2%
	Centre	**365**	19%	14%	18%	48%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	24%	5%	18%	50%	2%
	South	**294**	14%	6%	14%	64%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	80%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	15%	5%	8%	67%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	16%	7%	14%	62%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	17%	9%	16%	58%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	18%	10%	22%	50%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	24%	10%	18%	46%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	46%	10%	16%	29%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	35%	7%	17%	38%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	24%	8%	23%	43%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	9%	20%	53%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	13%	10%	15%	61%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	17%	5%	12%	63%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	27%	29%	11%	28%	6%
	Student	**50**	17%	7%	8%	66%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	20%	9%	18%	52%	0%
	Retired	**467**	16%	8%	9%	65%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	14%	6%	20%	58%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	13%	6%	10%	67%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	16%	12%	14%	54%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	21%	5%	19%	54%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	28%	5%	17%	48%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	23%	9%	17%	49%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	18%	7%	10%	65%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	16%	15%	32%	37%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	17%	11%	18%	54%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	22%	8%	21%	49%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	24%	8%	14%	53%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	13%	9%	13%	63%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	22%	10%	19%	48%	2%
	Russian	**224**	4%	1%	6%	85%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	0%	5%	84%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	2%	7%	88%	0%
	Other	**26***	20%	5%	18%	58%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 7***

%, per row		N	Show "În Profunzime" with Lorena Bogza				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**22%**	**9%**	**22%**	**45%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	22%	9%	22%	45%	2%
	Female	**717**	22%	9%	21%	46%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	7%	8%	35%	48%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	16%	8%	26%	48%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	27%	14%	23%	34%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	27%	9%	17%	46%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	27%	8%	13%	51%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	26%	11%	21%	39%	2%
	Rural	**766**	18%	8%	22%	51%	2%
Region	North	**389**	14%	7%	15%	61%	2%
	Centre	**365**	26%	11%	31%	32%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	34%	7%	24%	33%	2%
	South	**294**	14%	12%	16%	55%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	77%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	15%	9%	18%	55%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	17%	8%	21%	51%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	18%	10%	17%	53%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	27%	9%	26%	39%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	30%	10%	27%	32%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	28%	7%	30%	36%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	31%	14%	26%	24%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	28%	14%	21%	34%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	24%	10%	27%	37%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	16%	8%	23%	53%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	21%	11%	17%	49%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	40%	17%	14%	23%	6%
	Student	**50**	0%	6%	36%	56%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	17%	0%	25%	55%	3%
	Retired	**467**	24%	10%	14%	50%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	18%	7%	22%	51%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	9%	9%	12%	65%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	20%	10%	22%	45%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	27%	11%	21%	40%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	27%	9%	28%	35%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	31%	9%	25%	34%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	18%	0%	43%	39%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	54%	9%	28%	9%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	22%	7%	27%	44%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	27%	10%	25%	37%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	25%	5%	23%	47%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	17%	11%	19%	51%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	26%	11%	25%	36%	2%
	Russian	**224**	4%	2%	9%	80%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	0%	8%	81%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	5%	7%	86%	0%
	Other	**26***	44%	4%	15%	36%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 8***

%, per row		N	Show "Puterea a Patra" with Gheorghe Gonța				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**20%**	**11%**	**21%**	**46%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	22%	11%	21%	44%	2%
	Female	**717**	19%	11%	21%	48%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	10%	6%	29%	54%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	15%	7%	26%	51%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	21%	12%	24%	41%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	25%	14%	17%	42%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	27%	11%	12%	49%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	23%	10%	23%	43%	2%
	Rural	**766**	18%	11%	20%	49%	2%
Region	North	**389**	18%	9%	16%	55%	2%
	Centre	**365**	23%	15%	27%	33%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	24%	9%	24%	41%	2%
	South	**294**	15%	9%	17%	57%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	77%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	10%	16%	58%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	19%	7%	21%	50%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	20%	11%	16%	51%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	28%	14%	21%	37%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	23%	10%	29%	36%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	23%	10%	30%	37%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	32%	10%	33%	21%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	22%	15%	25%	35%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	20%	11%	26%	40%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	19%	14%	16%	51%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	17%	5%	18%	58%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	28%	5%	17%	44%	6%
	Student	**50**	5%	0%	26%	66%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	18%	4%	30%	49%	0%
	Retired	**467**	24%	13%	14%	45%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	18%	8%	19%	53%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	13%	11%	13%	59%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	17%	12%	21%	47%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	25%	9%	22%	44%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	20%	9%	31%	39%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	21%	19%	28%	28%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	25%	0%	25%	51%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	48%	6%	15%	31%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	23%	10%	22%	44%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	25%	10%	24%	39%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	21%	9%	23%	46%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	16%	12%	18%	52%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	24%	13%	25%	37%	2%
	Russian	**224**	7%	2%	6%	81%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	9%	5%	75%	11%
	Gagauz	**34**	2%	2%	7%	89%	0%
	Other	**26***	17%	3%	29%	49%	3%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 9***

%, per row		N	Show "Secretele Puterii" with Alex Cozer				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**15%**	**8%**	**20%**	**55%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	16%	10%	19%	53%	2%
	Female	**717**	13%	7%	20%	57%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	4%	7%	24%	63%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	8%	6%	22%	62%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	19%	11%	19%	49%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	19%	9%	21%	50%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	21%	9%	11%	57%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	17%	9%	21%	50%	3%
	Rural	**766**	12%	7%	19%	59%	3%
Region	North	**389**	9%	8%	17%	63%	3%
	Centre	**365**	19%	10%	25%	46%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	19%	5%	22%	52%	2%
	South	**294**	11%	10%	16%	59%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	69%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	6%	16%	62%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	14%	6%	18%	60%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	13%	11%	17%	58%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	17%	7%	25%	48%	3%
	Higher education	**346**	17%	9%	24%	49%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	13%	14%	19%	49%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	23%	11%	26%	36%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	17%	10%	25%	45%	4%
	Qualified worker	**229**	18%	9%	19%	52%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	13%	7%	19%	61%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	9%	11%	20%	58%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	25%	0%	34%	35%	6%
	Student	**50**	1%	4%	20%	73%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	4%	3%	28%	62%	3%
	Retired	**467**	19%	10%	14%	54%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	10%	8%	19%	61%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	9%	8%	12%	66%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	12%	9%	19%	56%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	16%	10%	22%	51%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	20%	9%	27%	43%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	15%	8%	31%	45%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	46%	0%	7%	47%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	31%	9%	30%	31%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	15%	6%	20%	59%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	20%	8%	23%	48%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	17%	5%	19%	57%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	10%	10%	17%	60%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	18%	10%	24%	46%	2%
	Russian	**224**	3%	2%	5%	86%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	5%	5%	75%	11%
	Gagauz	**34**	2%	0%	0%	96%	2%
	Other	**26***	19%	2%	11%	68%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 10***

%, per row		N	Show "Cabinetul din Umbră" with Vitalie Călugăreanu				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**13%**	**9%**	**21%**	**55%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	14%	10%	21%	53%	3%
	Female	**717**	13%	7%	22%	57%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	7%	7%	21%	65%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	4%	7%	23%	63%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	16%	10%	26%	45%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	18%	10%	21%	50%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	21%	9%	13%	55%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	16%	10%	23%	49%	3%
	Rural	**766**	11%	8%	20%	60%	2%
Region	North	**389**	8%	9%	18%	63%	2%
	Centre	**365**	17%	10%	26%	46%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	16%	6%	23%	52%	3%
	South	**294**	12%	10%	16%	59%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	69%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	8%	15%	63%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	10%	7%	18%	62%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	13%	10%	20%	56%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	15%	11%	24%	49%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	16%	8%	26%	48%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	10%	9%	26%	53%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	19%	6%	32%	39%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	13%	10%	28%	46%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	15%	10%	22%	50%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	8%	9%	23%	60%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	14%	5%	12%	64%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	17%	21%	16%	40%	6%
	Student	**50**	5%	9%	10%	73%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	10%	3%	22%	65%	0%
	Retired	**467**	19%	9%	17%	53%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	8%	9%	20%	61%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	11%	8%	15%	63%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	11%	10%	22%	55%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	17%	11%	21%	51%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	17%	7%	24%	51%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	11%	12%	34%	41%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	28%	0%	14%	58%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	24%	45%	0%	31%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	11%	4%	25%	59%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	14%	11%	24%	49%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	16%	8%	20%	56%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	11%	8%	19%	59%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	16%	11%	25%	46%	2%
	Russian	**224**	3%	1%	6%	86%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	9%	0%	5%	80%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	2%	0%	98%	0%
	Other	**26***	8%	3%	34%	54%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 11***

%, per row		N	Show "Ora Expertizei" with Dumitru Mișin				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**17%**	**8%**	**21%**	**53%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	18%	9%	21%	51%	2%
	Female	**717**	16%	7%	21%	55%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	7%	10%	21%	60%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	9%	6%	25%	58%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	18%	9%	26%	44%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	22%	7%	20%	50%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	23%	10%	12%	53%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	19%	8%	23%	47%	3%
	Rural	**766**	15%	7%	20%	57%	2%
Region	North	**389**	13%	9%	18%	59%	2%
	Centre	**365**	20%	10%	27%	42%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	19%	6%	24%	49%	2%
	South	**294**	15%	6%	14%	62%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	69%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	5%	17%	63%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	15%	7%	13%	63%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	14%	11%	19%	55%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	23%	6%	28%	42%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	20%	8%	27%	44%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	23%	5%	27%	45%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	34%	4%	31%	27%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	17%	12%	26%	43%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	9%	25%	49%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	17%	8%	21%	55%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	9%	2%	20%	67%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	25%	21%	8%	40%	6%
	Student	**50**	8%	8%	13%	69%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	9%	1%	28%	59%	3%
	Retired	**467**	22%	8%	17%	49%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	10%	6%	19%	62%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	11%	8%	16%	61%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	17%	8%	20%	50%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	22%	8%	21%	50%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	15%	9%	28%	47%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	16%	4%	30%	49%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	35%	17%	37%	11%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	24%	30%	0%	46%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	15%	5%	22%	57%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	21%	7%	27%	44%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	17%	9%	15%	59%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	13%	8%	19%	57%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	20%	9%	25%	44%	2%
	Russian	**224**	5%	2%	7%	82%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	9%	0%	5%	80%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	5%	0%	96%	0%
	Other	**26***	6%	6%	25%	64%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 12***

%, per row		N	Show Buna Seara with Mircea Surdu				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**14%**	**7%**	**25%**	**53%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	13%	7%	25%	53%	2%
	Female	**717**	14%	7%	25%	52%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	5%	3%	23%	67%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	8%	5%	24%	61%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	14%	7%	30%	46%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	18%	8%	26%	46%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	22%	10%	19%	49%	1%
Environment	Urban	**608**	13%	7%	26%	52%	3%
	Rural	**766**	15%	6%	24%	54%	1%
Region	North	**389**	14%	9%	20%	56%	1%
	Centre	**365**	19%	5%	33%	43%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	13%	4%	28%	53%	2%
	South	**294**	10%	9%	19%	60%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	69%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	17%	6%	20%	54%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	15%	7%	23%	52%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	14%	7%	22%	55%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	15%	8%	28%	48%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	11%	6%	30%	52%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	11%	17%	22%	51%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	11%	9%	33%	43%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	15%	5%	33%	44%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	14%	8%	28%	48%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	11%	4%	21%	63%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	17%	5%	16%	60%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	7%	12%	33%	41%	6%
	Student	**50**	9%	3%	13%	73%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	2%	1%	33%	60%	3%
	Retired	**467**	20%	8%	22%	48%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	13%	7%	24%	54%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	17%	9%	18%	52%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	18%	8%	24%	48%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	15%	7%	29%	48%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	12%	6%	33%	48%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	7%	7%	28%	57%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	31%	0%	22%	47%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	38%	63%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	7%	5%	21%	68%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	12%	6%	30%	51%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	13%	6%	24%	56%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	16%	8%	21%	53%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	17%	8%	30%	44%	1%
	Russian	**224**	3%	2%	7%	84%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	9%	5%	80%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	2%	2%	0%	96%	0%
	Other	**26***	7%	3%	23%	68%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 13***

%, per row		N	Show Joi with Liliana Barbarosie				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**5%**	**4%**	**16%**	**73%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	6%	5%	16%	72%	2%
	Female	**717**	3%	4%	16%	75%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	3%	3%	13%	79%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	4%	2%	14%	78%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	7%	4%	18%	69%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	4%	6%	18%	71%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	6%	6%	15%	71%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	4%	6%	17%	70%	3%
	Rural	**766**	5%	3%	15%	76%	2%
Region	North	**389**	5%	7%	15%	70%	3%
	Centre	**365**	5%	2%	18%	74%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	3%	3%	16%	75%	2%
	South	**294**	4%	4%	13%	75%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	77%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	6%	4%	11%	75%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	4%	5%	15%	74%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	5%	5%	16%	73%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	6%	4%	17%	72%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	3%	3%	18%	73%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	10%	9%	10%	71%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	4%	2%	26%	63%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	3%	4%	19%	70%	4%
	Qualified worker	**229**	8%	3%	16%	71%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	3%	4%	16%	77%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	0%	5%	17%	75%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	5%	7%	11%	71%	6%
	Student	**50**	6%	6%	7%	79%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	4%	1%	12%	79%	3%
	Retired	**467**	4%	5%	15%	73%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	3%	5%	18%	73%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	3%	7%	10%	75%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	5%	5%	20%	68%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	6%	3%	18%	71%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	6%	6%	19%	68%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	1%	5%	20%	72%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	21%	0%	7%	73%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	2%	1%	13%	84%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	6%	3%	18%	70%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	4%	4%	13%	79%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	3%	5%	15%	73%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	5%	4%	19%	70%	2%
	Russian	**224**	3%	3%	6%	84%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	4%	5%	8%	72%	11%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	5%	0%	96%	0%
	Other	**26***	0%	0%	9%	91%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 14***

