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## National Study

# POPULATION PERCEPTION OF THE MEDIA AND MEDIA SKILLS IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

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Study conducted by

**magenta**consulting

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**Thomson  
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 Centrul pentru Jurnalism Independent

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**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS:**

IJC – Independent Journalism Center

p.p. - percentage points (%)

N – Number of respondents

RM – Republic of Moldova

StratCom – project "Strategic communication and support for the media in the Republic of Moldova."

## SUMMARY

This report aims to assess the perception of the media and media skills among the citizens of the Republic of Moldova in 2020 and shows the dynamics compared to the first similar report conducted in 2018.

This study assesses the extent to which media consumers can assess the quality media content, the level of knowledge among different target groups on issues such as propaganda and disinformation.

In order to achieve the proposed objectives, was conducted a qualitative study and a quantitative study.

**The qualitative study.** Five Focus Groups were organized with representatives of the general population from urban and rural areas. In the group, discussions participated young people, middle-aged people, and the elderly. The participants in the discussions were selected depending on their level of being informed. The Focus Groups took place in Chisinau, Balti, Cahul, and Comrat between 11 and 21 August 2020.

**The quantitative study.** A national representative survey was conducted, in which 1,364 respondents among the general population aged 18+ participated. Data were collected using the Face-to-Face method, CAPI (*computer-assisted face-to-face interview*) – using tablets. The interviews took place on 9 and 31 August.

Main indicators		2018	2020
1.	% of citizens who say they inform themselves from independent sources	16%	18%
2.	% of citizens who say it is very important for Moldovans to be able to recognize the news aimed at manipulating or misinforming citizens	74%	65%

### The level of being informed and satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova

A share of 60% of the interviewed people deems themselves informed about what is generally happening in the Republic of Moldova. At the same time, 42% of respondents say they are satisfied with the media in the Republic of Moldova.

### Population's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and the importance of recognizing them

About 65% of participants in the 2020 survey said they **fully agree** that it is important for citizens to be able to distinguish between true and fake news, which is 9 p.p. less compared to respondents answer in 2018. 18% of respondents say that they follow the news **only from independent sources**, 38% say they follow the news but are not sure which sources are independent. According to 59% of respondents, for them it is easy to spot when media sources are manipulative and lying. About 31% of respondents find it easy for citizens to tell fake news from true news, a share close to the previous one, where 29% of respondents gave the same answer.

### The level of knowledge with the terms 'propaganda' and 'fake news'

65% of respondents said they know what 'fake news' is, and 44% indicated that they are familiar with the term 'media propaganda.'

Half of the respondents who stated they know what 'fake news' is, believe that this concept is shaped by journalists who intentionally present untrue information as if it were true. In the survey conducted in 2018, 74% of respondents who are familiar with fake news agreed with that concept too.

Among respondents who say they know what propaganda news are, 50% believe that the term '**propaganda news**' is the result of news aimed at changing opinions, attitudes, and behavior; 12 p.p. more participants provided the same answer in the 2018 survey.

### **Knowledge of people about the possibility of reporting false news**

About 24% of respondents stated that they know about the possibility of reporting or filing an official complaint if they become aware of a news story that is not true, is offensive, or violates someone's rights. Among them, 38% of respondents believe the Police to be the institution to which they can turn in case of fake news. On the second and third positions, with a significantly higher recognition compared to 2018, the Audiovisual Council (26% in 2020 compared to 10% in 2018) and the Press Council (22% in 2020 compared to 10%) were mentioned as institutions where false news can be reported.

The number of respondents who did not know exactly where to report false or offensive news decreased significantly, from 41% in 2018 to only 14% in 2020.

### **Favorite sources of information and the frequency of use**

More than half of survey participants watch TV daily to inform themselves – 58% in 2020 compared to 68% in 2018. A share of 42% of respondents uses social networks to get informed. Assessing the level of trust in different sources, television is chosen by half of the respondents, and every fifth mentioned the social networks. At the same time, compared to the previous wave, in 2020, with 10 p.p. fewer respondents mentioned that they always include the special TV channels to watch the news from the Republic of Moldova at the appropriate times.

Compared to the previous wave of the survey, fewer respondents mentioned that they did not trust any media, 35% in 2020 and 44% in 2018. At the same time, more respondents from the 2020 survey (56%, compared to 47% in 2018) stated that they check how the news is presented in different media sources.

Data shows that Romanian speakers read and watch news interchangeably both in Romanian and Russian, while Russian speakers mainly follow them only in Russian. More than half of the respondents indicated that they always turn on the TV when it is news time. Most popular TV channels among respondents are: Jurnal TV – 37%, PRIME – 36%, Moldova 1 – 35%, PRO TV – 33% and TV 8 – 18%. The share of respondents that trust in these channels are: Jurnal TV – 31%, PRIME – 28%, Moldova 1 – 26%, PRO TV – 25% and TV 8 – 13%. The TV programmes produced in the Russian Federation are watched by about 71%. The talk show 'Politica' with Natalia Morari is watched and trusted by 27%, and as for the talk show 'In PROfunzime' with Lorena Bogza, 20% said they watch and trust this show.

In the matters of political and social news the most trusted radio stations are Radio Moldova (22%) and Radio Noroc (22%).

The most read newspapers among the people who get informed from newspapers are the following: Makler – 19%, Komsomolskaya Pravda – 18% and Ziarul de Garda – 16%. At the same time, a share of 14% is scored by the respondents who trust the news posted by Makler and Argumenty i Fakty, and 14% trust Ziarul de Garda.

Most respondents, at least once a month, accessed the Internet – 73%. More than half of Internet users access Facebook several times a day (58%), and Instagram is accessed several times a day by 31% of respondents. Almost all respondents use the Internet to communicate with friends and relatives – 94% and to access social networks – 91%.

In order to get informed, internet users (73%) access: Jurnal.md – 27%, diez.md – 25%, stiri.md – 22%, Point.md – 21%, Protv.md – 18%, Agora.md – 14%, Publika.md – 13%, TV8.md – 11%, Prime.md and Unimedia.md each 9%, while Zdg.md – 7%, Rise.md – 3%, Newsmaker.md – 3% and Esp.md – 3%.

### **Participants' attitude towards the media and media analysis skills**

About 95% of the respondents have a functioning TV set. Also, 74% have wifi or cable Internet. A share of 10% of respondents said they listen to podcasts. Over a half of respondents believe that fake news are largely present on social networks.

Respondents were asked to rate several news items and determine which ones were true and which ones were false. The analysis of this composite indicator reveals that 91% of the respondents provided a correct answer for at least one of the news presented. At the same time, 8% of respondents correctly identified all false and true news, and 7%

42% of respondents mentioned that 'EU media broadcast in Moldova provides reliable and balanced information', and a similar share (27%) said that 'EU media broadcasts manipulative misinformation'. At the same time, almost half of the respondents (48%) agreed that 'the media of the Russian Federation broadcast in Moldova provides manipulative information', and 35% had the opinion that 'the media of the Russian Federation broadcast in Moldova provides accurate and balanced information'.

More than half of respondents believe that the government could close down a media institution if it criticizes the government – 56%. The main reason why most respondents believe that the Government could close down a media institution is that 'the government has all the power concentrated in their hands' – 23%.

## Introduction

This study was conducted by *Magenta Consulting* for *Internews* and for the *StratCom* project.

### i.1 Purpose and Objectives of the Study

**The primary goal of this study** was to assess the perception of the media and media skills among the citizens of the Republic of Moldova. The study assessed the extent to which media consumers understand media content, whether journalists and the media provide professional content, and what is the level of familiarity among different target groups with such notions as propaganda and disinformation.

#### Objectives of the study:

In order to obtain an overall picture of media consumers' perceptions, the following objectives were set:

- assessing how well-informed are the media consumers about current events;
- assessing the potential levels of disinformation;
- assessing the share of people who claim to be able to determine when the media manipulates the public and when it presents objective data;
- identification of the most popular and favorite sources of information (TV/radio/internet/newspapers, etc.) in the order ranked by each respondent;
- identifying the target groups most vulnerable to false or misleading information;
- identifying the local or international media sources that are considered to be more credible.

### i.2 Methodology

The data presented in this report were collected through a **mixed methodology**, which combined qualitative research and quantitative research.

- I. **The qualitative research.** Were organized 5 Focus Groups comprised of representatives of the general population in both urban and rural areas.

Similarly to the 2018 study, in the group discussions participated young people, middle-aged people and the elderly. Moreover, the participants in the group discussions were selected depending on how well-informed they are. The table below includes the data on the segments of the population that participated in the Focus Groups.

#### FG distribution:

No	City	Language	Segments	'How well-informed' level
1	Chisinau	Romanian	Young people aged 18-30	High
2	Chisinau	Russian	Elder people aged 41+	Average
3	Balti	Russian	Young people aged 18-30	Low
4	Cahul	Romanian	Elder people aged 41+	Low
5	Comrat	Russian	Middle-aged people, 31-40 years old	Low

The data for the qualitative research were collected in the period of: 11 – 21 August 2020.



In the report, the data collected in the Focus Groups are presented in gray boxes.

- II. **The quantitative research.** A national representative survey was conducted, in which 1,364 respondents among the general population aged 18+ participated. The data were collected in the period of: 9-31 August.



### i.2.1 Survey – sample and data collection

The data collection was conducted on the basis of a nationally representative proportional sample and included 1,364 respondents aged 18+. Survey's margin of error is +/- 3.5%.

Data were collected using CAPI – Computer Assisted Personal Interview (*tablet assisted face-to-face interview*).

Figure i.1: General sample, N=1364, %

Group	District	Area	Questionnaires
Group 1	Briceni, Edinet, Ocnita and Donduseni	Urban	28
		Rural	69
Group 2	Soroca, Drochia and Floresti	Urban	29
		Rural	71
Group 3	Municipalities of Balti, Falesti, Glodeni, Rascani and Sangerei	Urban	84
		Rural	94
Group 4	Orhei, Rezina, Soldanesti and Telenesti	Urban	24
		Rural	90
Group 5	Chisinau Municipality	Urban	306
		Rural	29
Group 6	Anenii Noi, Criuleni, Ialoveni and Straseni	Urban	22
		Rural	105
Group 7	Ungheni, Calarasi and Nisporeni	Urban	28
		Rural	70
Group 8	Basarabasca, Hancesti, Leova and Cimislia	Urban	29
		Rural	71
Group 9	Causeni, Stefan Voda	Urban	13
		Rural	50
Group 10	ATU Gagauzia	Urban	21
		Rural	38
Group 11	Taraclia, Cahul and Cantemir	Urban	25
		Rural	66
Total			1,364

#### i.2.1.1 Data Collection

##### Locality selection.

To obtain a nationally representative sample, the whole country was divided into 11 geographic region groups, each of them comprising on average 4 districts. This procedure ensured that the interviews were conducted in a geographically uniform manner.

For each geographical group, a list of urban, large rural, medium rural and small rural settlements was compiled. These localities were randomized and a list of localities that were included in the sampling was compiled. The number of localities was determined by the fact that the number of interviews conducted in each locality was limited. Thus, in big villages 15 interviews were conducted, in medium villages – 13 interviews, and in small villages – 10 interviews. Urban localities were randomly selected from the list of cities from each geographical group.

##### Household selection.

A list of streets was compiled for cities, with streets where interviews were conducted being selected randomly. Once on the one of the streets, the interviewer starts from a point designated by the office (a random house number on that street). The interviewer divides the total number of apartments at this address to three and conducts the first interview in that household. Then, the interviewer follows the +3 rule, i.e. skips 2 apartments and knocks at the door of the third apartment to conduct the next interview.

For rural settlements and small towns, the sampling starts from a starting point, such as the mayorality. If there is no mayorality in the village, then a church, a school, a post office or, if these are missing, a local shop/pub can serve as a starting point. After that, the interviewer conducts the first interview at the first household to the left of the starting point and continues with a step of 3 households.

### **Respondent selection.**

In the both studies conducted in 2018 and 2020, in case somebody in the selected household opened the door, the interviewer invited for an interview the person who met the criteria and was the last to celebrate his/her birthday. If this person was away for a long time (e.g., working abroad), the interviewer chose the person who had his/her birthday before the former.

At the same time, correctness was ensured in the process of choosing and interviewing the respondent, any contact was recorded on the route data sheet, on which the interviewer wrote down the address, the efficiency of the established contact (interview conducted/refusal and its cause/not at home, come back later) Following all these steps, in the end it was possible to present the information on the response rate.

### **i.2.3 Questionnaire's structure**

The questionnaire included 52 questions and contained the following chapters – general aspects, current behavior – channels and websites used, TV, news websites, radio, newspapers, online behavior, confusion/fake news/disinformation, attitude towards the media, demographics.

Compared to the previous survey conducted in 2018, a chapter on media literacy was added to the current questionnaire, increasing the number of questions from 48 in the last wave to 52 in the current wave.

### **i.2.5 Interviewing**

Data were collected by conducting face-to-face interviews employing the CAPI method (using tablets).

The data collection process for quantitative research included the following steps:

#### **Pretesting the questionnaire**

The questionnaire was developed and adjusted by Magenta Consulting in collaboration with the sponsor. All comments and requirements of the sponsor were implemented. The questionnaires were translated into Romanian and Russian. Our experience demonstrates the need to pretest the questionnaires so this was a mandatory step. The approach was useful for identifying questions that could be misunderstood or misinterpreted by respondents. After pretesting, the questionnaire was improved and adapted to the purpose of the research. For this study, the questionnaire was tested on a number of 10 respondents (6 – in Romanian and 4 – in Russian).

#### **Selection of interviewers and their training**

A team of 20 interviewers, who have considerable experience in face-to-face surveys, was selected and their training was conducted. As our experience has shown, it was absolutely necessary to ensure that the interviewer understands the purpose of the project, understands what types of answers to expect from the respondent, how to record the answers, how to follow the instructions in the questionnaire, etc. At the same time, at this stage, the routes of the interviewers were determined.

#### **Data collection**

Magenta Consulting employed the CAPI method of data collection. Also, during the data collection, there was a person in charge of the project logistics. This person kept track of all the questionnaires received from the field force, checked, at the same time, the quality of the work done and ascertained what remained to be done. All interviews were conducted in Russian or Romanian, depending on the respondent's preference. About 40%-50% of the respondents were called: the person calling was checking how long the interview lasted and this information was compared with the tablet data. Also, the consultant was addressing some key questions from the questionnaire and checking the demographics. The itinerary sheet was checked in the territory – the Magenta employee checked if the sheet data corresponded to reality, if those who were marked as having refused were actually invited to participate in the survey.

**Data entry**

Because the data were collected employing the CAPI method, these surveys using tablets have an important advantage – the questionnaires are immediately entered into the database. As soon as the interviewer filled in the answers, the data was transferred to the database via wi-fi, which eliminated the costs of double entry and helped reduce errors.

**Quality control and elimination of potential risks**

This sub-chapter points out the potential risks associated with conducting the survey and the solutions to eliminate the effects of such risks.

*1. Risk prevention – Non-representative data.* In parallel with interviewing, the number of questionnaires delivered was monitored in real time to ensure that the data collected corresponded to the proposed sample. All questionnaires were checked for consistency, and the questionnaires in which some of the important questions were not answered were not included in the sample and other interviews were conducted instead.

*2. Risk prevention – Misunderstanding of certain questions by interviewers and/or respondents.* Interviewers were carefully taught at the beginning of the project about the purpose of the project and how the data will be analysed. Additionally, each question in the questionnaire was explained in such a way that the interviewers clearly understood all the questions and could explain them to the respondents when needed. All interviews were conducted in the respondent's mother tongue.

*3. Risk prevention – Interviewers tampering with the primary data.* The interviews were conducted by the Magenta Consulting team of interviewers, who participated in numerous projects of a similar nature, have experience and a high level of trust on the part of Magenta Consulting. However, in order to eliminate any risk related to possible tampering with questionnaires, 40% of respondents were called to verify whether they actually participated in the study. Respondents were asked several questions from the respondent's profiling section and, in addition, they answered several questions from the questionnaire. This is a much higher rate of questionnaires verification, compared to the research agencies in Moldova: the interviewers know that they are checked on and, therefore cases in which the interviewer falsifies questionnaires are extremely rare.

*4. Coronavirus risk prevention:* In order to prevent COVID-19 infection, data collection rules have been established in the context of the pandemic, which are based on the recommendations of the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Commission for Emergency Situations of the Republic of Moldova. The survey company Magenta Consulting Ltd. trained all employees involved in the study on protection measures to prevent COVID-19 infection and provided the necessary personal protection equipment (disposable gloves, face masks, disinfectant). The field operator informed respondents about the protection measures put in place to prevent COVID-19 infection. The field operator also respected the social distance recommended by the WHO (1m.) and excluded all interpersonal contact. The field operator was equipped with a face mask, disposable gloves, disinfectant and also provided the respondents with personal protection equipment. Both the field operator and the respondents who participated in the study wore personal protection equipment throughout the interview process. Also, the operator requested, with the respondent's permission, the questionnaire to be filled in the yard of the house/apartment building.