%, per row		N	Show "Vorbeşte Moldova" with Natalia Cheptene				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**38%**	**17%**	**25%**	**20%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	33%	17%	28%	21%	1%
	Female	**717**	43%	16%	21%	19%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	24%	22%	29%	25%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	37%	18%	25%	20%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	35%	14%	29%	21%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	42%	17%	23%	18%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	46%	13%	18%	23%	1%
Environment	Urban	**608**	29%	18%	31%	21%	1%
	Rural	**766**	45%	16%	19%	20%	0%
Region	North	**389**	44%	18%	18%	20%	1%
	Centre	**365**	39%	26%	28%	7%	0%
	Chisinau	**326**	27%	12%	40%	21%	1%
	South	**294**	41%	10%	14%	34%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	85%	0%	8%	7%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	51%	13%	15%	20%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	40%	19%	20%	21%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	39%	21%	19%	22%	0%
	Specialty college	**199**	37%	18%	27%	18%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	27%	14%	38%	20%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	41%	22%	22%	15%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	21%	11%	44%	20%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	28%	13%	38%	19%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	39%	19%	26%	17%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	36%	15%	28%	21%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	46%	12%	18%	22%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	31%	29%	14%	21%	6%
	Student	**50**	7%	20%	40%	33%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	43%	22%	19%	16%	0%
	Retired	**467**	45%	14%	19%	21%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	47%	17%	17%	19%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	46%	14%	18%	20%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	51%	15%	15%	19%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	36%	20%	24%	20%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	30%	20%	29%	22%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	31%	23%	37%	8%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	17%	19%	46%	18%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	15%	63%	23%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	26%	13%	36%	25%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	30%	18%	32%	21%	0%
	Another member drives	**258**	39%	20%	19%	22%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	43%	15%	22%	19%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	44%	20%	26%	10%	0%
	Russian	**224**	18%	5%	20%	55%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	18%	4%	9%	62%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	7%	2%	16%	74%	0%
	Other	**26***	34%	6%	44%	17%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 15***

%, per row		N	Show "O seară Perfectă" with Anișoara Loghin				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**21%**	**8%**	**23%**	**46%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	17%	7%	25%	50%	2%
	Female	**717**	26%	8%	22%	42%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	15%	9%	31%	42%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	20%	7%	25%	47%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	24%	9%	27%	38%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	23%	8%	21%	47%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	23%	5%	16%	54%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	21%	9%	28%	40%	2%
	Rural	**766**	21%	7%	20%	50%	2%
Region	North	**389**	20%	10%	15%	53%	2%
	Centre	**365**	22%	8%	32%	37%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	25%	7%	27%	39%	2%
	South	**294**	17%	6%	19%	55%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	8%	69%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	21%	5%	20%	49%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	20%	7%	21%	49%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	19%	9%	15%	55%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	25%	8%	25%	40%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	22%	9%	33%	35%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	21%	10%	31%	38%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	25%	3%	42%	26%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	27%	9%	29%	32%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	23%	9%	24%	43%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	16%	5%	21%	58%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	34%	7%	16%	40%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	29%	29%	14%	23%	6%
	Student	**50**	11%	10%	31%	47%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	25%	8%	26%	37%	3%
	Retired	**467**	22%	5%	17%	52%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	15%	9%	24%	50%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	15%	7%	16%	57%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	23%	5%	21%	49%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	24%	11%	22%	42%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	26%	8%	29%	36%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	22%	9%	41%	26%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	21%	25%	18%	36%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	15%	23%	48%	15%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	18%	5%	27%	49%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	23%	8%	28%	40%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	27%	10%	25%	39%	0%
	We do not have a car	**664**	17%	7%	19%	53%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	26%	9%	27%	36%	2%
	Russian	**224**	3%	2%	9%	81%	5%
	Ukrainian	**23***	5%	5%	5%	79%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	5%	0%	6%	89%	0%
	Other	**26***	22%	0%	32%	46%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 16***

%, per row		N	Show ZeroDoi				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**8%**	**7%**	**15%**	**68%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	7%	8%	15%	67%	2%
	Female	**717**	9%	5%	14%	69%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	14%	11%	14%	58%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	10%	7%	18%	63%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	10%	6%	16%	64%	4%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	5%	6%	14%	73%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	6%	4%	10%	77%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	11%	7%	17%	63%	3%
	Rural	**766**	6%	7%	13%	72%	2%
Region	North	**389**	7%	6%	11%	74%	2%
	Centre	**365**	7%	9%	19%	62%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	14%	3%	18%	63%	3%
	South	**294**	5%	8%	10%	74%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	0%	0%	77%	23%
	Gymnasium	**230**	7%	4%	10%	75%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	7%	8%	10%	73%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	5%	7%	11%	75%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	12%	11%	16%	60%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	10%	5%	23%	59%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	11%	7%	28%	53%	2%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	2%	7%	33%	54%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	13%	5%	21%	59%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	10%	8%	17%	64%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	5%	7%	11%	76%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	9%	2%	19%	65%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	30%	0%	12%	53%	6%
	Student	**50**	26%	13%	3%	56%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	6%	4%	25%	60%	5%
	Retired	**467**	5%	4%	11%	76%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	3%	8%	13%	73%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	3%	6%	8%	78%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	6%	6%	18%	66%	4%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	10%	10%	14%	66%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	9%	7%	22%	61%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	9%	12%	16%	61%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	17%	0%	8%	75%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	15%	0%	17%	68%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	12%	4%	15%	69%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	10%	7%	20%	61%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	10%	7%	13%	68%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	6%	7%	11%	73%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	9%	8%	18%	62%	3%
	Russian	**224**	4%	1%	4%	88%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	0%	5%	5%	84%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	0%	2%	98%	0%
	Other	**26***	11%	0%	7%	82%	0%

Annex 3.2.6: Types of programs that are of interest to the population. *"Q21. Do you know about the following shows?"* ***part 17***

%, per row		N	Show "Ora de Râs" with Cheianu and Durbala				
			I follow and trust this show	I follow but do not trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**29%**	**11%**	**20%**	**38%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	29%	12%	20%	37%	3%
	Female	**717**	29%	10%	21%	39%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	18%	12%	33%	37%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	31%	11%	20%	36%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	34%	10%	23%	31%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	30%	11%	19%	39%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	30%	9%	13%	47%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	27%	10%	22%	38%	3%
	Rural	**766**	31%	11%	19%	38%	1%
Region	North	**389**	21%	11%	17%	48%	3%
	Centre	**365**	36%	16%	24%	23%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	33%	7%	24%	34%	3%
	South	**294**	28%	8%	16%	46%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	38%	0%	0%	50%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	28%	7%	20%	42%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	26%	9%	20%	43%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	27%	12%	15%	44%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	30%	16%	19%	33%	2%
	Higher education	**346**	33%	9%	27%	29%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	32%	12%	22%	34%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	40%	3%	28%	25%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	32%	11%	27%	27%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	31%	13%	22%	32%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	20%	13%	21%	45%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	39%	5%	19%	34%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	19%	21%	23%	30%	6%
	Student	**50**	13%	12%	24%	49%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	35%	6%	18%	40%	2%
	Retired	**467**	30%	9%	15%	44%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	30%	10%	19%	38%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	26%	6%	18%	47%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	31%	8%	22%	37%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	33%	14%	17%	35%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	28%	14%	24%	34%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	32%	15%	29%	23%	2%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	29%	0%	43%	29%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	31%	30%	23%	16%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	26%	10%	22%	42%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	37%	11%	19%	32%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	29%	14%	22%	35%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	24%	9%	21%	43%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	35%	13%	24%	26%	2%
	Russian	**224**	6%	3%	7%	80%	4%
	Ukrainian	**23***	5%	5%	5%	79%	7%
	Gagauz	**34**	5%	0%	2%	93%	0%
	Other	**26***	35%	3%	32%	30%	0%

Annex 3.3.1: Radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. *"16A. What radio stations do you listen for news at least once a week?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Radio Noroc	Radio Moldova	Radio Plai	Jurnal FM	Radio Chisinau	Kiss FM	Hit FM
Total		**455**	**32%**	**28%**	**23%**	**14%**	**11%**	**11%**	**11%**
Gender	Male	**242**	32%	26%	22%	16%	13%	12%	13%
	Female	**213**	32%	29%	25%	12%	9%	10%	8%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	10%	25%	10%	19%	12%	37%	10%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	36%	21%	9%	17%	4%	18%	18%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	30%	22%	20%	17%	7%	12%	16%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	33%	28%	29%	14%	13%	8%	9%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	37%	41%	28%	8%	17%	2%	2%
Environment	Urban	**170**	22%	19%	12%	16%	13%	13%	12%
	Rural	**285**	39%	34%	30%	13%	10%	9%	9%
Region	North	**136**	30%	28%	20%	13%	10%	14%	14%
	Centre	**129**	45%	40%	31%	17%	13%	9%	7%
	Chisinau	**83**	14%	20%	13%	19%	15%	16%	12%
	South	**107**	37%	22%	28%	10%	7%	5%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	37%	30%	34%	9%	15%	11%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	28%	33%	21%	14%	11%	14%	10%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	40%	28%	23%	19%	11%	7%	9%
	Specialty college	**67**	27%	29%	25%	12%	9%	13%	14%
	Higher education	**96**	25%	22%	14%	15%	9%	13%	17%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	23%	56%	8%	22%	0%	0%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	29%	18%	23%	27%	14%	0%	18%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	28%	14%	20%	17%	8%	6%	10%
	Qualified worker	**80**	34%	28%	14%	25%	12%	17%	19%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	38%	26%	35%	4%	7%	2%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	58%	20%	31%	16%	0%	6%	6%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	32%	0%	35%	0%	0%	0%	32%
	Student	**10***	9%	37%	9%	0%	0%	35%	9%
	Maternity leave	**9***	17%	12%	21%	9%	0%	30%	16%
	Retired	**187**	34%	37%	28%	10%	15%	4%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	34%	17%	28%	11%	12%	22%	14%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	38%	31%	31%	8%	16%	8%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	29%	33%	29%	14%	13%	9%	11%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	32%	26%	16%	15%	7%	9%	12%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	41%	29%	16%	19%	4%	20%	7%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	26%	36%	28%	6%	13%	0%	17%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	28%	21%	28%	51%	0%	51%	28%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	56%	0%	21%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	24%	15%	18%	20%	11%	16%	16%
Car	I drive	**162**	31%	22%	20%	17%	9%	14%	17%
	Another member drives	**73**	31%	41%	14%	16%	9%	18%	7%
	We do not have a car	**218**	33%	28%	28%	12%	14%	5%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	36%	31%	27%	16%	13%	12%	12%
	Russian	**46**	12%	13%	4%	6%	6%	8%	9%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	17%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	10%	29%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%

Annex 3.3.1: Radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. *"16A. What radio stations do you listen for news at least once a week?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Русское Радио	Radio Vocea Basarabiei	Europa Plus	Ruskii Hit	Publika FM	Diaspora FM
Total		**455**	**10%**	**7%**	**5%**	**5%**	**5%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**242**	14%	9%	7%	6%	5%	5%
	Female	**213**	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	14%	10%	3%	14%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	19%	11%	11%	7%	6%	8%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	8%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	10%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	5%	7%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Environment	Urban	**170**	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%
	Rural	**285**	12%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Region	North	**136**	14%	3%	11%	5%	1%	9%
	Centre	**129**	4%	12%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	Chisinau	**83**	6%	11%	6%	3%	6%	0%
	South	**107**	15%	3%	1%	8%	9%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	11%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	11%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	10%	10%	10%	8%	4%	5%
	Specialty college	**67**	14%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%
	Higher education	**96**	8%	9%	2%	0%	7%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	26%	0%	19%	0%	8%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	13%	18%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	2%	7%	4%	0%	6%	7%
	Qualified worker	**80**	14%	9%	9%	4%	9%	9%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	17%	4%	10%	16%	4%	4%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	7%	0%	0%	14%	7%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	35%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	26%	18%	6%	26%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	12%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Retired	**187**	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	14%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	16%	2%	4%	7%	7%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	5%	8%	4%	1%	3%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	11%	0%	11%	3%	0%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	8%	0%	8%	8%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	28%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	22%	28%	0%	22%	28%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	13%	11%	5%	3%	5%	6%
Car	I drive	**162**	15%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%
	Another member drives	**73**	7%	9%	2%	3%	3%	10%
	We do not have a car	**218**	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	6%	8%	5%	2%	5%	4%
	Russian	**46**	40%	1%	11%	12%	0%	2%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	24%	0%	0%	40%	0%	6%
	Other	**6***	20%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%