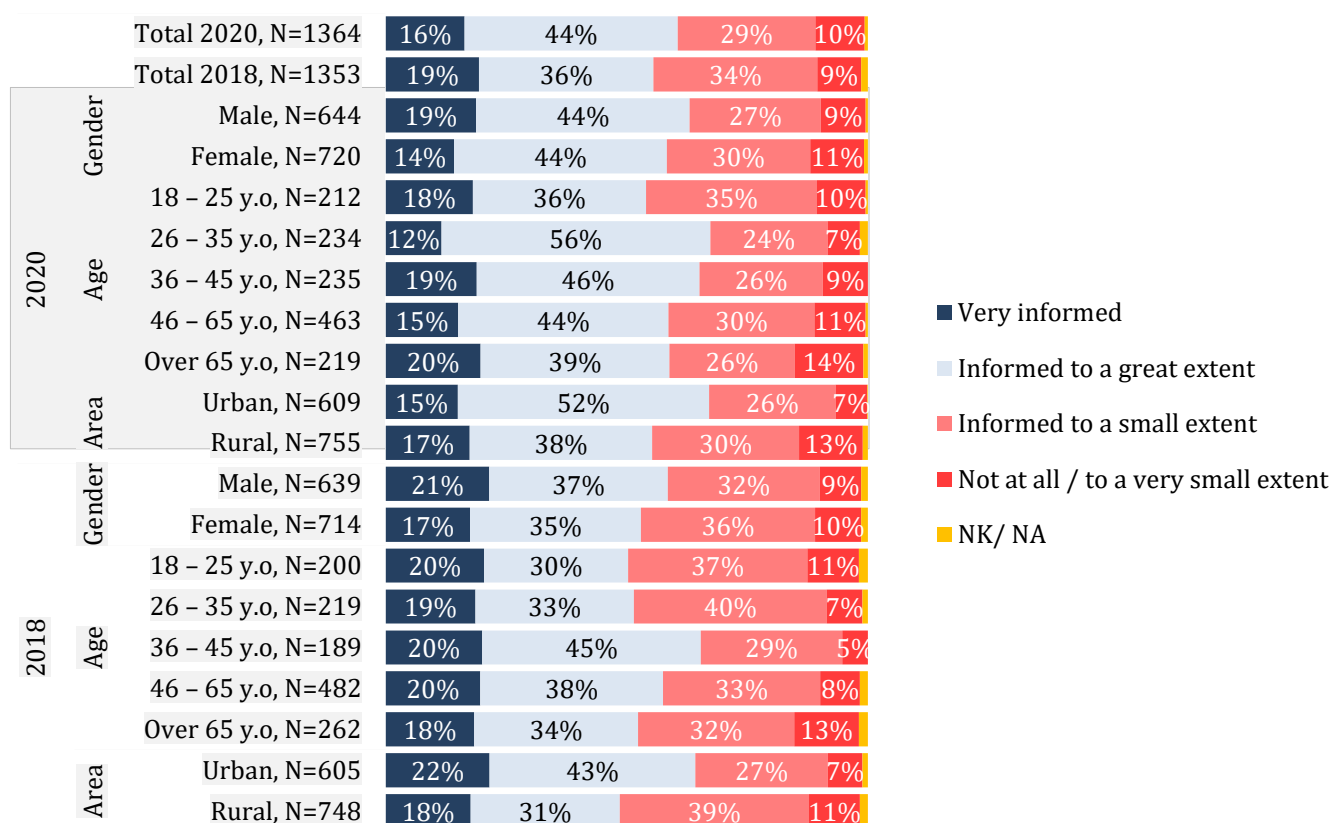
**i.2.6 Data analysis**

For the analysis of survey data, Magenta Consulting uses the SPSS statistical software, which produces not only general results for each question of interest, but also cross-tabs referring to demographics and any other questions, showing correlations/associations with the questions of interest. Each result is presented graphically and commented. Appropriate statistical tests were applied to interpret the results and draw statistically significant conclusions.

## CHAPTER I. THE LEVEL OF BEING INFORMED AND SATISFACTION WITH THE MEDIA IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

This introductory chapter contains comparative data about how well-informed the respondents are about the events in the Republic of Moldova and the level of satisfaction with the media in the country both in 2018 and 2020.

**Figure 1.1:** The self-assessed level of being informed about the events in the Republic of Moldova. 'Q3. How well-informed do you consider yourself about what is generally happening in the Republic of Moldova?'



Compared to the 2018 survey, the participants in the study stated to a greater extent that they are informed about the events in the Republic of Moldova (60% in 2020 compared to 55% in 2018). The respondents in urban areas to a greater extent consider themselves informed about what is happening in the Republic, a similar share in both surveys conducted in 2018 and 2020. At the same time, the respondents living in rural areas stated that they consider themselves less informed about what is happening in the country, both in 2018 and 2020.

In 2020, among young people aged between 26 and 35, 68% are well-informed about the events in the country – share larger with 3 p.p. more than young people's opinion from the 2018 survey. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in*

## Annex 1.1)

In the Focus Groups, participants were asked about a number of events as well as to share the information they heard about the following news:

- The pandemic and the number of infections;
- The farmers' protest;
- The educational institutions' reopening;
- Political conflicts between Maia Sandu and other party leaders;
- Change of Government and prime ministers;
- Motion of no confidence;
- Increase of pensions and different social benefits;
- Various pandemic related speculations from around the world;
- Changes and challenges occurring during the pandemic around the world;
- Political crisis;
- Poor state of the country's economy;
- Educational approaches during the pandemic;
- Reconstruction of streets;
- Opening of the new sports stadium.

Being asked about political and social news, the respondents named the following subjects:

- 'Russian credits and Dodon's failure';
- Emergence of new political parties;
- Candidates' intensive preparations for the presidential elections;
- Increase of salaries for health workers;
- Olympics' start date change;
- Financial losses in civil aviation and tourism.

Regarding **the intention to dismiss the Chicu Government by motion of no confidence**, fewer participants mentioned that they know about this news story, some stressing the fact that this news story was widely covered by all news portals. According to one person, the main cause of the complaint submitted to the Court of Appeal was the arrogant treatment by the Prime Minister Ion Chicu of a Romanian MP. In the end, the motion did not pass because of an insufficient number of votes, and the MPs went on vacation. At the same time, another participant mentioned that he heard just about the news title, stating that *'nothing after this statement has changed and it was not altogether clear what the purpose of this motion was'*.

Regarding the news story about the **students returning to school in September and the safety measures put in place**, more people were familiar with it. The participants were familiar with several measures implemented by the Ministry of Education in this respect. In one person's opinion, various models of organising the education system were formulated for several exceptional circumstances. Others are aware that strict safety measures were implemented such as *'reducing the number of students in the classroom, taking temperatures, wearing masks and the opportunity to study both online and as usual'*.

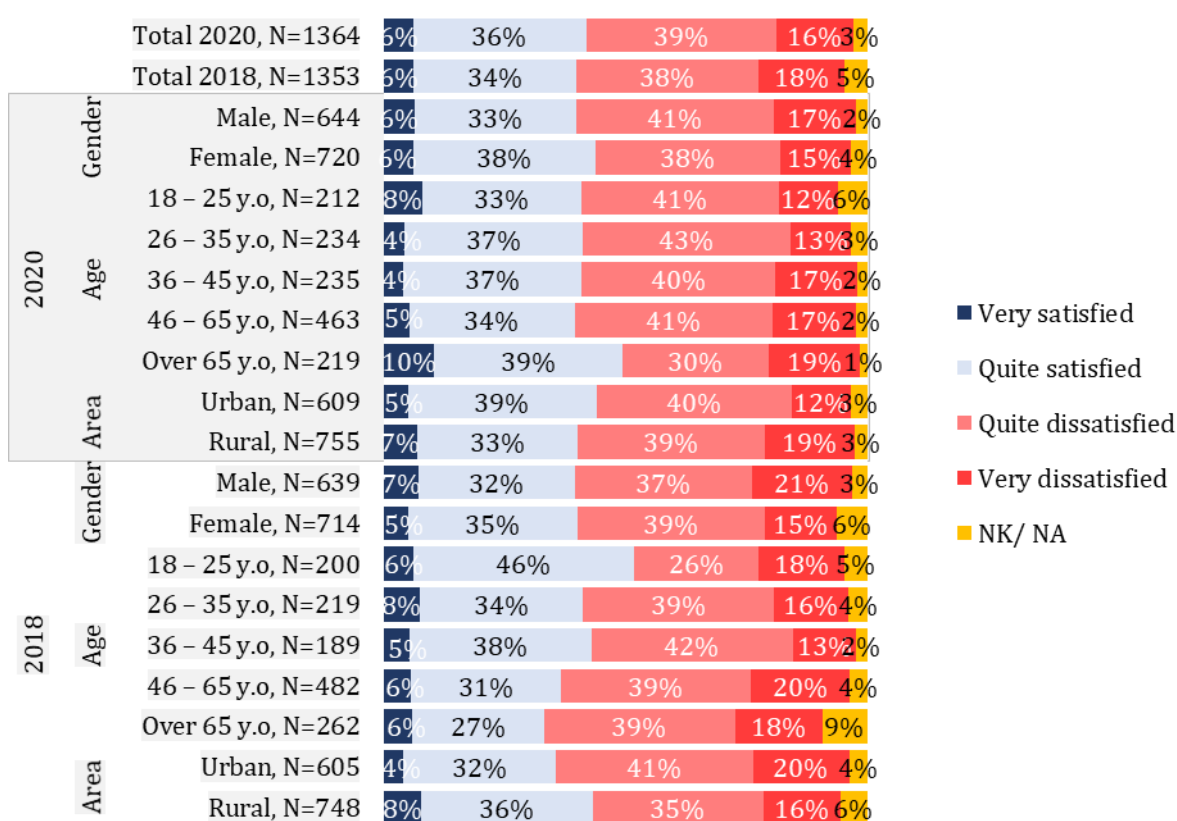
The participants working in this field also expressed their opinion about this news story, telling about implementing different study modalities and protection methods that each school was going to put in place during the learning process, as well as grouping students into smaller class sizes. However, contrary to the common views of many participants one participant did not believe that these measures were going to be successful, given the pandemic situation in the country.