Annex 3.3.1: Radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. *"16A. What radio stations do you listen for news at least once a week?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Radio Europa Liberă	GRT FM	Retro FM	Radio Orhei	Autoradio/ Avtoradio	Radio Sănătatea
Total		**455**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**242**	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Female	**213**	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	7%	13%	0%	0%	8%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	4%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Environment	Urban	**170**	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Rural	**285**	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Region	North	**136**	7%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%
	Centre	**129**	4%	0%	1%	8%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**83**	0%	0%	6%	0%	4%	3%
	South	**107**	1%	16%	3%	2%	2%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	5%	8%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	7%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%
	Specialty college	**67**	1%	4%	6%	0%	4%	4%
	Higher education	**96**	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%	9%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	4%	0%	6%	3%	0%	3%
	Qualified worker	**80**	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	2%	5%	5%	10%	2%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	7%	12%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	0%	15%	0%	0%	15%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**187**	6%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	1%	9%	5%	1%	3%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	8%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	22%	22%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Car	I drive	**162**	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Another member drives	**73**	4%	2%	6%	1%	0%	5%
	We do not have a car	**218**	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Russian	**46**	2%	14%	12%	0%	4%	4%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	61%	7%	0%	11%	0%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.1: Radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. *"16A. What radio stations do you listen for news at least once a week?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Love Radio	Radio Studentus	Radio România Actualităţi	Aquarelle FM
Total		**455**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**242**	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Female	**213**	0%	1%	2%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	13%	12%	0%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	0%	0%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	1%	2%	0%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	1%	0%	2%	0%
Environment	Urban	**170**	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Rural	**285**	2%	2%	2%	1%
Region	North	**136**	0%	2%	2%	0%
	Centre	**129**	3%	2%	0%	2%
	Chisinau	**83**	1%	2%	0%	1%
	South	**107**	1%	0%	3%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	1%	0%	1%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	5%	5%	1%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Specialty college	**67**	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Higher education	**96**	0%	2%	3%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	0%	2%	3%	0%
	Qualified worker	**80**	5%	2%	0%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	0%	0%	2%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	22%	0%	9%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**187**	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	0%	0%	1%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	1%	0%	2%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	0%	0%	2%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	1%	4%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	3%	0%	0%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	11%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	51%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	1%	1%	0%	1%
Car	I drive	**162**	3%	2%	1%	2%
	Another member drives	**73**	1%	2%	0%	0%
	We do not have a car	**218**	0%	0%	2%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Russian	**46**	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	0%	0%	7%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.1: Radio stations that citizens listen to for political and social news at least once a week. *"16A. What radio stations do you listen for news at least once a week?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Radio Alla	Megapolis FM	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**455**	**1%**	**1%**	**6%**	**8%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**242**	1%	1%	5%	7%	2%
	Female	**213**	1%	0%	8%	10%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	4%	5%	8%	8%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	0%	4%	1%	14%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	0%	0%	4%	11%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	2%	1%	9%	7%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	1%	0%	6%	3%	8%
Environment	Urban	**170**	1%	0%	7%	14%	4%
	Rural	**285**	1%	2%	6%	4%	1%
Region	North	**136**	2%	0%	6%	6%	1%
	Centre	**129**	0%	0%	2%	4%	4%
	Chisinau	**83**	0%	1%	8%	13%	5%
	South	**107**	1%	3%	9%	11%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	1%	0%	8%	3%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	2%	2%	7%	10%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	1%	1%	6%	8%	3%
	Specialty college	**67**	1%	3%	5%	9%	4%
	Higher education	**96**	1%	0%	6%	11%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	18%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	0%	0%	11%	12%	0%
	Qualified worker	**80**	1%	2%	4%	7%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	0%	0%	12%	9%	6%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	15%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	32%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	7%	0%	22%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	12%	21%	0%
	Retired	**187**	2%	0%	8%	3%	6%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	2%	1%	6%	7%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	2%	0%	7%	6%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	0%	3%	9%	9%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	3%	0%	7%	14%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	0%	0%	3%	7%	6%
Car	I drive	**162**	1%	2%	5%	10%	2%
	Another member drives	**73**	0%	1%	7%	6%	1%
	We do not have a car	**218**	2%	0%	7%	7%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	1%	1%	5%	8%	2%
	Russian	**46**	2%	0%	16%	4%	9%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	36%	20%	0%

Annex 3.3.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. *"Q16. Which of the radio stations do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Radio Noroc	Radio Moldova	Radio Plai	Jurnal FM	Hit FM	Radio Chisinau
Total		**455**	**12%**	**9%**	**8%**	**7%**	**5%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**242**	9%	8%	7%	7%	4%	5%
	Female	**213**	15%	11%	9%	8%	6%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	12%	5%	0%	11%	6%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	10%	8%	3%	9%	7%	7%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	13%	9%	13%	6%	5%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	14%	16%	13%	6%	3%	6%
Environment	Urban	**170**	6%	10%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	Rural	**285**	16%	9%	11%	7%	5%	2%
Region	North	**136**	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	1%
	Centre	**129**	18%	11%	8%	7%	5%	6%
	Chisinau	**83**	5%	9%	2%	7%	5%	7%
	South	**107**	12%	7%	12%	5%	1%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	10%	7%	12%	5%	2%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	11%	13%	12%	7%	6%	7%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	19%	7%	7%	10%	6%	5%
	Specialty college	**67**	8%	11%	9%	5%	4%	0%
	Higher education	**96**	6%	10%	3%	6%	6%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	19%	15%	0%	15%	8%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	9%	9%	0%	9%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	9%	6%	7%	14%	7%	6%
	Qualified worker	**80**	10%	7%	3%	9%	5%	5%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	10%	4%	11%	5%	11%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	29%	14%	13%	0%	6%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	12%	0%	0%	16%	0%
	Retired	**187**	12%	14%	14%	5%	3%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	11%	7%	10%	8%	2%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	15%	8%	13%	4%	3%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	9%	13%	11%	12%	8%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	8%	10%	4%	8%	3%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	26%	8%	8%	5%	1%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	13%	26%	0%	6%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	28%	21%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	28%	0%	22%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	4%	4%	4%	3%	12%	4%
Car	I drive	**162**	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%
	Another member drives	**73**	17%	11%	5%	7%	3%	1%
	We do not have a car	**218**	12%	11%	11%	6%	5%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	13%	10%	9%	7%	6%	4%
	Russian	**46**	7%	5%	3%	6%	2%	2%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. *"Q16. Which of the radio stations do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Kiss FM	Radio Vocea Basarabiei	GRT FM	Publika FM	Русское Радио	Diaspora FM
Total		**455**	**3%**	**3%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**242**	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Female	**213**	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	5%	5%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	6%	0%	3%	7%	4%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	5%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	3%	7%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Environment	Urban	**170**	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Rural	**285**	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Region	North	**136**	3%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%
	Centre	**129**	3%	7%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Chisinau	**83**	6%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	South	**107**	1%	1%	11%	3%	3%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	1%
	Specialty college	**67**	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Higher education	**96**	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	3%	2%	0%	1%	0%	5%
	Qualified worker	**80**	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	3%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	10%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	9%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%
	Retired	**187**	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	5%	1%	9%	5%	2%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	28%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	4%	4%	2%	3%	0%	1%
Car	I drive	**162**	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	Another member drives	**73**	7%	4%	3%	1%	1%	5%
	We do not have a car	**218**	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	4%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%
	Russian	**46**	0%	0%	10%	0%	11%	1%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	0%	44%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	20%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. *"Q16 Which of the radio station do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Radio Europa Liberă	Magic FM	Europa Plus	Maestro FM	Megapolis FM	Radio One
Total		**455**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**242**	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Female	**213**	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	13%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**170**	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Rural	**285**	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Region	North	**136**	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Centre	**129**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**83**	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	South	**107**	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Specialty college	**67**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Higher education	**96**	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Qualified worker	**80**	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	15%	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**187**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Car	I drive	**162**	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**73**	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	We do not have a car	**218**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Russian	**46**	0%	0%	5%	3%	0%	0%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. *"Q16 Which of the radio stations do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Autoradio/ Avtoradio	Radio Orhei	Ruskii Hit	Radio 21	Univers FM
Total		**455**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	**242**	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Female	**213**	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**170**	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Rural	**285**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Region	North	**136**	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Centre	**129**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**83**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	South	**107**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Specialty college	**67**	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Higher education	**96**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified worker	**80**	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**187**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**65**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Car	I drive	**162**	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Another member drives	**73**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	We do not have a car	**218**	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Russian	**46**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.3.2: Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. *"Q16 Which of the radio stations do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Aquarelle FM	Love Radio	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**455**	**0%**	**0%**	**2%**	**23%**	**11%**
Gender	Male	**242**	0%	0%	1%	24%	13%
	Female	**213**	0%	0%	3%	21%	9%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**18***	0%	3%	5%	50%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**36**	0%	0%	0%	24%	9%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**91**	0%	0%	2%	23%	11%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**190**	1%	0%	3%	21%	13%
	Over 65 y.o.	**120**	0%	0%	1%	14%	12%
Environment	Urban	**170**	1%	1%	1%	24%	16%
	Rural	**285**	0%	0%	2%	22%	8%
Region	North	**136**	0%	1%	2%	18%	12%
	Centre	**129**	1%	0%	0%	22%	8%
	Chisinau	**83**	0%	0%	2%	28%	17%
	South	**107**	0%	0%	5%	25%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**89**	0%	0%	2%	23%	7%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**69**	0%	1%	2%	18%	15%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**132**	1%	0%	3%	17%	7%
	Specialty college	**67**	0%	0%	1%	29%	18%
	Higher education	**96**	0%	0%	1%	27%	11%
Occupation	Public servant	**11***	0%	0%	0%	18%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	0%	0%	0%	55%	9%
	Qualified specialist	**38**	0%	0%	3%	21%	11%
	Qualified worker	**80**	0%	0%	1%	23%	13%
	Unqualified worker	**39**	0%	0%	2%	32%	12%
	Farmer in private household	**13***	0%	0%	0%	32%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**3***	0%	0%	0%	33%	35%
	Student	**10***	0%	6%	0%	34%	13%
	Maternity leave	**9***	0%	0%	0%	54%	0%
	Retired	**187**	0%	0%	3%	16%	11%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**61**	2%	0%	3%	16%	11%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**134**	0%	0%	3%	24%	10%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**104**	0%	0%	2%	14%	9%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**97**	0%	0%	3%	20%	10%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**37**	2%	0%	0%	29%	12%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	8%	0%	25%	13%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	0%	0%	51%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	22%
	DK/NA	**65**	0%	0%	2%	33%	17%
Car	I drive	**162**	1%	1%	1%	28%	11%
	Another member drives	**73**	0%	0%	4%	20%	7%
	We do not have a car	**218**	0%	0%	2%	19%	12%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**381**	0%	0%	1%	22%	10%
	Russian	**46**	0%	0%	6%	25%	14%
	Ukrainian	**1***	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Gagauz	**14***	0%	0%	0%	33%	7%
	Other	**6***	0%	0%	16%	0%	41%

Annex 3.4.1: Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. *"Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once in two weeks?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Ziarul de Gardă	Комсомольская Правда	Аргументы и факты	Gazeta de Chisinau	Cahul Expres	Makler
Total		**180**	**31%**	**16%**	**12%**	**7%**	**7%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**80**	30%	14%	16%	6%	7%	11%
	Female	**100**	31%	17%	8%	8%	6%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**7***	29%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**7***	61%	17%	0%	6%	17%	16%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**24***	14%	14%	23%	13%	15%	10%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**72**	28%	14%	14%	6%	5%	4%
	Over 65 y.o.	**70**	35%	22%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Environment	Urban	**68**	27%	15%	15%	5%	13%	8%
	Rural	**112**	33%	16%	10%	9%	2%	5%
Region	North	**65**	21%	14%	11%	7%	0%	9%
	Centre	**29***	26%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**29***	27%	22%	27%	5%	0%	9%
	South	**57**	47%	21%	11%	11%	22%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**24***	12%	10%	8%	4%	0%	9%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**28***	32%	14%	20%	8%	23%	5%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**50**	34%	18%	7%	12%	7%	7%
	Specialty college	**22***	19%	21%	21%	8%	0%	11%
	Higher education	**55**	42%	16%	8%	5%	4%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**3***	34%	0%	34%	0%	0%	34%
	Director/ Manager	**4***	29%	43%	29%	0%	27%	29%
	Qualified specialist	**18***	48%	17%	10%	15%	0%	0%
	Qualified worker	**198**	53%	6%	23%	4%	21%	15%
	Unqualified worker	**13***	7%	21%	8%	7%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**6***	19%	0%	0%	26%	0%	0%
	Retired	**95**	28%	21%	11%	5%	4%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**20***	26%	10%	4%	8%	11%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**46**	42%	14%	11%	5%	9%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**45**	16%	12%	16%	1%	4%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**46**	33%	22%	17%	13%	10%	9%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**15***	49%	7%	0%	9%	7%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**7***	29%	29%	19%	0%	0%	19%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**21***	17%	14%	0%	10%	0%	3%
Car	I drive	**47**	25%	16%	14%	9%	5%	15%
	Another member drives	**53**	39%	8%	9%	12%	7%	2%
	We do not have a car	**79**	28%	23%	12%	2%	8%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**143**	36%	10%	7%	8%	8%	5%
	Russian	**22***	0%	38%	32%	4%	0%	3%
	Ukrainian	**3***	0%	46%	46%	0%	0%	46%
	Gagauz	**6***	34%	66%	47%	18%	0%	0%
	Other	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.4.1: Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. *"Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once in two weeks?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Unghiul	Literatura şi Arta	Moldova Suverană	Observatorul de North	Молдавские ведомости
Total		**180**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**80**	5%	7%	6%	4%	2%
	Female	**100**	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**7***	15%	0%	9%	0%	9%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**7***	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**24***	4%	9%	4%	7%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**72**	8%	3%	5%	7%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**70**	2%	3%	6%	1%	6%
Environment	Urban	**68**	4%	7%	6%	3%	7%
	Rural	**112**	7%	4%	4%	6%	2%
Region	North	**65**	1%	1%	8%	11%	4%
	Centre	**29***	27%	9%	0%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**29***	0%	9%	0%	0%	13%
	South	**57**	2%	6%	7%	1%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**24***	15%	9%	0%	4%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**28***	6%	8%	12%	3%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**50**	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%
	Specialty college	**22***	4%	0%	0%	14%	4%
	Higher education	**55**	0%	6%	4%	2%	6%
Occupation	Public servant	**3***	0%	0%	34%	34%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**18***	10%	6%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified worker	**198**	0%	10%	0%	4%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**13***	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**2***	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**3***	0%	0%	21%	0%	21%
	Maternity leave	**6***	22%	19%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**95**	7%	4%	6%	1%	8%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**20***	4%	5%	10%	8%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**46**	0%	3%	9%	6%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**45**	10%	0%	3%	7%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**46**	9%	6%	3%	2%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**15***	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**7***	0%	0%	13%	19%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**21***	5%	12%	7%	0%	3%
Car	I drive	**47**	0%	5%	3%	6%	0%
	Another member drives	**53**	10%	4%	5%	6%	1%
	We do not have a car	**79**	6%	6%	6%	2%	8%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**143**	6%	6%	5%	5%	1%
	Russian	**22***	0%	0%	9%	0%	19%
	Ukrainian	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%
	Gagauz	**6***	18%	0%	0%	0%	10%
	Other	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.4.1: Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. *"Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once in two weeks?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Экономическое Обозрение	Expresul de Unghenii	Коммерсант PLUS	Est Curier	Other	DK/NA
Total		**180**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**25%**	**6%**
Gender	Male	**80**	1%	0%	3%	2%	26%	5%
	Female	**100**	2%	3%	0%	1%	25%	7%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**7***	0%	0%	24%	0%	0%	14%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**7***	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**24***	9%	0%	0%	9%	18%	7%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**72**	1%	3%	0%	0%	26%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**70**	0%	2%	0%	0%	35%	6%
Environment	Urban	**68**	2%	3%	0%	2%	17%	8%
	Rural	**112**	2%	1%	2%	1%	31%	4%
Region	North	**65**	3%	0%	4%	4%	30%	4%
	Centre	**29***	0%	10%	0%	0%	34%	9%
	Chisinau	**29***	5%	0%	0%	0%	13%	16%
	South	**57**	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**24***	4%	0%	0%	8%	28%	3%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**28***	0%	0%	8%	0%	22%	5%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**50**	0%	0%	0%	0%	23%	4%
	Specialty college	**22***	0%	4%	0%	0%	23%	6%
	Higher education	**55**	4%	3%	0%	0%	29%	9%
Occupation	Public servant	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	34%	32%
	Director/ Manager	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**18***	11%	0%	0%	0%	27%	11%
	Qualified worker	**198**	0%	0%	0%	4%	8%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**13***	0%	0%	0%	10%	23%	24%
	Farmer in private household	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**3***	0%	0%	57%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%
	Retired	**95**	0%	4%	0%	0%	34%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**20***	4%	0%	0%	0%	33%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**46**	2%	0%	0%	0%	23%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**45**	0%	0%	0%	0%	32%	15%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**46**	2%	3%	5%	2%	21%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**15***	7%	5%	0%	7%	19%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**7***	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**21***	0%	0%	0%	0%	36%	14%
Car	I drive	**47**	2%	0%	5%	3%	17%	12%
	Another member drives	**53**	4%	5%	0%	0%	27%	6%
	We do not have a car	**79**	0%	0%	0%	1%	30%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**143**	2%	2%	2%	2%	25%	5%
	Russian	**22***	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	0%
	Ukrainian	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	0%
	Gagauz	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	37%	0%
	Other	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	80%