Another person commented on the news about the students returning to school: *'it's a mess... some parents dwell in uncertainty not knowing what to do and how the lessons should to be conducted.'* A mother who has a child in the first grade says the parents are not well-informed about the changes that may occur in the education system.

Most of the participants in the discussion knew that the **development of a COVID-19 vaccine** is in progress. Many participants believed that the experiments in Israel, the United Kingdom and Russia have failed. One participant in the discussion knew that the vaccine made in Russia was to be introduced in September. Also, a good number of focus group participants are skeptical about this news story, as they believe it takes much longer and many clinical trials to test a vaccine.

As to the **presidential elections that will take place in November**, all participants were familiar with this information. In this context, two participants accidentally found out about the elections from the pollsters conducting a survey, and several young women mentioned that they read a news story anticipating this year's elections to be cancelled. Other participants who knew about the event said that the two favorite candidates are Maia Sandu and Igor Dodon. One participant knowing the exact date of the elections, thinks that *'there will be total chaos'*.

**Figure 1.2:** The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova. 'Q4. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the media in the Republic of Moldova in general (TV, press, radio, internet news portals, etc.)?'



Assessing the level of respondents' satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova, this year, 42% are very and quite satisfied, and in 2018, 40% were of the same opinion.

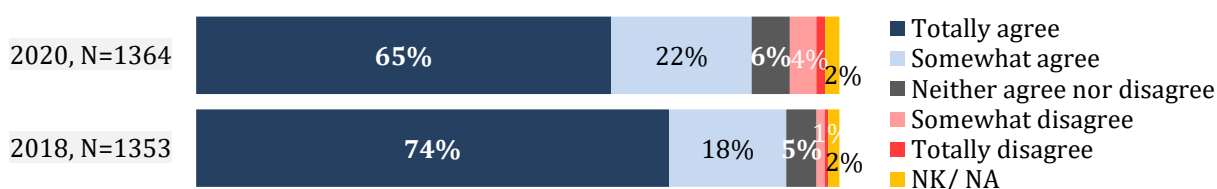
Compared to the wave of 2018, in the 2020 survey, a number of respondents over the age of 65 declared themselves very and quite satisfied with the media in the country – 49% compared to 33% in 2018. At the same time, this year fewer young people aged between 18 and 25 said they are satisfied with the media in Moldova. (The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 1.2)

## CHAPTER II: RESPONDENTS' PERCEPTION OF THE PRESENCE OF DISINFORMATION AND PROPAGANDISTIC NEWS IN THE MEDIA OF THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

*This chapter includes comparative data on the population's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and their opinion in relation to the importance of distinguishing between fake and truthful news. Also, sub-chapter 2 offers data about the level of familiarity with the terms 'fake news' and 'propaganda'. At the end of the chapter there are presented the data on the share of citizens who know about the possibility of reporting fake news and the institution they think they are supposed to turn to.*

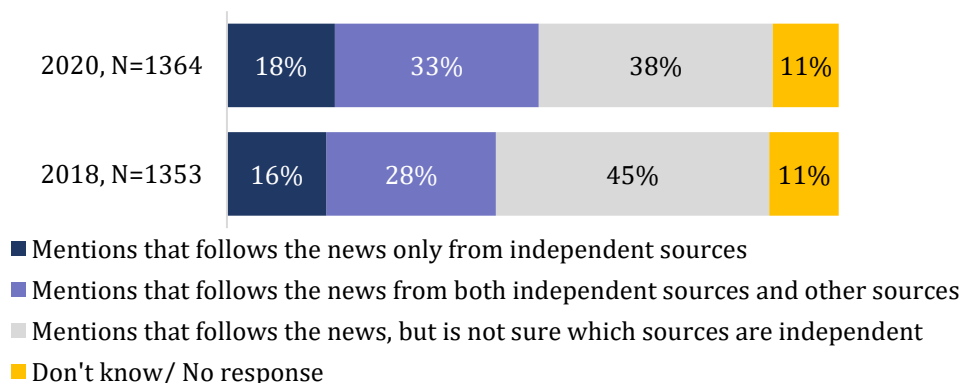
### 2.1. Population's perception regarding the presence of manipulative news in the media of the Republic of Moldova and the importance of recognizing them

**Figure 2.1.1:** Opinion regarding the importance of recognizing the news that manipulate and misinform the citizens. 'Q24. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'it is important for Moldovans to be able to recognize the news aimed at manipulating or misinforming citizens''



The respondents were asked to what extent they agree or disagree with the statement, 'it is important for Moldovans to be able to recognize the news aimed at manipulating or misinforming citizens'. About 65% of participants in the 2020 survey fully agree that it is important for citizens to be able to distinguish between true and fake news, which is 9 p.p. less compared to the share of respondents who answered the same in 2018. At the same time, 22% of the participants in the current survey rather agree with this fact – a 4 p.p. greater share compared to the share of respondents who gave the same answer in the 2018 survey. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 1.2)*

**Figure 2.1.2:** The share of citizens who believe they follow news from independent sources. 'Q25. To what extent do you agree or not with the following statement: 'I follow news exclusively from independent sources? (a possible answer)'



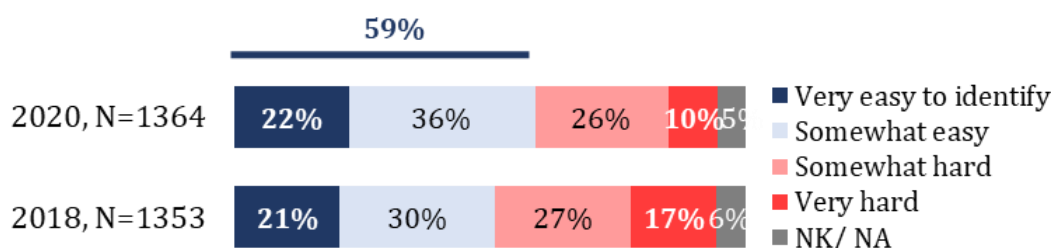
**Table 2.1.2:** The share of citizens who follow the news from independent sources by TV channels watched. 'Q11. Please indicate which TV channels do you watch the news on at least once per week?', 'Q25. To what extent do you agree or not with the following statement: 'I follow news exclusively from independent sources? (a possible answer)'

Q25, % column	2020		2018	
	Watched TV at least once a week, N=1133	Mentioned that follow news only from independent sources, N=206	Watched TV at least once a week, N=1133	Mentioned that follow news only from independent sources, N=180
Jurnal TV	37%	42%	31%	31%
PRIME	36%	33%	55%	50%
Moldova 1	35%	32%	45%	38%
PRO TV	33%	32%	27%	30%
Publika TV	25%	28%	25%	23%
TV 8	18%	27%	6%	7%
NTV Moldova	16%	19%	20%	21%
RTR MOLDOVA	15%	16%	21%	20%
Canal 2	12%	12%	16%	20%
Первый канал в Молдове	11%	13%	N/A	N/A
Canal 3	9%	8%	18%	21%
N4	5%	5%	6%	7%
Ren TV Moldova	5%	3%	5%	8%
TNT Exclusiv	5%	7%	9%	11%
TVR MOLDOVA	5%	9%	3%	9%
Moldova 2	3%	2%	4%	2%
STS Mega	3%	2%	8%	10%

In the current year, 38% of the participants said they follow news, but are not sure which sources are independent – a 7 p.p. smaller share compared to the share of respondents who gave the same answer in 2018. However, more respondents in the current survey say they only follow news from independent sources (18% in 2020 compared to 16% in 2018). At the same time, 33% of 2020 survey participants said they watch news from both independent and other sources – a 5 p.p. greater share compared to the respondents' share who said the same in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 1.2)*

Among the participants in this year's survey who said they inform themselves only from independent sources, 42% watch Jurnal TV, and in 2018, half of those who declared they get informed from independent sources watched PRIME. At the same time, 27% of 2020 survey participants who said that they inform themselves only from independent sources watch TV 8 – a 20 p.p. greater share compared to the same respondents' habit in 2018.

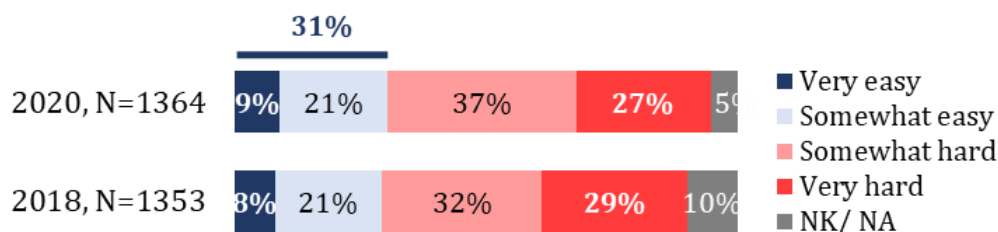
**Figure 2.1.3:** The share of people who declare they can tell when the media is trying to manipulate the opinion of citizens. 'Q27. Do you think you could tell when the media (TV, press, radio, internet news portals, etc.) want to manipulate or change the opinion of the citizens, for example: disseminate fake news, propaganda, misinformation, etc.?'





59% of this year interviewees said they could tell when the media is trying to manipulate or change the opinion of the citizens – a 8 p.p. greater share than in the case of the same respondents' opinion in 2018. Compared to the previous wave, fewer respondents in the current wave said that it is very difficult for them to tell when the media is trying to manipulate the opinion of citizens (10% in 2020 vs 17% in 2018). At the same time, in both waves, a share of 6% of respondents could not provide any answer to this question. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

**Figure 2.1.4:** Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news. 'Q28. How easy or difficult is it for the population of the Republic of Moldova to distinguish between fake and real (truthful) news?'



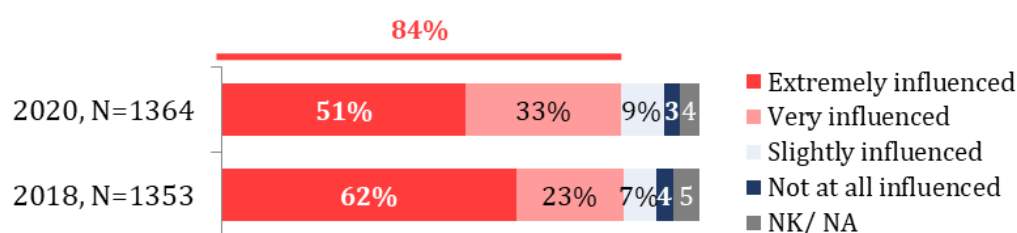
31% of respondents believe that the citizens can easily differentiate between fake and truthful news, a share similar to that obtained in the previous wave – 30%. At the same time, 5 p.p. more respondents in the current wave believe that it is somewhat difficult for the citizens to distinguish between truthful and fake news – 37%.

**Table 2.1.4.1:** Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news, broken down by demographic criteria. 'Q28. How easy or difficult is it for the population of the Republic of Moldova to distinguish between fake and real (truthful) news?'

Q28, % row		2020			2018		
		Very easy/somewhat difficult	Very difficult/somewhat difficult	DK/NA	Very easy/somewhat difficult	Very difficult/somewhat difficult	DK/NA
<b>TOTAL</b>		31%	64%	5%	29%	61%	10%
Gender	Male	30%	65%	5%	31%	62%	7%
	Female	31%	63%	6%	28%	59%	13%
Age	18 – 25 years old	31%	64%	5%	27%	63%	9%
	26 – 35 years old	31%	66%	3%	32%	61%	7%
	36 – 45 years old	33%	64%	3%	34%	60%	6%
	46 – 65 years old	27%	64%	8%	28%	63%	9%
	Over 65 years old	33%	62%	5%	27%	55%	17%
Region	North	27%	67%	6%	24%	63%	13%
	Centre	29%	69%	2%	28%	60%	12%
	Chisinau	36%	60%	4%	28%	64%	8%
	South	32%	58%	10%	38%	57%	6%
TV channels produced in Russia	Most of the time	39%	57%	4%	30%	60%	9%
	Sometimes	27%	68%	5%	33%	60%	7%
	Do not watch	29%	67%	5%	25%	63%	12%
Language	Romanian/Md	30%	65%	5%	29%	61%	10%
	Russian	31%	63%	6%	26%	65%	9%

About 39% of respondents, who most of the time watch TV programs produced in Russia, believe that they can easily identify fake news. Among the inhabitants of the Central region, 69% believe that it is difficult to distinguish between fake and truthful news. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

**Figure 2.1.5:** The share of respondents who believe that the news in the Republic of Moldova is influenced by politics. 'Q29. In your opinion, is the news in the Republic of Moldova influenced by politics?'



In both the previous wave and the current wave, an equal share of respondents believe that the news is heavily influenced by politics. At the same time, the share of respondents who believe that the news is greatly influenced by politics decreased by 11 p.p. compared to the previous wave – 51% in 2020 vs 62% in 2018. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

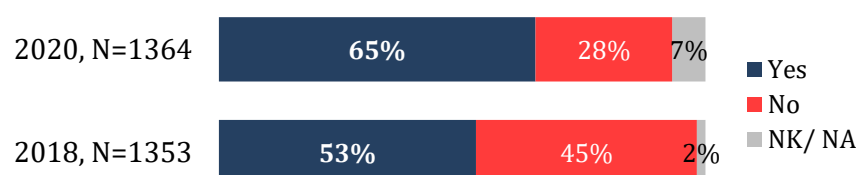
The participants in the study had different opinions about how difficult or easy it is to be an informed citizen. Some participants found it easy to be an informed citizen, since there are many accessible sources. In this context, the news accessed through social networks were mentioned: *'want it or not, they just pop up right in front of you'*. One participant declared that it is easy to be stay informed, even for a child, with all this access to so many sources.

A good number of the participants were of the opinion that it is very easy to be an informed citizen, believing that the will to stay informed is important. One of the participants said that, with all this internet access, it is very easy to verify the reliability of news, comparing several news portals and even checking international news. One respondent was of the opinion that even if some people do not have access to the Internet, they can easily stay informed by listening to the radio or reading newspapers.

At the same time, others believe that it is difficult to be a well-informed person, because a certain interest in staying informed is needed, and the presence in Moldova of many negative news contributes to people losing interest in getting informed. Another person agreed with the same idea, saying that it is very difficult to be properly informed because of the presence of a lot of information with hidden meaning, which can be misleading.

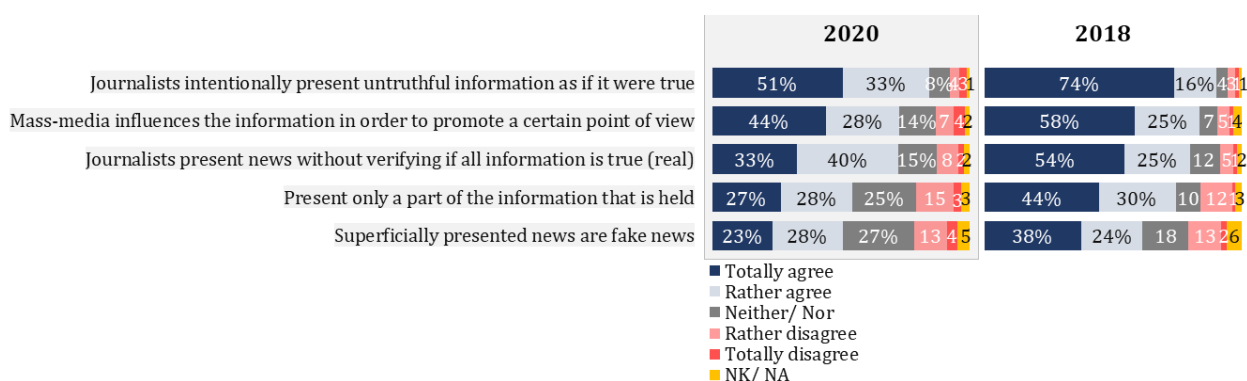
## 2.2. The level of familiarity with the terms 'propaganda' and 'fake news'

**Figure 2.2.1:** The share of people who claim to know what the term 'fake news' is. 'Q30. Do you know what it is...?'



In 2020 survey, comparatively more respondents said they are familiar with the term 'fake news' – 65%, a 12 p.p. greater share compared to the respondents in the previous wave. At the same time, 7% of the participants in the current survey could not provide an answer to this question. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

**Figure 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?, N=888 & N=714



40% of respondents rather agree with the fact that journalists present the news without checking if the information is true – with the same statement rather agreed every fourth respondent in 2018. At the same time, the survey participants rather did not agree with the fact that ‘only a part of the information held is presented’ (15%) and that ‘superficially presented news is fake news’ (13%) – similar shares were registered in the previous wave. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

### In the Focus Groups, participants expressed their understanding of the term ‘fake news’

Discussing about telling apart fake news from the truthful ones, the participants were of the opinion that it takes a long time to follow and analyze various sources of information in order to tell them apart. It was mentioned as presenting problems the fact that one news item can come from various sources, which, in the opinion of the survey participants, confuses the population. Some survey participants said: *‘I do not trust any source at all.’*

In order to avoid fake news, some focus group participants said they were paying attention the name of the news portal. During the discussion it was mentioned that some media sources intentionally try to mislead people, changing the context and the main message, the biggest problem being the difficulty of telling apart fake news from the truthful ones.

In order to verify the veracity of the information, the focus group participants said they try to watch newscasts from different channels to be able to form their own opinions. At the same time, the most trusted TV channel is Pro TV, followed by Jurnal TV, Publika, TV8 and Moldova 1. In the opinion of a young woman, different news portals present the same news story in a different way, and some news portals deliberately spread the information that is convenient for the governing bodies.

The participants in the discussions mentioned several aspects that go into the term fake news:

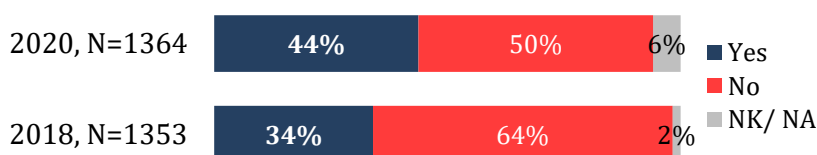
- ‘Different interpretations of a news story’;
- ‘A title that attracts attention, but there is a weak content’;
- ‘Media sources influenced by political parties’;
- ‘Unverified news’;
- ‘News that confuses the population’;
- ‘A method of misrepresenting certain facts in order to misinform and mislead the people’;
- ‘Poor reputation of media sources’;
- ‘Manipulation of opinions’;
- ‘Partial and inaccurate reporting of an event’;
- ‘Lying and confusing people’;
- ‘Making up news stories’.