Annex 3.4.2: Printed newspapers that citizens trust the most. *"Q18. Which newspapers do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Ziarul de Gardă	Комсомольская Правда	Аргументы и факты	Cahul Expres	Unghiul	Gazeta de Chisinau	Observatorul de North	Expresul de Ungheni
Total		**180**	**20%**	**8%**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**	**4%**	**3%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**80**	18%	7%	8%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%
	Female	**100**	22%	8%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**7***	0%	0%	0%	20%	15%	0%	0%	33%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**7***	27%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**24***	18%	9%	0%	15%	4%	4%	4%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**72**	22%	7%	11%	3%	7%	5%	1%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**70**	20%	12%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%
Environment	Urban	**68**	15%	9%	9%	12%	4%	2%	1%	2%
	Rural	**112**	24%	6%	4%	0%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Region	North	**65**	18%	6%	1%	0%	1%	9%	6%	6%
	Centre	**29***	15%	0%	0%	0%	27%	0%	6%	0%
	Chisinau	**29***	23%	16%	18%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	South	**57**	25%	9%	9%	17%	0%	0%	0%	5%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**24***	2%	10%	8%	0%	15%	4%	9%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**28***	18%	0%	10%	8%	6%	3%	0%	10%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**50**	22%	8%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Specialty college	**22***	11%	7%	6%	9%	4%	14%	0%	5%
	Higher education	**55**	33%	11%	5%	2%	0%	0%	5%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**3***	34%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**4***	0%	0%	0%	27%	0%	0%	14%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**18***	38%	0%	5%	0%	5%	0%	0%	9%
	Qualified worker	**198**	24%	0%	9%	10%	0%	4%	10%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**13***	22%	13%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	57%
	Maternity leave	**6***	19%	0%	0%	0%	22%	0%	14%	0%
	Retired	**95**	19%	12%	8%	2%	7%	1%	2%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**20***	12%	10%	0%	14%	4%	8%	0%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**46**	26%	14%	10%	10%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**45**	8%	4%	10%	3%	10%	5%	0%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**46**	25%	8%	6%	5%	7%	0%	8%	9%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**15***	27%	7%	0%	7%	0%	0%	5%	5%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**7***	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%	10%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**21***	20%	6%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Car	I drive	**47**	18%	3%	8%	5%	0%	6%	6%	10%
	Another member drives	**53**	25%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%	5%	2%
	We do not have a car	**79**	18%	13%	9%	7%	6%	2%	0%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**143**	24%	3%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%
	Russian	**22***	7%	34%	27%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Ukrainian	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**6***	0%	29%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.4.2: Printed newspapers that citizens trust the most. *"Q18. Which newspapers do you trust most for political news and events in the country? Please indicate which one do you trust the most in the first place, second place and third place?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Makler	Literatura și Arta	Молдавские ведомости	Moldova Suverană	ECOnomist (ECO)	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**180**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**10%**	**18%**	**8%**
Gender	Male	**80**	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	11%	17%	6%
	Female	**100**	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	9%	19%	10%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**7***	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	9%	14%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**7***	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**24***	5%	4%	0%	0%	5%	4%	19%	11%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**72**	4%	0%	1%	2%	0%	10%	19%	6%
	Over 65 y.o.	**70**	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	18%	13%	13%
Environment	Urban	**68**	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	9%	17%	9%
	Rural	**112**	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	10%	19%	8%
Region	North	**65**	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	9%	22%	6%
	Centre	**29***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	13%	21%	9%
	Chisinau	**29***	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	11%	17%	14%
	South	**57**	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	8%	13%	8%
Studies	Elementary studies	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**24***	0%	9%	4%	0%	5%	15%	20%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**28***	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	23%	17%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**50**	9%	2%	2%	5%	0%	12%	11%	8%
	Specialty college	**22***	6%	0%	4%	0%	0%	6%	27%	3%
	Higher education	**55**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	17%	11%
Occupation	Public servant	**3***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	34%	0%	32%
	Director/ Manager	**4***	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	29%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	21%	11%
	Qualified worker	**198**	8%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	24%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**13***	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	33%	14%
	Farmer in private household	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**3***	0%	0%	21%	0%	0%	0%	21%	0%
	Maternity leave	**6***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	25%	20%
	Retired	**95**	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	17%	11%	9%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**20***	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	5%	29%	9%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**46**	3%	0%	4%	0%	0%	8%	9%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**45**	5%	0%	0%	3%	0%	8%	23%	18%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**46**	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	5%	22%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**15***	5%	13%	0%	0%	7%	12%	12%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**7***	19%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	42%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**0***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**21***	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	31%	16%	17%
Car	I drive	**47**	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	8%	22%	6%
	Another member drives	**53**	5%	4%	0%	1%	0%	11%	18%	9%
	We do not have a car	**79**	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	10%	16%	10%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**143**	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	9%	21%	7%
	Russian	**22***	4%	0%	3%	6%	0%	7%	6%	5%
	Ukrainian	**3***	46%	0%	33%	0%	0%	21%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**6***	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	0%	0%
	Other	**4***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	80%

Annex 3.5.1: Share of citizens who use Internet at least once a month. *"Q19A.* Do you use the internet at least once a month*?"*

%, per row		N	Yes	No
Total		**1374**	**84%**	**16%**
Gender	Male	**657**	83%	17%
	Female	**717**	86%	14%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	95%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	98%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	91%	9%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	82%	18%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	48%	52%
Environment	Urban	**608**	89%	11%
	Rural	**766**	81%	19%
Region	North	**389**	84%	16%
	Centre	**365**	80%	20%
	Chisinau	**326**	92%	8%
	South	**294**	82%	18%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	35%
	Gymnasium	**230**	72%	28%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	81%	19%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	80%	20%
	Specialty college	**199**	92%	8%
	Higher education	**346**	95%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	93%	7%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	94%	6%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	98%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	97%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	79%	21%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	72%	28%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	94%	6%
	Student	**50**	91%	9%
	Maternity leave	**52**	100%	0%
	Retired	**467**	59%	41%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	89%	11%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	62%	38%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	82%	18%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	93%	7%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	97%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	99%	1%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	100%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	94%	6%
	DK/NA	**219**	88%	12%
Car	I drive	**444**	93%	7%
	Another member drives	**258**	92%	8%
	We do not have a car	**664**	75%	25%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	85%	15%
	Russian	**224**	86%	14%
	Ukrainian	**23***	71%	29%
	Gagauz	**34**	73%	27%
	Other	**26***	96%	4%

Annex 3.5.2: Frequency of use of social media. (the sum of those who use social networks several times a day and once a day) by demographic criteria. *"Q19. How often do you use...?"*

Q19, % per row		N	Facebook users	Instagram users	Tik Tokers	Telegram users	Odnoklassniki users	Vkontakte users	Twitter users
Total		**1086**	**79%**	**42%**	**37%**	**29%**	**25%**	**12%**	**5%**
Environment	Urban	**516**	76%	46%	29%	35%	18%	11%	7%
	Rural	**570**	82%	39%	44%	22%	31%	12%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	100%	100%	100%	58%	100%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**141**	77%	33%	45%	18%	28%	15%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	76%	44%	37%	27%	22%	13%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	77%	36%	37%	20%	30%	16%	6%
	Specialty college	**177**	80%	42%	40%	31%	30%	14%	7%
	Higher education	**320**	83%	49%	32%	39%	16%	6%	5%
Occupation	Public servant	**28***	86%	66%	50%	35%	27%	18%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**22***	83%	36%	33%	68%	11%	4%	9%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	81%	44%	28%	40%	19%	9%	6%
	Qualified worker	**221**	87%	49%	49%	23%	29%	15%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	83%	30%	44%	25%	28%	16%	6%
	Farmer in private household	**26***	94%	17%	34%	13%	30%	12%	7%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	79%	62%	38%	51%	13%	13%	11%
	Student	**46**	70%	98%	73%	78%	15%	35%	19%
	Maternity leave	**52**	95%	73%	42%	42%	29%	8%	2%
	Retired	**261**	58%	13%	16%	7%	24%	4%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	82%	35%	37%	20%	27%	10%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	68%	30%	39%	20%	32%	13%	9%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	78%	33%	38%	17%	28%	7%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	82%	45%	39%	25%	26%	19%	4%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	84%	55%	41%	35%	24%	16%	6%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	94%	49%	33%	30%	27%	8%	5%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	71%	65%	21%	58%	7%	0%	11%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	100%	51%	42%	56%	0%	7%	18%
	DK/NA	**187**	79%	45%	31%	46%	15%	6%	4%
Car	I drive	**401**	83%	46%	42%	35%	26%	13%	6%
	Another member drives	**225**	82%	52%	36%	30%	22%	11%	4%
	We do not have a car	**456**	76%	33%	34%	22%	25%	11%	5%

Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. *"Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	To use social networks			To communicate with friends and relatives on Skype, Viber, WhatsApp or other chats		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1086**	**91%**	**8%**	**1%**	**95%**	**4%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	**513**	89%	10%	2%	94%	5%	0%
	Female	**573**	93%	6%	1%	96%	4%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**107**	99%	1%	0%	95%	5%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**213**	97%	3%	1%	96%	4%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**209**	95%	5%	0%	95%	5%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**404**	85%	13%	2%	95%	4%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	70%	23%	7%	93%	4%	3%
Environment	Urban	**516**	90%	8%	2%	95%	4%	0%
	Rural	**570**	92%	7%	1%	95%	4%	0%
Region	North	**311**	92%	7%	1%	95%	5%	0%
	Centre	**271**	93%	7%	0%	97%	3%	0%
	Chisinau	**290**	90%	8%	2%	94%	6%	1%
	South	**214**	88%	9%	3%	96%	4%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	100%	0%	0%	42%	58%	0%
	Gymnasium	**141**	88%	8%	4%	92%	6%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	88%	10%	2%	95%	5%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	91%	9%	1%	95%	5%	0%
	Specialty college	**177**	92%	7%	1%	97%	3%	0%
	Higher education	**320**	93%	7%	1%	97%	3%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**28***	97%	3%	0%	94%	6%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**22***	96%	4%	0%	91%	9%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	92%	7%	1%	97%	3%	0%
	Qualified worker	**221**	95%	5%	0%	95%	4%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	92%	8%	0%	94%	6%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**26***	97%	3%	0%	92%	8%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	84%	16%	0%	92%	8%	0%
	Student	**46**	100%	0%	0%	90%	8%	2%
	Maternity leave	**52**	98%	2%	0%	98%	2%	0%
	Retired	**261**	76%	19%	5%	96%	3%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	91%	8%	1%	96%	4%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	85%	12%	3%	96%	4%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	88%	10%	2%	96%	3%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	92%	7%	0%	94%	6%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	93%	7%	0%	95%	5%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	95%	5%	0%	98%	2%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	93%	7%	0%	89%	11%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**187**	93%	5%	1%	96%	4%	0%
Car	I drive	**401**	93%	7%	1%	95%	5%	0%
	Another member drives	**225**	95%	4%	1%	95%	5%	0%
	We do not have a car	**456**	88%	11%	2%	95%	4%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**832**	93%	7%	1%	95%	4%	0%
	Russian	**180**	83%	13%	4%	95%	4%	0%
	Ukrainian	**16***	95%	0%	5%	93%	7%	0%
	Gagauz	**21***	90%	10%	0%	91%	9%	0%
	Other	**24***	91%	9%	0%	100%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. *"Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	To watch movies, shows or videos			For checking the email		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1086**	**70%**	**29%**	**1%**	**58%**	**39%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**513**	71%	28%	1%	58%	39%	3%
	Female	**573**	68%	30%	2%	58%	39%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**107**	87%	13%	0%	84%	16%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**213**	83%	16%	1%	72%	26%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**209**	69%	29%	1%	63%	35%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**404**	57%	42%	1%	40%	57%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	44%	50%	6%	29%	62%	10%
Environment	Urban	**516**	72%	26%	1%	70%	27%	3%
	Rural	**570**	67%	31%	2%	48%	50%	2%
Region	North	**311**	68%	30%	2%	57%	40%	3%
	Centre	**271**	60%	39%	0%	45%	54%	1%
	Chisinau	**290**	78%	20%	1%	74%	24%	2%
	South	**214**	71%	26%	3%	55%	40%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	42%	17%	42%	17%	83%	0%
	Gymnasium	**141**	69%	27%	3%	37%	56%	7%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	67%	31%	2%	46%	51%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	69%	31%	1%	47%	50%	3%
	Specialty college	**177**	68%	31%	1%	56%	43%	1%
	Higher education	**320**	73%	27%	1%	83%	15%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**28***	63%	37%	0%	91%	9%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**22***	88%	12%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	78%	22%	0%	86%	12%	2%
	Qualified worker	**221**	73%	26%	1%	57%	42%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	77%	22%	1%	46%	52%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**26***	72%	28%	0%	50%	50%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	80%	20%	0%	76%	24%	0%
	Student	**46**	86%	12%	2%	85%	13%	2%
	Maternity leave	**52**	70%	28%	2%	77%	21%	2%
	Retired	**261**	45%	51%	4%	24%	69%	8%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	70%	28%	2%	45%	53%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	57%	39%	4%	32%	62%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	64%	33%	3%	47%	48%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	70%	29%	0%	63%	36%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	75%	25%	0%	73%	25%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	82%	18%	0%	74%	26%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	69%	24%	7%	78%	15%	7%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	85%	15%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**187**	76%	23%	1%	66%	34%	0%
Car	I drive	**401**	73%	26%	1%	71%	28%	1%
	Another member drives	**225**	68%	32%	0%	59%	40%	1%
	We do not have a car	**456**	67%	30%	3%	46%	49%	5%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**832**	68%	30%	1%	58%	40%	2%
	Russian	**180**	72%	26%	2%	55%	39%	6%
	Ukrainian	**16***	62%	29%	9%	46%	45%	9%
	Gagauz	**21***	68%	32%	0%	55%	41%	5%
	Other	**24***	83%	17%	0%	81%	19%	0%

Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. *"Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	For work reasons (certain websites, calendar etc.)			To stay informed on Moldovan news websites		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1086**	**48%**	**49%**	**3%**	**59%**	**38%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**513**	48%	49%	3%	57%	40%	3%
	Female	**573**	48%	48%	4%	61%	37%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**107**	62%	37%	0%	68%	31%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**213**	58%	39%	3%	66%	32%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**209**	60%	36%	4%	62%	35%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**404**	35%	61%	3%	53%	45%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	17%	74%	9%	41%	53%	6%
Environment	Urban	**516**	55%	41%	4%	60%	37%	3%
	Rural	**570**	42%	55%	3%	59%	39%	2%
Region	North	**311**	51%	45%	5%	53%	44%	3%
	Centre	**271**	40%	59%	1%	62%	38%	0%
	Chisinau	**290**	60%	37%	3%	69%	29%	2%
	South	**214**	39%	56%	5%	53%	43%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	58%	42%	42%	58%	0%
	Gymnasium	**141**	29%	65%	7%	45%	49%	6%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	36%	60%	4%	58%	40%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	36%	61%	3%	52%	46%	3%
	Specialty college	**177**	50%	49%	1%	66%	33%	1%
	Higher education	**320**	72%	26%	2%	69%	29%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**28***	81%	19%	0%	61%	37%	3%
	Director/ Manager	**22***	100%	0%	0%	84%	16%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	82%	15%	3%	75%	23%	2%
	Qualified worker	**221**	47%	51%	2%	61%	38%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	37%	62%	1%	52%	47%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**26***	54%	46%	0%	65%	35%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	67%	25%	8%	61%	39%	0%
	Student	**46**	59%	38%	3%	67%	30%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	53%	45%	2%	57%	41%	2%
	Retired	**261**	15%	77%	8%	43%	51%	5%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	35%	62%	4%	53%	44%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	27%	65%	7%	47%	46%	7%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	37%	57%	6%	55%	40%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	51%	48%	1%	59%	40%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	61%	37%	2%	64%	36%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	54%	44%	2%	67%	33%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	85%	8%	7%	83%	10%	7%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	100%	0%	0%	85%	15%	0%
	DK/NA	**187**	58%	41%	2%	67%	33%	0%
Car	I drive	**401**	61%	38%	1%	68%	31%	1%
	Another member drives	**225**	47%	51%	2%	62%	37%	1%
	We do not have a car	**456**	37%	57%	6%	50%	46%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**832**	50%	47%	2%	64%	34%	2%
	Russian	**180**	39%	55%	6%	38%	57%	5%
	Ukrainian	**16***	51%	40%	9%	40%	51%	9%
	Gagauz	**21***	31%	65%	5%	42%	54%	5%
	Other	**24***	62%	34%	5%	76%	24%	0%

Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. *"Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	To watch Moldovan TV channels online			To listen to Moldova radio stations online		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1086**	**28%**	**69%**	**3%**	**17%**	**79%**	**4%**
Gender	Male	**513**	25%	72%	3%	16%	80%	4%
	Female	**573**	30%	67%	3%	18%	79%	4%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**107**	26%	71%	3%	16%	81%	3%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**213**	34%	64%	2%	19%	77%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**209**	29%	67%	5%	20%	74%	5%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**404**	25%	73%	2%	14%	84%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	16%	77%	7%	17%	76%	7%
Environment	Urban	**516**	26%	71%	3%	16%	80%	4%
	Rural	**570**	29%	68%	3%	17%	79%	4%
Region	North	**311**	34%	62%	3%	18%	76%	6%
	Centre	**271**	23%	75%	2%	15%	84%	1%
	Chisinau	**290**	20%	78%	3%	13%	85%	2%
	South	**214**	33%	62%	5%	22%	72%	7%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	100%	0%	0%	58%	42%
	Gymnasium	**141**	25%	67%	7%	13%	78%	9%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	23%	75%	2%	13%	84%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	26%	70%	4%	17%	79%	4%
	Specialty college	**177**	29%	69%	1%	20%	79%	1%
	Higher education	**320**	31%	66%	2%	19%	78%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**28***	27%	73%	0%	15%	85%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**22***	41%	59%	0%	34%	66%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	36%	61%	3%	22%	74%	4%
	Qualified worker	**221**	28%	70%	2%	18%	80%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	17%	81%	2%	7%	91%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**26***	41%	59%	0%	41%	59%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	35%	65%	0%	17%	83%	0%
	Student	**46**	18%	75%	6%	17%	77%	6%
	Maternity leave	**52**	24%	74%	2%	15%	80%	5%
	Retired	**261**	18%	77%	5%	14%	81%	6%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	32%	62%	6%	14%	80%	6%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	29%	64%	7%	14%	77%	10%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	33%	62%	5%	19%	74%	6%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	30%	68%	2%	20%	78%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	26%	73%	1%	20%	79%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	27%	69%	3%	16%	83%	1%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	32%	68%	0%	18%	75%	7%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	69%	31%	0%	27%	73%	0%
	DK/NA	**187**	14%	83%	2%	9%	89%	2%
Car	I drive	**401**	33%	66%	2%	21%	77%	2%
	Another member drives	**225**	27%	70%	3%	18%	80%	2%
	We do not have a car	**456**	23%	72%	5%	13%	81%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**832**	30%	68%	2%	20%	77%	3%
	Russian	**180**	14%	80%	6%	5%	87%	8%
	Ukrainian	**16***	47%	44%	9%	21%	70%	9%
	Gagauz	**21***	33%	62%	5%	18%	77%	5%
	Other	**24***	17%	79%	4%	10%	90%	0%

Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. *"Q20. For which of the following purposes do you use the internet?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	In order to search for information, e.g. on google		
			Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1086**	**75%**	**22%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**513**	74%	24%	2%
	Female	**573**	76%	21%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**107**	88%	12%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**213**	84%	15%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**209**	78%	18%	4%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**404**	67%	31%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**153**	50%	43%	7%
Environment	Urban	**516**	78%	20%	2%
	Rural	**570**	73%	25%	3%
Region	North	**311**	72%	24%	5%
	Centre	**271**	71%	28%	1%
	Chisinau	**290**	86%	14%	0%
	South	**214**	72%	25%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**3***	0%	58%	42%
	Gymnasium	**141**	66%	29%	5%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**158**	78%	21%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**285**	66%	31%	3%
	Specialty college	**177**	77%	23%	0%
	Higher education	**320**	86%	12%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**28**	85%	15%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**22**	100%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**170**	85%	13%	2%
	Qualified worker	**221**	80%	19%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**96**	73%	25%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**26**	79%	21%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**14***	73%	19%	8%
	Student	**46**	90%	10%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	90%	10%	0%
	Retired	**261**	55%	42%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**164**	65%	30%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**176**	58%	36%	6%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**238**	67%	30%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**299**	79%	20%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**114**	86%	13%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**52**	77%	23%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	90%	10%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	100%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**187**	84%	15%	1%
Car	I drive	**401**	82%	16%	2%
	Another member drives	**225**	74%	25%	1%
	We do not have a car	**456**	69%	27%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**832**	76%	22%	2%
	Russian	**180**	77%	21%	2%
	Ukrainian	**16***	60%	31%	9%
	Gagauz	**21***	50%	46%	5%
	Other	**24***	80%	20%	0%

Annex 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes . *"Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Știri.md	Point.md	Protv.md	Zdg.md	Jurnal.md	Publika.md	diez.md
Total		**702**	**23%**	**20%**	**18%**	**17%**	**16%**	**11%**	**11%**
Gender	Male	**339**	23%	22%	16%	15%	16%	11%	11%
	Female	**363**	23%	19%	21%	20%	16%	11%	10%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	32%	22%	21%	21%	19%	12%	24%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	20%	23%	22%	21%	15%	14%	11%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	25%	24%	15%	17%	13%	8%	10%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	21%	15%	17%	14%	17%	12%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	12%	10%	12%	7%	9%	2%	6%
Environment	Urban	**342**	21%	24%	19%	15%	16%	7%	9%
	Rural	**360**	24%	16%	18%	19%	15%	15%	12%
Region	North	**195**	18%	13%	13%	11%	15%	13%	10%
	Centre	**158**	25%	16%	25%	25%	16%	13%	15%
	Chisinau	**218**	24%	30%	18%	16%	12%	7%	11%
	South	**131**	25%	19%	19%	20%	21%	13%	7%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	71%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	22%	13%	21%	16%	13%	13%	8%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	22%	24%	19%	8%	11%	14%	14%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	18%	10%	15%	10%	18%	11%	7%
	Specialty college	**121**	23%	20%	14%	24%	16%	12%	9%
	Higher education	**248**	27%	28%	21%	23%	16%	9%	14%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	22%	17%	11%	21%	30%	11%	8%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	28%	27%	20%	22%	10%	15%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	33%	30%	21%	23%	16%	10%	18%
	Qualified worker	**136**	26%	21%	18%	18%	14%	14%	14%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	12%	21%	13%	19%	23%	16%	7%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	20%	0%	16%	20%	7%	28%	9%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	52%	28%	12%	31%	27%	19%	46%
	Student	**34**	29%	18%	14%	19%	20%	7%	25%
	Maternity leave	**35**	13%	40%	17%	20%	21%	9%	7%
	Retired	**139**	16%	11%	19%	10%	11%	6%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	16%	7%	20%	9%	11%	10%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	20%	8%	15%	9%	10%	11%	4%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	19%	13%	13%	15%	19%	9%	8%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	21%	22%	22%	18%	19%	14%	12%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	40%	28%	25%	21%	23%	17%	22%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	19%	40%	15%	28%	11%	3%	8%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	28%	8%	53%	23%	31%	0%	21%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	39%	19%	50%	17%	7%	32%	23%
	DK/NA	**142**	19%	23%	13%	19%	9%	7%	9%
Car	I drive	**291**	23%	21%	21%	17%	17%	12%	9%
	Another member drives	**160**	25%	18%	16%	20%	16%	8%	10%
	We do not have a car	**249**	20%	20%	17%	16%	14%	12%	14%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	26%	17%	22%	22%	19%	13%	13%
	Russian	**111**	10%	33%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	17%	17%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	19%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%
	Other	**18***	15%	34%	14%	6%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes. *"Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Agora.md	Jurnaltv.md	Prime.md	Deschide.md	Noi.md	Realitatea.md	Rise.md
Total		**702**	**11%**	**10%**	**7%**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**	**5%**
Gender	Male	**339**	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%
	Female	**363**	10%	12%	8%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	18%	8%	5%	10%	16%	7%	5%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	14%	11%	9%	7%	4%	8%	5%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	7%	11%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	7%	10%	8%	4%	2%	3%	5%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	2%	3%	10%	1%	4%	0%	5%
Environment	Urban	**342**	11%	8%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%
	Rural	**360**	11%	11%	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%
Region	North	**195**	9%	7%	5%	9%	3%	5%	4%
	Centre	**158**	12%	10%	10%	8%	6%	6%	7%
	Chisinau	**218**	10%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%
	South	**131**	12%	14%	10%	4%	7%	5%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	29%	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	6%	11%	8%	3%	4%	8%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	8%	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	10%	7%	9%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	Specialty college	**121**	14%	12%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%
	Higher education	**248**	12%	11%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	14%	26%	2%	18%	0%	9%	6%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	9%	15%	15%	5%	5%	4%	12%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	15%	7%	5%	8%	11%	5%	10%
	Qualified worker	**136**	11%	8%	10%	7%	5%	9%	4%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	6%	8%	6%	6%	1%	10%	5%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	4%	24%	17%	5%	4%	10%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	30%	19%	20%	0%	0%	12%	10%
	Student	**34**	17%	12%	4%	4%	19%	2%	4%
	Maternity leave	**35**	11%	4%	12%	10%	0%	0%	11%
	Retired	**139**	2%	9%	5%	1%	1%	3%	4%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	9%	10%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	8%	6%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	4%	12%	8%	5%	5%	6%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	15%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	16%	12%	7%	7%	9%	12%	7%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	19%	5%	8%	11%	0%	2%	20%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	9%	51%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**142**	9%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	6%
Car	I drive	**291**	10%	10%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Another member drives	**160**	9%	10%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%
	We do not have a car	**249**	13%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	6%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	13%	12%	9%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	Russian	**111**	1%	1%	3%	0%	7%	1%	5%
	Ukrainian	**12***	17%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**9***	9%	9%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes. *"Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Observatorul.md	Unimedia.md	Timpul.md	Moldova.org	CotidiaNol.md	Newsmaker.md	Kp.md
Total		**702**	**5%**	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**2%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**339**	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	Female	**363**	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	7%	7%	10%	8%	6%	4%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	5%	8%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Environment	Urban	**342**	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%
	Rural	**360**	8%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Region	North	**195**	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%
	Centre	**158**	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%	1%	0%
	Chisinau	**218**	3%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%
	South	**131**	4%	1%	7%	4%	3%	1%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	2%	0%	0%	6%	3%	0%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Specialty college	**121**	8%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%
	Higher education	**248**	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	11%	0%	0%	3%	6%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	4%	9%	0%	5%	5%	5%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	3%	7%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%
	Qualified worker	**136**	5%	4%	5%	1%	4%	0%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	9%	0%	0%	4%	4%	10%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	12%	0%	8%	0%	8%	0%	0%
	Student	**34**	2%	4%	8%	7%	9%	4%	0%
	Maternity leave	**35**	0%	5%	0%	4%	0%	3%	2%
	Retired	**139**	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	7%	7%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	4%	0%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	8%	7%	9%	4%	6%	4%	4%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	5%	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	12%	21%	0%	0%	12%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**142**	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%
Car	I drive	**291**	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Another member drives	**160**	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	We do not have a car	**249**	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	1%
	Russian	**111**	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	8%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	6%