Assessing the respondents' level of trust in media sources, no one has total confidence in what they read. For the participants it is important that a news agency independently gains the trust of its followers by regularly posting truthful news. They motivate it by the fact that it is very easy to disappoint – '*nowadays they would do everything for money*'. In this context, a participant who worked on a television channel claimed that in reality things stand completely different from what ordinary people know. The participants answered that they mostly trust the internet news portals, because there is competition there.

One person gave an example of fake news, which was quite popular back then '*when Bill Gates was thought to be the creator of the coronavirus*.' Someone remarked that '*anyone can fall into a trap*.'

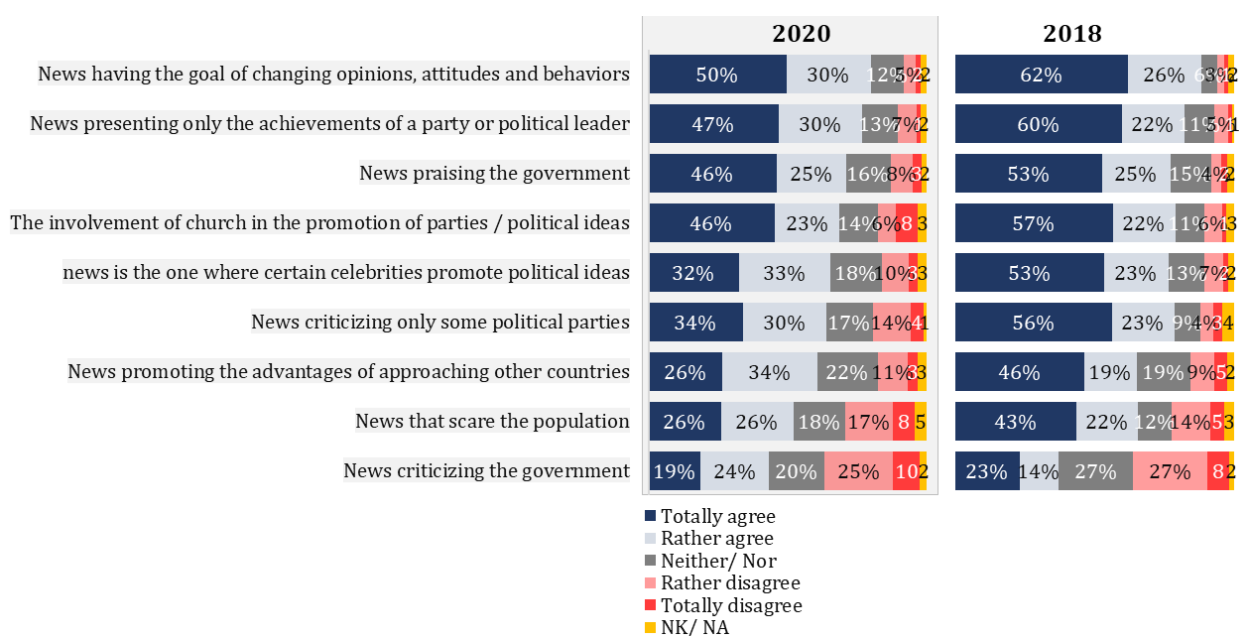
Another focus group participant told about his experience with a fake news story, indicating Publika TV as its source. This participant found out from the news story that a celebrity was coming to Moldova. He went and waited at the airport for the arrival of the celebrity and after a long wait he realized that it was all a lie. This was the moment when he realized that '*the television lies*'.

**Figure 2.2.3:** The share of people who claim to know what the term 'media propaganda' is. 'Q30. Do you know what it is...?'



About 44% of survey participants said they were familiar with the term 'media propaganda' – in the previous wave with this term being familiar 34%. At the same time, 6% of the respondents did not provide an answer to this question. (The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)

**Figure 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?, N=598 & N=461



To assess the level of being informed about the meaning of the term 'media propaganda', using a list of statements, the respondents indicated the extent to which they agree with each statement.

34% of survey participants totally agreed that this term implies news that only criticize certain political parties – a 22 p.p. smaller share compared to the same respondents' opinion in 2018. At the same time, both the

respondents who participated in the surveys of 2020 (50%) and of 2018 (62%), fully agreed that media propaganda means political news aimed at changing opinions, attitudes and behavior. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

### **In the Focus Groups, the participants commented on the term 'propaganda'**

The participants were asked whether or not they agreed that there is propaganda in the Republic of Moldova. Afterwards, they expressed their opinion on this term, mentioning the following examples they believe to be propaganda: tampering with the votes, bribing pensioners with buckwheat or sugar, one party bribing other's party's MPs to join their ranks. One man told about students being well familiar with this manipulation scheme used by politicians during elections, because of being required to attend the presentations with candidates expounding on their ideas and plans.

In the opinion of one participant, each news story is designed to manipulate the population. Others did not agree with this opinion though, saying that there are several reliable sources of information. In people's opinion, manipulation is when there is a conflict of interest and someone behind it pursues certain personal interests.

When discussing manipulative news, one woman said that media sources often design news in such a way, so as to disadvantage a certain public figure and to create a false image. The participants brought examples of news from different fields that in their opinion are manipulative: Here is one from the political field – 'Maia Sandu and how she is criticized by the opponents', and one the social field: 'salary increases for teachers and the social allowances paid by the state'.

Several participants in the discussion pointed out that most often the manipulative news appear before the elections, when the candidates present certain ideas and can speak ill of their opponents. In their opinion, news can be manipulative to a such extent that, following heated discussions, it can even lead to violence.

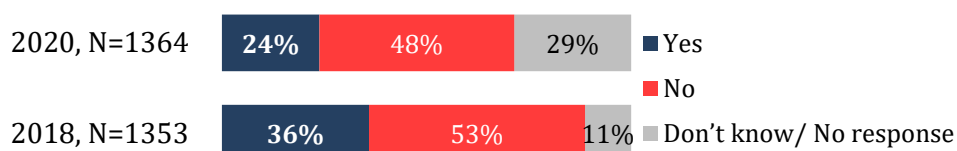
To identify propaganda news, the focus group participants point out the following criteria:

- *'Positive and negative assertions about a public figure';*
- *'Excessively emphasizing a topic';*
- *'Promoting media sources belonging to politicians'* (examples were provided such as: advertising or posters);
- *'Promoting a candidate's good deeds, with less emphasis on what he has done wrong';*
- *'Criticizing an opposition party or person';*
- *'Opinions and allusions that are not true about people or events', 'Misleading promotion of an event/person', 'News channels always showing and praising the same political figure';*
- *'Disseminating information to favor a certain party, a certain economic current, for example, we often encounter in the Republic of Moldova different opinions favoring Europe or Russia';*
- *'It is not easy to spot it.'* According to one participant, in the context of the presidential elections of November, propaganda manifested itself through the increase of the pensions by the state;
- Others said that it is easy to detect if the information presented is for propaganda purposes, and in other cases it is more difficult, because the news story can contain a hidden subtext;
- *'Same straightforward idea is being disseminated in all information sources', 'An idea is being emphasized and presented repeatedly by those in power'.*

Some participants in the discussions believed that the propaganda is most often used by the governing bodies or by the scientific research institutions. There were people that believed that it suits the government to spread propaganda news. Also, the participants in the discussions were of the opinion that it is important to know what is the purpose of a certain propaganda and what is the interest of those behind it. When asked who they think would be behind of such actions, they replied that those are the politicians, and another participant believed that every person at the local, national levels has a certain interest in promoting an idea.

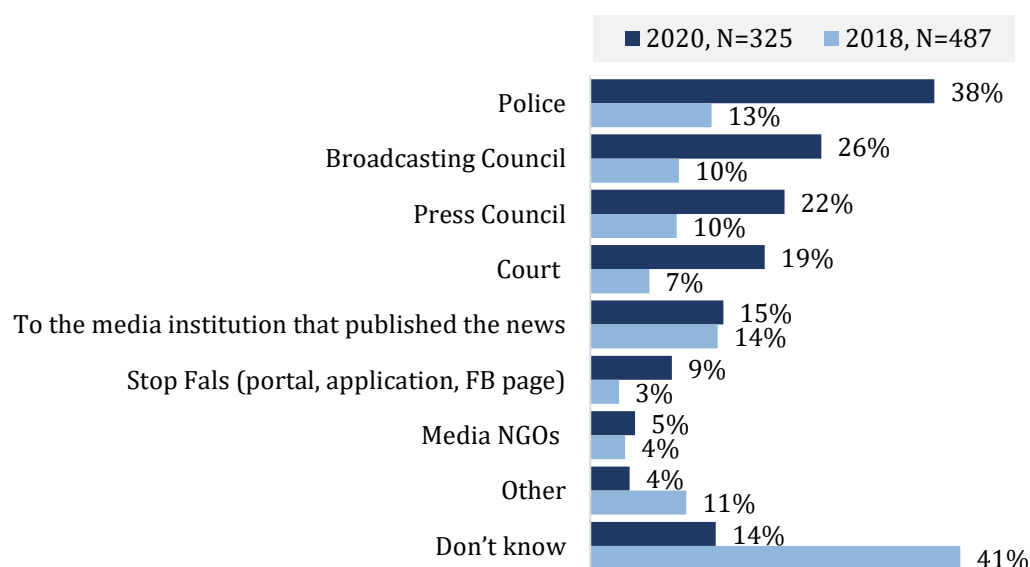
## 2.3. How well-informed people are about the possibility of reporting fake news and their level of disinformation

**Figure 2.3.1:** The share of citizens who claim to know about the possibility of reporting or writing a formal complaint, in the case of spotting a fake news story. 'Q35. As you may be aware or may have heard, the citizens of the Republic of Moldova can report or write a formal complaint if they become aware of the existence of news that is not true, offensive or violates someone's rights'



Every fifth respondent stated that he knows that citizens can write a formal complaint if they spot a fake news story. At the same time, 29% of respondents could not answer this question. *(The results by demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.1.3)*

**Figure 2.3.2:** Respondents' opinions about the institutions to which they can turn in case of spotting fake news. 'Q36. As far as you know or heard, where could citizens report or write a formal complaint if they spotted such news?'