Annex 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes . *"Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Northnews.md	GazetadeChisinau.md	N4.md	Cusens.md	Bas-tv.md	Expresul.md	GRT.md
Total		**702**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**339**	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Female	**363**	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**342**	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Rural	**360**	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Region	North	**195**	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Centre	**158**	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Chisinau	**218**	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	South	**131**	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	Specialty college	**121**	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Higher education	**248**	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	0%	0%	3%	6%	7%	3%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	0%	0%	10%	5%	5%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**34**	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**35**	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**139**	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**142**	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Car	I drive	**291**	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Another member drives	**160**	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	We do not have a car	**249**	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Russian	**111**	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Ukrainian	**12***	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.4: News websites that citizens use for information purposes. *"Q14. Which websites do you use for news at least once a week?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Tuk.md	Studio-l.md	Esp.md	Nokta.md	Replicamedia.md	Other	DK/NA
Total		**702**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**7%**	**22%**
Gender	Male	**339**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	25%
	Female	**363**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	19%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	15%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	18%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	10%	13%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	8%	30%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	45%
Environment	Urban	**342**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	22%
	Rural	**360**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	22%
Region	North	**195**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	23%
	Centre	**158**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	18%
	Chisinau	**218**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	20%
	South	**131**	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	11%	26%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	23%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	30%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	29%
	Specialty college	**121**	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	19%
	Higher education	**248**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	15%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	14%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	11%	13%
	Qualified worker	**136**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	8%	21%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	11%	23%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	23%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	0%
	Student	**34**	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	9%	20%
	Maternity leave	**35**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%
	Retired	**139**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	38%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	36%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	44%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	6%	22%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	5%	15%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%	13%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%	7%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	8%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%
	DK/NA	**142**	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	13%	27%
Car	I drive	**291**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	9%	20%
	Another member drives	**160**	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	6%	23%
	We do not have a car	**249**	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	23%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	17%
	Russian	**111**	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	14%	35%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	26%	49%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	0%	19%	0%	40%	32%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	44%

Annex 3.5.5: Level of people' confidence in news websites. *"Q15. Which of the news websites do you trust most for political news and events in the country?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	Jurnal.md	Zdg.md	Point.md	Știri.md	Protv.md	diez.md	Agora.md
Total		**702**	**9%**	**8%**	**7%**	**7%**	**6%**	**4%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**339**	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	4%	4%
	Female	**363**	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	6%	7%	6%	10%	7%	11%	6%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	12%	10%	8%	4%	9%	4%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	7%	8%	8%	9%	4%	4%	3%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	9%	5%	8%	8%	4%	1%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	2%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	0%
Environment	Urban	**342**	6%	5%	12%	7%	7%	3%	4%
	Rural	**360**	11%	9%	4%	7%	6%	5%	2%
Region	North	**195**	9%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%
	Centre	**158**	9%	11%	3%	9%	11%	6%	3%
	Chisinau	**218**	5%	7%	14%	7%	5%	2%	1%
	South	**131**	14%	8%	6%	5%	6%	1%	6%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	71%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	12%	4%	2%	3%	9%	7%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	4%	0%	10%	7%	4%	8%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	11%	4%	4%	7%	8%	4%	4%
	Specialty college	**121**	7%	13%	5%	8%	4%	3%	6%
	Higher education	**248**	8%	11%	12%	7%	6%	3%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	10%	12%	7%	15%	5%	2%	4%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	0%	13%	13%	4%	5%	3%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	6%	10%	12%	8%	6%	4%	3%
	Qualified worker	**136**	17%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	8%	10%	9%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	14%	3%	0%	13%	3%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	11%	7%	15%	0%	31%	7%
	Student	**34**	0%	3%	4%	15%	3%	13%	8%
	Maternity leave	**35**	5%	9%	11%	4%	12%	3%	2%
	Retired	**139**	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	8%	6%	4%	6%	7%	2%	5%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	5%	3%	1%	6%	6%	5%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	16%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	10%	7%	9%	8%	7%	3%	5%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	12%	7%	15%	12%	4%	4%	3%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	9%	10%	16%	8%	7%	6%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	9%	11%	0%	0%	11%	21%	8%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	26%	0%	0%	17%	23%	9%
	DK/NA	**142**	2%	10%	8%	5%	8%	2%	2%
Car	I drive	**291**	10%	7%	9%	8%	7%	3%	3%
	Another member drives	**160**	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%
	We do not have a car	**249**	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	11%	10%	4%	8%	8%	5%	4%
	Russian	**111**	2%	0%	21%	5%	0%	2%	0%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	9%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	19%	9%	6%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.5: Level of people' confidence in news websites . *"Q15. Which of the news websites do you trust most for political news and events in the country?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Jurnaltv.md	Publika.md	CotidiaNol.md	Deschide.md	Rise.md	Prime.md	GRT.md
Total		**702**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**339**	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Female	**363**	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Environment	Urban	**342**	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Rural	**360**	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Region	North	**195**	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	Centre	**158**	4%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	0%
	Chisinau	**218**	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	South	**131**	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	29%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	5%	2%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Specialty college	**121**	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%
	Higher education	**248**	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	6%	0%	3%	16%	3%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Qualified worker	**136**	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%
	Student	**34**	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	4%	0%
	Maternity leave	**35**	0%	7%	5%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Retired	**139**	7%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	5%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	5%	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	3%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**142**	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Car	I drive	**291**	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Another member drives	**160**	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	We do not have a car	**249**	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Russian	**111**	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	27%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.5: Level of people' confidence in news websites. *"Q15. Which of the news websites do you trust most for political news and events in the country?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Moldova.org	Unimedia.md	Noi.md	Observatorul.md	Realitatea.md	Northnews.md	Kp.md	GazetadeChisinau.md	N4.md
Total		**702**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**
Gender	Male	**339**	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Female	**363**	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**342**	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Rural	**360**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Region	North	**195**	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Centre	**158**	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Chisinau	**218**	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	South	**131**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Specialty college	**121**	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Higher education	**248**	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Qualified worker	**136**	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	0%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Student	**34**	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**35**	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	Retired	**139**	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**142**	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Car	I drive	**291**	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Another member drives	**160**	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	We do not have a car	**249**	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Russian	**111**	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Annex 3.5.5: Level of people' confidence in news websites . *"Q15. Which of the news websites do you trust most for political news and events in the country?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Newsmaker.md	Timpul.md	Expresul.md	Tuk.md	Cusens.md	Nokta.md	Studio-1.md	Other	None	DK/NA
Total		**702**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**3%**	**23%**	**13%**
Gender	Male	**339**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	26%	14%
	Female	**363**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	20%	13%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**77**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	15%	12%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**152**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	25%	8%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**150**	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	24%	11%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**241**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	23%	20%
	Over 65 y.o.	**82**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	32%	21%
Environment	Urban	**342**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	22%	16%
	Rural	**360**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	25%	11%
Region	North	**195**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	22%	16%
	Centre	**158**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	10%
	Chisinau	**218**	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	25%	18%
	South	**131**	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	26%	7%
Studies	Elementary studies	**2***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Gymnasium	**70**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	22%	13%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**83**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	32%	18%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**175**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	28%	13%
	Specialty college	**121**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	25%	14%
	Higher education	**248**	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	18%	11%
Occupation	Public servant	**25***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**19***	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	5%
	Qualified specialist	**136**	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	20%	12%
	Qualified worker	**136**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	29%	8%
	Unqualified worker	**59**	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	28%	21%
	Farmer in private household	**24***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	20%	21%
	Entrepreneur	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%
	Student	**34**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	20%	12%
	Maternity leave	**35**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	22%	9%
	Retired	**139**	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	28%	19%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**97**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	21%	21%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**109**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	32%	19%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**138**	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	23%	12%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**178**	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	21%	8%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**83**	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	18%	9%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**33**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	15%	15%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%
	DK/NA	**142**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	26%	21%
Car	I drive	**291**	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	21%	14%
	Another member drives	**160**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	20%	13%
	We do not have a car	**249**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	28%	14%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**545**	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	20%	12%
	Russian	**111**	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	5%	37%	15%
	Ukrainian	**12***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	55%	9%
	Gagauz	**9***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	36%	9%
	Other	**18***	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	26%	34%

Annex 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news." *Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true?"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	The volume of Moldovan exports to European Union countries is 61%, and to Russia 5% (True)		
			True	Fake	Hard to say
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**35%**	**43%**	**23%**
Gender	Male	**657**	36%	45%	19%
	Female	**717**	33%	41%	26%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	41%	39%	21%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	28%	42%	30%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	36%	38%	25%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	35%	46%	19%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	38%	43%	19%
Environment	Urban	**608**	35%	47%	18%
	Rural	**766**	34%	39%	26%
Region	North	**389**	35%	43%	22%
	Centre	**365**	35%	36%	29%
	Chisinau	**326**	42%	40%	18%
	South	**294**	25%	53%	22%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	46%	42%	12%
	Gymnasium	**230**	27%	42%	31%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	34%	44%	23%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	37%	44%	19%
	Specialty college	**199**	40%	40%	20%
	Higher education	**346**	35%	42%	23%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	40%	35%	25%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	45%	46%	8%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	31%	46%	23%
	Qualified worker	**229**	32%	44%	24%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	34%	38%	28%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	35%	51%	13%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	42%	24%	34%
	Student	**50**	52%	30%	18%
	Maternity leave	**52**	27%	46%	27%
	Retired	**467**	35%	45%	21%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	30%	43%	26%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	33%	43%	24%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	33%	44%	23%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	29%	47%	23%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	40%	41%	18%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	38%	41%	21%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	65%	25%	10%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	25%	51%	25%
	DK/NA	**219**	40%	36%	24%
Car	I drive	**444**	38%	42%	20%
	Another member drives	**258**	36%	40%	24%
	We do not have a car	**664**	31%	44%	25%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	38%	39%	24%
	Russian	**224**	26%	57%	17%
	Ukrainian	**23***	33%	46%	21%
	Gagauz	**34**	6%	74%	20%
	Other	**26***	23%	56%	21%

Annex 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news." *Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true?"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	Russia has started the special operation in Ukraine to de-nazify and demilitarize the neighboring country, bombing only military installations and not civilians (False)		
			True	Fake	Hard to say
Total		**1374**	**27%**	**56%**	**17%**
Gender	Male	**657**	28%	57%	15%
	Female	**717**	26%	55%	19%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	23%	59%	19%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	23%	57%	19%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	28%	53%	19%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	29%	56%	14%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	32%	52%	16%
Environment	Urban	**608**	27%	58%	14%
	Rural	**766**	27%	54%	19%
Region	North	**389**	34%	47%	19%
	Centre	**365**	23%	61%	16%
	Chisinau	**326**	26%	61%	13%
	South	**294**	26%	55%	20%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	31%	61%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	30%	46%	24%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	24%	57%	18%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	29%	53%	18%
	Specialty college	**199**	28%	59%	13%
	Higher education	**346**	25%	62%	14%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	26%	57%	16%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	52%	44%	4%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	25%	60%	15%
	Qualified worker	**229**	25%	60%	16%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	20%	56%	24%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	42%	54%	5%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	30%	65%	5%
	Student	**50**	27%	62%	12%
	Maternity leave	**52**	18%	57%	24%
	Retired	**467**	30%	55%	15%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	29%	49%	22%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	32%	50%	18%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	29%	54%	17%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	28%	56%	17%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	25%	61%	14%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	30%	56%	14%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	21%	69%	10%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	62%	38%
	DK/NA	**219**	21%	60%	19%
Car	I drive	**444**	27%	58%	15%
	Another member drives	**258**	24%	59%	17%
	We do not have a car	**664**	29%	53%	18%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	23%	61%	16%
	Russian	**224**	40%	41%	19%
	Ukrainian	**23***	59%	27%	13%
	Gagauz	**34**	35%	29%	36%
	Other	**26***	34%	46%	20%