The respondents who said they had heard or knew about the possibility of reporting fake news were asked if they knew which institution they could turn to in this situation. About 38% indicated that the Police is the agency to be called in the case of spotting a fake news story – 13% of the previous wave respondents having agreed with the same statement. At the same time, fewer mentioned institutions such as: Media NGOs and the Stopfals.md platform. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 2.3.2)*

Most of the participants in focus groups found that in the Republic of Moldova there are very few people that can identify false information. In an individual's opinion, this is more difficult because they have access to a very little number of sources of information. In addition, another participant in the focus group considers that an unofficial social network can transform the piece of news into a fake one.

Others believe that it is difficult to identify fake news given the large flow of information, and in order to be sure of the truthfulness of the news it is necessary to access two or three reliable and official sources of information.

Solutions that the participants propose in order to help citizens identify fake information are:

- *'Organization of workshops in educational institutions, for schools and universities, thus helping the young generation to understand how to distinguish between true and false information.'*
- *'To judge institutions, politicians, journalists, news portals in order to discipline media to not promote fake news';*
- *'On-line page 'STOP FALS' which provides real ways that help to identify fake news'.*

When discussing their response to a fake news, people said they report on the piece of news on social media, call the broadcaster or write an e-mail to the media source. One participant believes that *'it is everybody's responsibility to report a fake piece of news'*. All the participants consider that none of the governmental bodies help to filter and stop fake information, arguing that the Government denies this for his own purposes. At the same time, some of the participants specified that TV channels Pro TV and Publika were amended.

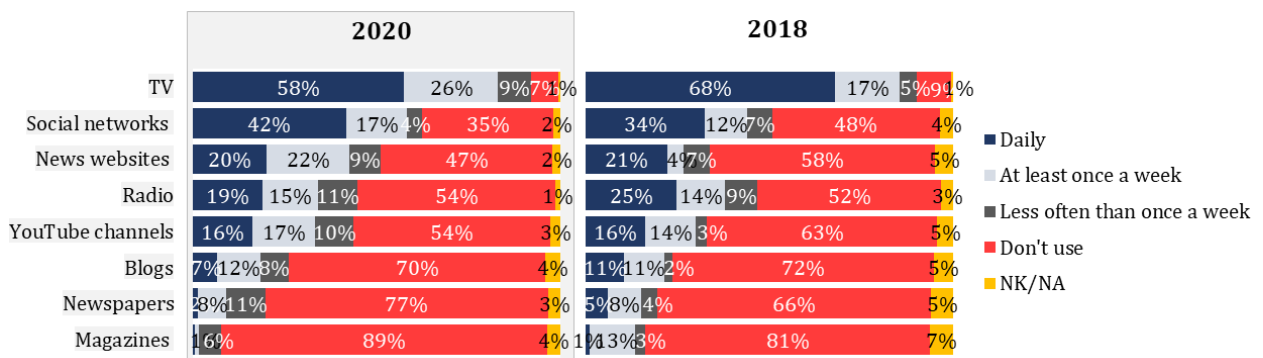


## CHAPTER III: SOURCES OF INFORMATION – FREQUENCY OF USE AND THE LEVEL OF CONFIDENCE

This chapter covers comparative data on sources of information preferred by the respondents, frequency of use and the level of confidence in the sources used. Data are provided for each of the following types of sources: TV, Radio, newspapers and on-line portals.

### 3.1. Favorite sources of information and the frequency of use

**Figure 3.1.1:** Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?', N=1364 & N=1353

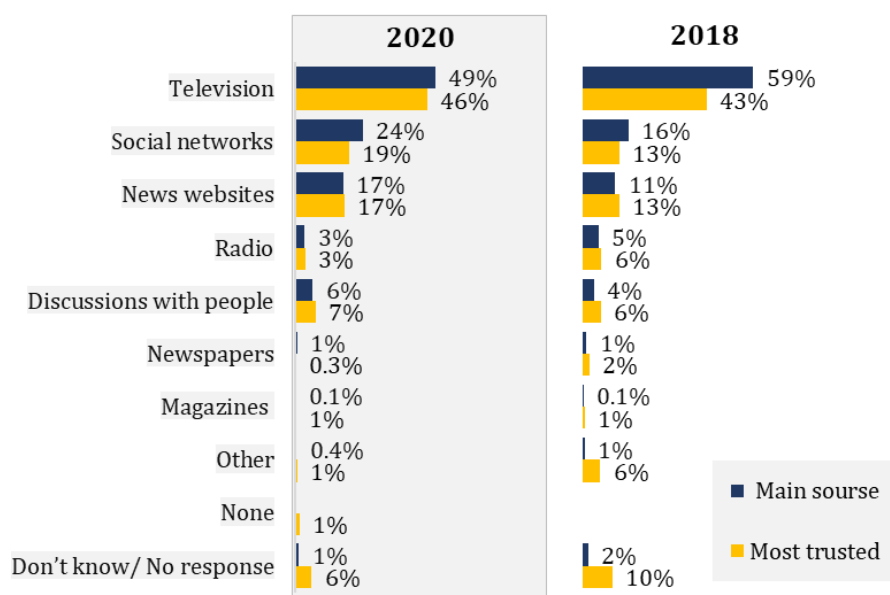


Both in the 2020 (58%), and in the 2018 (68%) surveys, the television represents the source used daily by the respondents. If compared with this wave, in the 2018 survey more respondents did not have an account or did not use other information sources.

Nonetheless, in this wave, more respondents access more often or at least once a week social networks - 59%, news websites - 42% and YouTube channels - 33%. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.1)

**Figure 3.1.2:** The citizens' main source of information and the source they trust the most. 'Q6. I will read a list of sources of information, please tell me which was your main source of information about political news and events in the country in the last month', 'Q7. Which one of these sources do you believe to provide correct information?', N=1364 & N=1353





If analyzing the main source of information in the last month, TV maintains its position for 49% of the respondents in 2020, which represents a share lower by 10% compared to 2018. As about the source that respondents trust the most because it provides correct information, the level of confidence for TV increased by 3% in 2020 compared to 2018.

At the same time, in the present wave, the share of Internet users increased. Thus, for 24% of the respondents, social media represented the main source of information in the last month. At the same time, newspapers and magazines are sources that respondents use rarer and do not trust too much. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.2)*

**Figure 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. "Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, N=1364 & N=1353



In order to understand the respondents' information behavior, within this survey, the participants were read several statements and were asked to evaluate, on a scale from 'totally disagree' to 'totally agree' - the extent to which the statements represent them.

If compared with the last wave of the survey, fewer respondents mentioned that they do not trust any media, 35% in 2020 and 44% in 2018). At the same time, more respondents in the 2020 Survey (56%) and 2018 (47%) confirm they analyze the way of providing news in different media sources. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.2)*

Some of the participants trust on-line media, because every user can freely express his opinion. Other participants consider television the most reliable source, as it is the most frequently accessed: *'there are*