Annex 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news." *Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	The Republic of Moldova received the status of a candidate for joining the European Union, and this means more European funds and support for the development and reform of our country (True)		
			True	Fake	Hard to say
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**62%**	**23%**	**15%**
Gender	Male	**657**	60%	25%	16%
	Female	**717**	64%	22%	14%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	66%	22%	12%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	64%	20%	16%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	61%	22%	17%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	62%	24%	14%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	57%	27%	16%
Environment	Urban	**608**	64%	24%	12%
	Rural	**766**	61%	22%	18%
Region	North	**389**	55%	29%	16%
	Centre	**365**	69%	18%	13%
	Chisinau	**326**	69%	20%	10%
	South	**294**	55%	25%	21%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	39%	46%	15%
	Gymnasium	**230**	54%	22%	25%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	60%	27%	13%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	56%	26%	18%
	Specialty college	**199**	67%	25%	8%
	Higher education	**346**	72%	18%	10%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	81%	7%	12%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	58%	32%	10%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	68%	21%	11%
	Qualified worker	**229**	70%	19%	11%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	52%	23%	25%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	69%	14%	17%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	80%	7%	12%
	Student	**50**	66%	23%	12%
	Maternity leave	**52**	64%	21%	16%
	Retired	**467**	56%	28%	16%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	56%	26%	18%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	53%	28%	19%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	61%	24%	16%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	62%	25%	13%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	67%	17%	16%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	76%	15%	9%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	83%	7%	10%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	84%	0%	16%
	DK/NA	**219**	65%	21%	14%
Car	I drive	**444**	67%	22%	11%
	Another member drives	**258**	66%	21%	13%
	We do not have a car	**664**	56%	25%	19%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	70%	17%	12%
	Russian	**224**	34%	47%	19%
	Ukrainian	**23***	48%	27%	26%
	Gagauz	**34**	14%	38%	48%
	Other	**26***	54%	25%	21%

Annex 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news." *Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true?"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Moldova has sufficient energy resources, but prefers to buy electricity at high prices from Romania because that would be part of a criminal scheme (False)		
			True	Fake	Hard to say
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**30%**	**55%**	**15%**
Gender	Male	**657**	31%	55%	14%
	Female	**717**	29%	54%	17%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	22%	66%	12%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	31%	52%	17%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	35%	50%	15%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	30%	56%	14%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	28%	52%	20%
Environment	Urban	**608**	32%	57%	11%
	Rural	**766**	28%	53%	19%
Region	North	**389**	26%	55%	19%
	Centre	**365**	28%	53%	19%
	Chisinau	**326**	32%	57%	11%
	South	**294**	34%	55%	12%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	47%	46%	7%
	Gymnasium	**230**	32%	45%	23%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	25%	59%	16%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	35%	50%	15%
	Specialty college	**199**	25%	63%	12%
	Higher education	**346**	28%	60%	13%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	25%	58%	17%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	40%	50%	10%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	25%	62%	13%
	Qualified worker	**229**	30%	56%	14%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	30%	52%	18%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	12%	72%	17%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	27%	43%	30%
	Student	**50**	18%	72%	10%
	Maternity leave	**52**	43%	49%	8%
	Retired	**467**	30%	54%	17%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	35%	44%	21%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	28%	52%	20%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	36%	51%	13%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	31%	54%	15%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	26%	61%	12%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	21%	69%	10%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	11%	73%	17%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	91%	9%
	DK/NA	**219**	29%	54%	17%
Car	I drive	**444**	29%	59%	12%
	Another member drives	**258**	28%	55%	17%
	We do not have a car	**664**	31%	51%	18%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	24%	60%	16%
	Russian	**224**	50%	38%	11%
	Ukrainian	**23***	52%	32%	16%
	Gagauz	**34**	43%	45%	12%
	Other	**26***	31%	53%	16%

Annex 4.1.1: Respondents opinion about real and fake news." *Q35. I am going to read excerpts of some news stories. Please indicate which ones are fake and which ones are true?"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Four biological laboratories were opened in Moldova for testing dangerous viruses (False)		
			True	Fake	Hard to say
Total	**Total**	**1374**	**9%**	**52%**	**39%**
Gender	Male	**657**	8%	53%	39%
	Female	**717**	10%	52%	39%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	8%	69%	23%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	9%	51%	39%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	8%	56%	36%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	8%	53%	39%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	13%	35%	53%
Environment	Urban	**608**	8%	54%	38%
	Rural	**766**	10%	51%	39%
Region	North	**389**	14%	41%	44%
	Centre	**365**	6%	59%	35%
	Chisinau	**326**	8%	59%	34%
	South	**294**	7%	52%	41%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	58%	27%	15%
	Gymnasium	**230**	12%	45%	43%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	9%	53%	38%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	7%	46%	47%
	Specialty college	**199**	11%	59%	30%
	Higher education	**346**	7%	59%	34%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	9%	57%	33%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	6%	59%	35%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	5%	63%	32%
	Qualified worker	**229**	9%	59%	32%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	13%	40%	47%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	0%	67%	33%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	58%	42%
	Student	**50**	7%	67%	25%
	Maternity leave	**52**	12%	58%	30%
	Retired	**467**	11%	42%	47%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	8%	47%	46%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	11%	40%	49%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	11%	51%	39%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	9%	55%	36%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	7%	62%	32%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	8%	71%	21%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	7%	76%	17%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	68%	32%
	DK/NA	**219**	6%	52%	42%
Car	I drive	**444**	10%	55%	36%
	Another member drives	**258**	6%	58%	36%
	We do not have a car	**664**	9%	48%	43%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	7%	57%	35%
	Russian	**224**	14%	38%	48%
	Ukrainian	**23***	24%	19%	57%
	Gagauz	**34**	3%	41%	56%
	Other	**26***	20%	27%	53%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household…? (multiple answer)"* ***part 1***

%, per row		N	TV which works			Internet connection Wi-Fi or landline		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**93%**	**7%**	**0%**	**77%**	**22%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	94%	6%	0%	78%	21%	1%
	Female	**717**	93%	7%	0%	76%	23%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	93%	7%	0%	90%	10%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	90%	10%	0%	87%	12%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	92%	8%	0%	80%	20%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	95%	5%	0%	74%	25%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	96%	4%	0%	52%	47%	1%
Environment	Urban	**608**	93%	7%	0%	82%	17%	1%
	Rural	**766**	94%	6%	0%	73%	26%	1%
Region	North	**389**	93%	7%	0%	74%	25%	1%
	Centre	**365**	97%	3%	0%	75%	24%	0%
	Chisinau	**326**	91%	9%	0%	86%	13%	1%
	South	**294**	93%	7%	0%	73%	26%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	65%	35%	0%	38%	62%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	94%	6%	0%	60%	39%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	91%	9%	0%	74%	25%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	94%	6%	0%	72%	27%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	95%	4%	0%	85%	15%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	93%	7%	0%	91%	9%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	92%	8%	0%	93%	7%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	96%	4%	0%	94%	6%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	93%	7%	0%	94%	5%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	93%	7%	0%	83%	16%	1%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	93%	7%	0%	74%	26%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	89%	11%	0%	74%	26%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	79%	21%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	Student	**50**	91%	7%	1%	85%	15%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	94%	6%	0%	78%	22%	0%
	Retired	**467**	96%	4%	0%	59%	40%	1%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	92%	8%	0%	75%	25%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	91%	9%	0%	56%	42%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	95%	5%	0%	68%	32%	0%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	93%	7%	0%	81%	18%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	96%	4%	0%	91%	9%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	94%	6%	0%	95%	5%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	93%	7%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	93%	7%	0%	91%	9%	0%
Car	I drive	**444**	95%	5%	0%	89%	11%	0%
	Another member drives	**258**	94%	6%	0%	87%	12%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	92%	8%	0%	64%	35%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	93%	7%	0%	77%	22%	0%
	Russian	**224**	93%	7%	0%	75%	23%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	84%	16%	0%	59%	37%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	100%	0%	0%	77%	23%	0%
	Other	**26***	96%	4%	0%	93%	7%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household...? (multiple answer)"* ***part 2***

%, per row		N	TV connected to cable television			TV connected to the internet/ IPTV		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**69%**	**30%**	**1%**	**52%**	**46%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	68%	31%	1%	54%	44%	2%
	Female	**717**	69%	30%	1%	50%	49%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	77%	21%	2%	70%	30%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	67%	32%	1%	65%	35%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	72%	28%	0%	57%	42%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	67%	32%	1%	43%	55%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	65%	33%	2%	31%	65%	4%
Environment	Urban	**608**	70%	29%	1%	61%	37%	2%
	Rural	**766**	67%	31%	1%	45%	54%	2%
Region	North	**389**	65%	34%	2%	50%	49%	1%
	Centre	**365**	75%	24%	1%	46%	53%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	71%	28%	1%	61%	37%	2%
	South	**294**	64%	35%	1%	53%	45%	2%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	80%	20%	0%	38%	62%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	63%	36%	1%	41%	57%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	68%	30%	2%	51%	47%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	68%	31%	1%	47%	51%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	72%	28%	0%	59%	40%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	71%	27%	2%	61%	38%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	80%	20%	0%	66%	34%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	79%	21%	0%	76%	24%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	69%	29%	2%	63%	36%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	70%	28%	2%	60%	39%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	73%	27%	0%	48%	52%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	68%	27%	5%	49%	49%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	79%	15%	6%	64%	30%	6%
	Student	**50**	73%	27%	0%	72%	28%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	73%	27%	0%	65%	35%	0%
	Retired	**467**	62%	36%	1%	34%	63%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	66%	33%	0%	47%	52%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	59%	39%	2%	29%	68%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	68%	30%	2%	48%	51%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	68%	32%	1%	58%	41%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	72%	28%	0%	61%	39%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	73%	27%	0%	66%	34%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	86%	14%	0%	75%	25%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	70%	30%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	78%	21%	1%	63%	36%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	75%	25%	0%	66%	33%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	71%	26%	2%	54%	46%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	63%	36%	1%	41%	57%	2%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	70%	29%	1%	53%	46%	1%
	Russian	**224**	65%	34%	2%	47%	49%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	38%	62%	0%	22%	75%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	79%	21%	0%	61%	39%	0%
	Other	**26***	61%	37%	2%	68%	32%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household…? (multiple answer?"* ***part 3***

%, per row		N	Computer			Tablet connected to the internet		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**55%**	**45%**	**1%**	**24%**	**74%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	56%	44%	1%	26%	73%	1%
	Female	**717**	54%	45%	1%	23%	76%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	71%	28%	1%	35%	63%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	66%	34%	0%	24%	75%	1%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	65%	35%	0%	35%	65%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	45%	54%	1%	20%	79%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	32%	66%	2%	13%	84%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	66%	34%	1%	31%	67%	2%
	Rural	**766**	46%	53%	1%	19%	80%	1%
Region	North	**389**	49%	50%	1%	22%	77%	1%
	Centre	**365**	47%	52%	1%	16%	81%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	72%	27%	1%	34%	65%	1%
	South	**294**	51%	48%	0%	26%	73%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	27%	73%	0%	27%	73%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	28%	71%	1%	15%	84%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	50%	49%	1%	21%	76%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	47%	52%	1%	20%	78%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	60%	40%	0%	27%	73%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	79%	20%	1%	34%	65%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	88%	12%	0%	30%	70%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	76%	24%	0%	48%	52%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	80%	19%	1%	37%	62%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	56%	43%	1%	26%	72%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	47%	53%	0%	18%	82%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	51%	49%	0%	28%	72%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	78%	22%	0%	39%	61%	0%
	Student	**50**	86%	14%	0%	31%	67%	2%
	Maternity leave	**52**	55%	45%	0%	22%	78%	0%
	Retired	**467**	35%	64%	1%	12%	85%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	45%	54%	0%	28%	72%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	31%	68%	1%	13%	87%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	40%	59%	1%	16%	82%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	58%	41%	1%	23%	75%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	76%	24%	0%	46%	53%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	79%	21%	0%	26%	74%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	86%	14%	0%	47%	53%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	100%	0%	0%	59%	41%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	71%	28%	0%	33%	66%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	69%	31%	0%	33%	66%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	64%	35%	2%	23%	74%	3%
	We do not have a car	**664**	40%	60%	1%	18%	81%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	55%	44%	1%	23%	75%	1%
	Russian	**224**	54%	45%	1%	24%	74%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	45%	51%	3%	22%	75%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	53%	47%	0%	37%	63%	0%
	Other	**26***	61%	39%	0%	37%	63%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household...? (multiple answer)"* ***part 4***

%, per row		N	Mobile phone with internet used only via Wi-fi, without internet included in subscription			Mobile phone with internet included in subscription/package		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**68%**	**32%**	**1%**	**70%**	**30%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	68%	31%	1%	69%	30%	1%
	Female	**717**	67%	32%	1%	70%	29%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	78%	22%	0%	83%	17%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	76%	23%	0%	83%	17%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	74%	26%	0%	75%	25%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	65%	35%	1%	66%	34%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	44%	54%	2%	39%	59%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	69%	30%	1%	76%	23%	1%
	Rural	**766**	66%	33%	0%	65%	35%	0%
Region	North	**389**	64%	35%	1%	69%	31%	1%
	Centre	**365**	59%	41%	1%	66%	33%	0%
	Chisinau	**326**	77%	23%	0%	79%	21%	1%
	South	**294**	72%	27%	1%	66%	34%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	66%	34%	0%	66%	34%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	53%	46%	1%	54%	45%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	66%	33%	1%	63%	36%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	64%	35%	1%	72%	28%	0%
	Specialty college	**199**	77%	23%	0%	74%	26%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	77%	23%	1%	80%	20%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	87%	13%	0%	86%	14%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	85%	15%	0%	96%	4%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	75%	24%	1%	79%	21%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	73%	27%	0%	79%	20%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	65%	35%	0%	68%	32%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	56%	44%	0%	63%	37%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	62%	38%	0%	78%	22%	0%
	Student	**50**	83%	17%	0%	81%	19%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	74%	25%	1%	85%	15%	0%
	Retired	**467**	51%	48%	2%	50%	49%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	69%	31%	0%	67%	32%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	48%	51%	1%	53%	46%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	65%	34%	1%	65%	35%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	72%	27%	0%	76%	23%	1%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	77%	23%	1%	77%	23%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	71%	29%	0%	85%	15%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	39%	61%	0%	100%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	76%	24%	0%	75%	25%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	80%	19%	1%	76%	23%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	79%	20%	1%	78%	22%	0%
	Another member drives	**258**	76%	23%	1%	77%	22%	1%
	We do not have a car	**664**	55%	44%	0%	60%	39%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	68%	31%	1%	70%	30%	0%
	Russian	**224**	66%	33%	1%	73%	26%	1%
	Ukrainian	**23***	61%	36%	3%	63%	33%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	69%	31%	0%	53%	47%	0%
	Other	**26***	72%	28%	0%	83%	17%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household...? (multiple answer)"* ***part 5***

%, per row		N	Newspaper subscription			Subscription to a magazine from RM or from abroad		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**10%**	**88%**	**2%**	**5%**	**94%**	**2%**
Gender	Male	**657**	10%	89%	1%	5%	94%	1%
	Female	**717**	10%	88%	3%	4%	94%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	9%	89%	2%	8%	90%	2%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	5%	92%	4%	4%	94%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	9%	90%	1%	7%	93%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	11%	87%	1%	3%	95%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	15%	82%	2%	3%	94%	3%
Environment	Urban	**608**	9%	89%	2%	6%	92%	2%
	Rural	**766**	11%	88%	2%	3%	95%	1%
Region	North	**389**	13%	84%	4%	4%	94%	2%
	Centre	**365**	6%	92%	3%	2%	96%	3%
	Chisinau	**326**	4%	96%	1%	1%	98%	1%
	South	**294**	18%	82%	0%	11%	88%	1%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	73%	27%	0%	100%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	9%	90%	1%	3%	96%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	12%	86%	2%	4%	94%	2%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	11%	87%	2%	5%	94%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	11%	87%	2%	7%	92%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	8%	90%	2%	4%	94%	2%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	12%	83%	6%	0%	100%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	9%	91%	0%	6%	94%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	8%	90%	2%	7%	92%	2%
	Qualified worker	**229**	8%	89%	3%	5%	92%	3%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	5%	95%	0%	3%	97%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	5%	95%	0%	2%	95%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	88%	12%	0%	100%	0%
	Student	**50**	10%	88%	2%	7%	92%	1%
	Maternity leave	**52**	4%	96%	0%	3%	97%	0%
	Retired	**467**	15%	83%	2%	3%	94%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	11%	86%	2%	5%	94%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	12%	87%	1%	4%	94%	2%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	11%	87%	2%	5%	93%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	13%	84%	3%	5%	93%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	4%	93%	3%	5%	95%	1%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	11%	89%	0%	9%	91%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	0%	100%	0%	15%	85%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	6%	93%	2%	2%	97%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	9%	90%	1%	6%	94%	1%
	Another member drives	**258**	10%	86%	4%	4%	93%	3%
	We do not have a car	**664**	10%	88%	2%	4%	95%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	11%	87%	2%	5%	93%	1%
	Russian	**224**	5%	93%	2%	2%	96%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	8%	85%	8%	0%	94%	6%
	Gagauz	**34**	12%	88%	0%	3%	97%	0%
	Other	**26***	5%	95%	0%	3%	97%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household…? (multiple answer)"* ***part 6***

%, per row		N	Radio – at home			Radio – in the car		
			Yes	No	DK/NA	Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**29%**	**69%**	**1%**	**37%**	**62%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**657**	31%	68%	1%	44%	55%	1%
	Female	**717**	28%	70%	2%	31%	68%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	16%	82%	2%	41%	59%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	19%	79%	2%	46%	53%	2%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	32%	68%	0%	46%	54%	0%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	37%	62%	1%	33%	66%	1%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	39%	59%	2%	17%	81%	2%
Environment	Urban	**608**	23%	75%	2%	44%	54%	2%
	Rural	**766**	34%	65%	1%	31%	68%	1%
Region	North	**389**	34%	64%	2%	33%	66%	2%
	Centre	**365**	31%	67%	2%	33%	65%	1%
	Chisinau	**326**	16%	83%	1%	46%	53%	1%
	South	**294**	37%	63%	0%	37%	63%	0%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	37%	62%	0%	17%	83%	1%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	25%	74%	1%	33%	66%	1%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	33%	65%	2%	33%	65%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	34%	65%	1%	42%	57%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	22%	76%	2%	53%	46%	1%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	31%	69%	0%	53%	47%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	24%	76%	0%	71%	29%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	22%	76%	2%	53%	46%	1%
	Qualified worker	**229**	28%	69%	3%	47%	51%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	27%	72%	1%	26%	74%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	50%	50%	0%	41%	59%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	11%	89%	0%	27%	73%	0%
	Student	**50**	17%	82%	1%	41%	59%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	10%	90%	0%	42%	58%	0%
	Retired	**467**	39%	59%	2%	18%	80%	2%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	32%	67%	1%	37%	63%	1%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	40%	59%	1%	18%	81%	1%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	34%	64%	2%	24%	75%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	29%	69%	3%	41%	56%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	23%	76%	1%	49%	51%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	22%	77%	1%	49%	50%	1%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	25%	75%	0%	75%	25%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	22%	78%	0%	63%	37%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	20%	79%	1%	54%	45%	1%
Car	I drive	**444**	27%	72%	1%	68%	31%	0%
	Another member drives	**258**	28%	69%	3%	50%	49%	2%
	We do not have a car	**664**	32%	67%	1%	7%	91%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	32%	67%	1%	38%	61%	1%
	Russian	**224**	20%	79%	2%	32%	66%	2%
	Ukrainian	**23***	17%	77%	6%	21%	76%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	26%	74%	0%	20%	80%	0%
	Other	**26***	18%	82%	0%	61%	39%	0%

Annex 4.2.1: Devices in the respondents' households. *"Q8. Do you have in your household…? (multiple answer)"* ***part 7***

%, per row		N	TV connected to satellite		
			Yes	No	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**5%**	**93%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	4%	94%	2%
	Female	**717**	5%	92%	3%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	1%	95%	4%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	5%	91%	4%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	4%	95%	1%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	4%	94%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	9%	87%	4%
Environment	Urban	**608**	1%	96%	3%
	Rural	**766**	7%	91%	2%
Region	North	**389**	7%	92%	2%
	Centre	**365**	3%	93%	4%
	Chisinau	**326**	1%	97%	2%
	South	**294**	8%	89%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	100%	0%
	Gymnasium	**230**	9%	88%	2%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	4%	93%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	5%	93%	2%
	Specialty college	**199**	5%	94%	1%
	Higher education	**346**	2%	95%	4%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	8%	92%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	0%	100%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	2%	93%	5%
	Qualified worker	**229**	3%	95%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	5%	95%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	7%	90%	3%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	0%	94%	6%
	Student	**50**	5%	92%	3%
	Maternity leave	**52**	0%	99%	1%
	Retired	**467**	7%	89%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	7%	92%	2%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	8%	89%	3%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	6%	92%	2%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	4%	93%	3%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	2%	96%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	3%	97%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	7%	82%	11%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	15%	85%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	1%	97%	2%
Car	I drive	**444**	3%	95%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	4%	93%	4%
	We do not have a car	**664**	6%	91%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	4%	93%	3%
	Russian	**224**	5%	92%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	10%	87%	3%
	Gagauz	**34**	8%	92%	0%
	Other	**26***	3%	95%	2%

Annex 4.2.2: Share of respondents who listen to podcasts. *"Q22. Do you listen to/ watch podcasts (digital audio, where you can listen shows, interviews, etc.)? (one answer possible per line)"*

%, per row		N	Yes, I listen/watch	No, I don't listen	I don't know what a podcast is	DK/NA
Total		**1374**	**18%**	**28%**	**52%**	**3%**
Gender	Male	**657**	16%	29%	53%	3%
	Female	**717**	21%	26%	51%	2%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**112**	44%	36%	20%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**216**	23%	33%	41%	3%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**231**	23%	31%	44%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**496**	9%	24%	65%	2%
	Over 65 y.o.	**319**	6%	14%	76%	4%
Environment	Urban	**608**	22%	26%	49%	2%
	Rural	**766**	15%	29%	54%	3%
Region	North	**389**	14%	26%	57%	3%
	Centre	**365**	17%	29%	52%	2%
	Chisinau	**326**	28%	26%	44%	2%
	South	**294**	15%	29%	53%	3%
Studies	Elementary studies	**7***	0%	38%	54%	8%
	Gymnasium	**230**	11%	23%	62%	4%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**206**	15%	30%	51%	4%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**379**	12%	30%	57%	1%
	Specialty college	**199**	20%	28%	51%	0%
	Higher education	**346**	30%	26%	41%	3%
Occupation	Public servant	**31**	35%	24%	34%	7%
	Director/ Manager	**23***	44%	23%	33%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**174**	35%	32%	30%	3%
	Qualified worker	**229**	16%	32%	52%	0%
	Unqualified worker	**126**	15%	33%	50%	2%
	Farmer in private household	**38**	30%	25%	45%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**15***	37%	22%	41%	0%
	Student	**50**	52%	37%	11%	0%
	Maternity leave	**52**	21%	34%	43%	2%
	Retired	**467**	6%	16%	75%	3%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**191**	7%	29%	61%	4%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**317**	9%	17%	69%	5%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**314**	13%	28%	58%	1%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**331**	16%	33%	49%	2%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**119**	25%	34%	39%	2%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**53**	33%	33%	32%	3%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**10***	37%	32%	32%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**11***	40%	28%	32%	0%
	DK/NA	**219**	28%	26%	43%	2%
Car	I drive	**444**	24%	29%	46%	2%
	Another member drives	**258**	21%	28%	47%	3%
	We do not have a car	**664**	13%	26%	58%	3%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**1051**	20%	28%	50%	2%
	Russian	**224**	14%	30%	53%	3%
	Ukrainian	**23***	11%	5%	68%	16%
	Gagauz	**34**	0%	33%	64%	2%
	Other	**26***	31%	17%	48%	4%

Annex 4.2.3: The frequency of listening to podcasts. *"Q22.1 How often do you listen/watch podcasts? (one answer)"*

%, per row		N	Daily	2-3 times a week	Once a week	Once in 2 weeks	Several time a month	Once a month	Less often	DK/NA
Total		**213**	**13%**	**35%**	**16%**	**12%**	**12%**	**8%**	**3%**	**1%**
Gender	Male	**85**	13%	29%	21%	10%	17%	6%	3%	1%
	Female	**128**	13%	38%	13%	13%	8%	10%	3%	1%
Age	18 – 25 y.o.	**49**	9%	45%	15%	6%	15%	8%	1%	0%
	26 – 35 y.o.	**52**	15%	33%	16%	11%	15%	7%	3%	0%
	36 – 45 y.o.	**51**	11%	35%	12%	23%	4%	10%	4%	2%
	46 – 65 y.o.	**44**	14%	22%	22%	14%	14%	7%	6%	3%
	Over 65 y.o.	**17***	39%	23%	21%	0%	0%	16%	0%	0%
Environment	Urban	**122**	11%	31%	21%	16%	9%	10%	2%	1%
	Rural	**91**	16%	39%	11%	8%	16%	6%	4%	1%
Region	North	**55**	24%	24%	13%	6%	19%	7%	5%	2%
	Centre	**46**	1%	32%	22%	10%	19%	11%	3%	1%
	Chisinau	**81**	15%	32%	18%	16%	8%	8%	3%	0%
	South	**31**	14%	54%	8%	13%	4%	6%	2%	0%
Studies	Gymnasium	**21***	2%	41%	17%	8%	21%	3%	7%	0%
	Lyceum/General secondary	**22***	12%	43%	12%	7%	7%	17%	0%	3%
	Sec. Vocational, proff. school	**41**	20%	25%	20%	11%	16%	6%	2%	0%
	Specialty college	**34**	5%	46%	17%	5%	21%	2%	0%	3%
	Higher education	**93**	16%	30%	16%	17%	6%	10%	4%	0%
Occupation	Public servant	**9***	39%	7%	9%	13%	14%	18%	0%	0%
	Director/ Manager	**11***	10%	43%	29%	19%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Qualified specialist	**58**	18%	37%	12%	13%	7%	4%	7%	2%
	Qualified worker	**34**	6%	48%	15%	12%	9%	8%	0%	2%
	Unqualified worker	**16***	4%	25%	6%	15%	37%	12%	0%	0%
	Farmer in private household	**10***	8%	16%	36%	20%	20%	0%	0%	0%
	Entrepreneur	**4***	0%	36%	44%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%
	Student	**25***	2%	46%	19%	9%	18%	7%	0%	0%
	Maternity leave	**12***	17%	43%	0%	12%	5%	23%	0%	0%
	Retired	**26***	22%	15%	23%	0%	8%	23%	9%	0%
	Unemployed/ Jobless	**15***	32%	34%	6%	28%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Household income	Less than MDL 3 thousand	**28***	31%	18%	13%	14%	8%	12%	4%	0%
	3 – 5 thousand MDL	**36**	10%	30%	22%	10%	14%	4%	5%	5%
	5 – 10 thousand MDL	**45**	9%	39%	11%	14%	13%	12%	1%	0%
	10 – 15 thousand MDL	**26***	27%	28%	14%	7%	17%	6%	0%	0%
	15 – 20 thousand MDL	**16***	14%	20%	14%	22%	15%	6%	10%	0%
	20 – 25 thousand MDL	**3***	0%	71%	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Over 25 thousand MDL	**4***	0%	58%	20%	0%	0%	22%	0%	0%
	DK/NA	**55**	6%	43%	19%	12%	10%	7%	3%	0%
Car	I drive	**94**	19%	32%	15%	10%	16%	5%	3%	1%
	Another member drives	**50**	12%	42%	22%	10%	1%	11%	2%	0%
	We do not have a car	**69**	6%	33%	14%	16%	15%	11%	4%	1%
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	**176**	12%	34%	17%	12%	13%	8%	3%	0%
	Russian	**25***	23%	35%	12%	10%	4%	8%	4%	4%
	Ukrainian	**2***	0%	58%	0%	0%	0%	42%	0%	0%
	Other	**8***	14%	35%	14%	14%	23%	0%	0%	0%