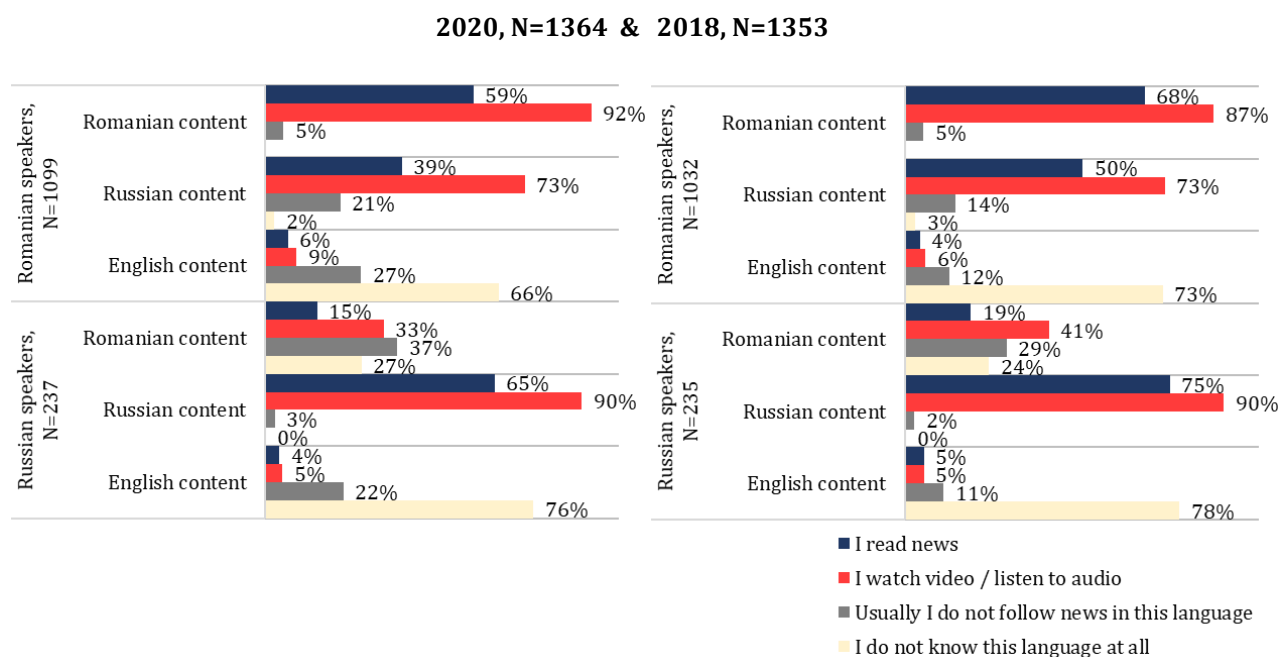
*provided both video and audio evidence*. One of the participants specified that sources must gain the audience's confidence.

The majority do not trust radio as a source of information, because it does not provide enough evidence. Another participant trusts all sources, noting that they all have the same basic information, but some news can deviate from the subject. In the participants' opinion, the information must include arguments and real facts to prove its authenticity, so that people could trust the piece of news cast by a news portal.

Others trust television broadcasters the truthfulness of which was checked in time - *'if they adopt a neutral stance and their guests have different ideas, opinions, visions'*. Several participants in the interview affirm that currently it is difficult for them to trust a certain source. One person noted that he trusts more in sources based on clear evidence, such as images, footages of what happened on the spot.

One participant of Gagauzia trusts only the local website gagauzinfo.md, and, in order to be informed about the news across the country, she uses the application mail.ru, as she believes these sources provide reliable information. Another participant pointed out that Jurnal TV, ProTV, TV8 are also trustworthy. When asked about genuine sources, a woman said that only when the piece of news is published in all information sources, she considers it to be real.

**Figure 3.1.4:** Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. 'Q33. In what languages do you usually watch news? Evaluate for each language in particular.'



In the survey, participants in the study were asked if they use to watch news in Romanian, Russian and English. We noticed that Romanian speakers watch more news in their language, and Russian speakers get informed from newscasts in Russian. At the same time, 93% of the Romanian speakers watch video or listen to radio posts in Romanian, and 73% - in Russian language. If compared with the last wave, the share of Romanian speakers who read in Romanian decreased (59% in 2020 and 68% in 2018). (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.1.4)

Comparing reliability, transparency, accessibility and confidence between local and international sources, one participant mentioned that in our country, as well as abroad, there are portals affiliated to certain parties, and for this reason, he does not limit only to one foreign piece of news, but he tries to compare information with other sources.

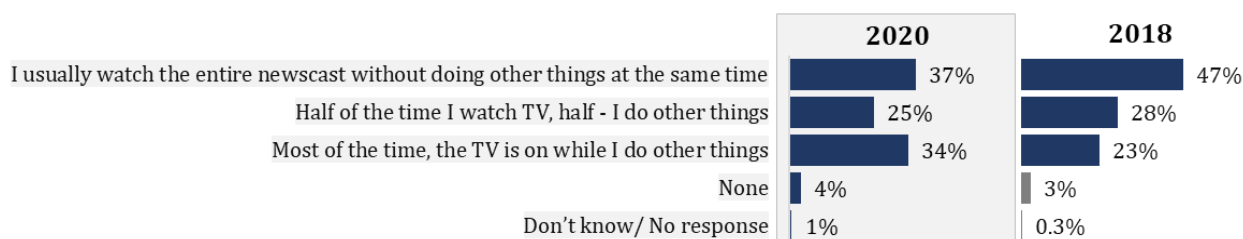
Another participant specified that she does not watch news from international sources, but believes that there is not big difference. Others affirm they trust more in the international news portal if the piece of news is of

global importance. Another person states that he is not sure if he can have more confidence in a foreign source, rather than in a local one.

### 3.2. Respondents' habit to watch television and their favorite information channels

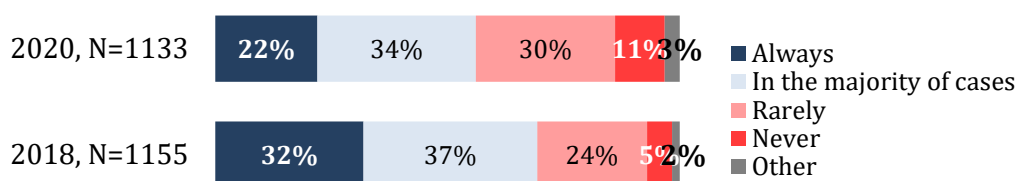
Hereinafter are presented answers of people who use to watch television at least once a week. , N=1133 in 2020 & N=1155 in 2018

**Figure 3.2.1:** Behavior while watching news on television. 'Q9. You, personally, how do you usually watch news on TV?'



Approximately 37% of the respondents who watch TV at least once a week say that they use to see the whole newscast, without doing other things meanwhile. At the same time, every third respondent (34%) mentioned that most often TV keeps working alone while they are they doing other things, a share higher by 9 p.p. compared to the same routine of the 2018 respondents. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.1)

**Figure 3.2.2:** Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news. 'Q10. When it is news time, for example 19:00 or 21:00, how often do you turn on or switch channel especially to watch news from Moldova?'



Compared with the last wave, in 2020, fewer respondents said they turn on TV especially to watch Moldavian news.

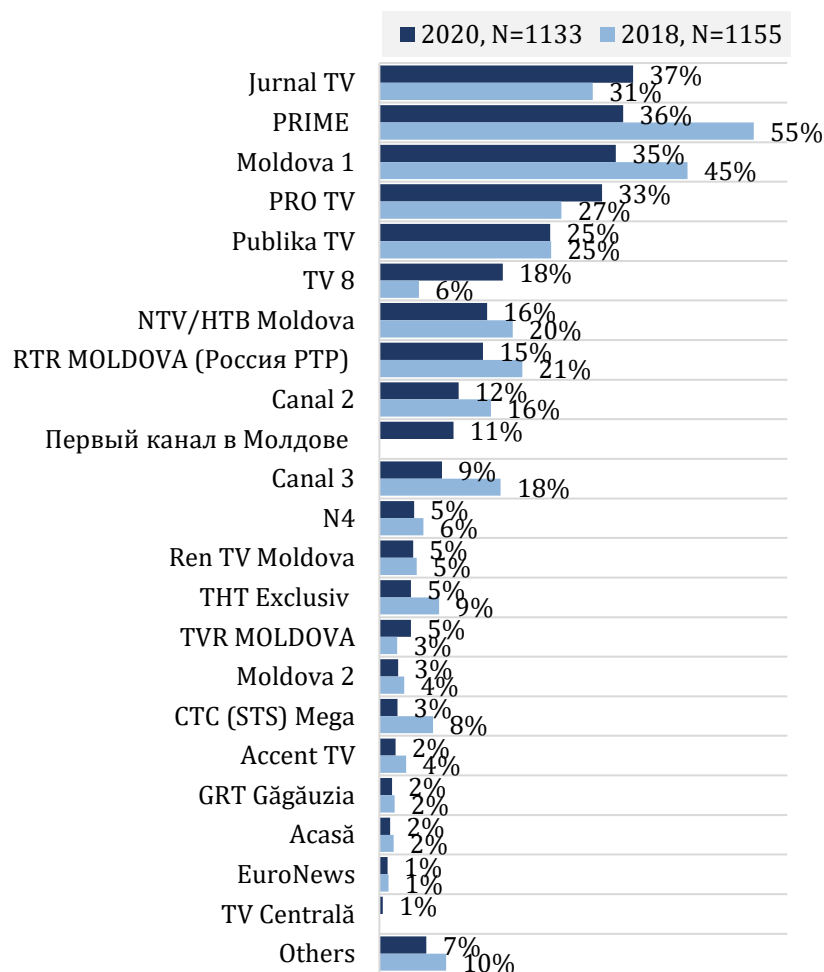
22% of the respondents who watch television at least once a week, say they always turn on TV at news time. At the same time, every third, in most of on the cases, stated that he turns on TV especially to watch the news from Moldova. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.2)

**Table 3.2.2.1:** Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news, according to demographic criteria.  
*'Q10. When it is news time, for example 19:00 or 21:00, how often do you turn on or switch channel especially to watch news from Moldova?'*

Q10, % row		2020				
		Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely	Never	Other
<b>TOTAL</b>		22%	34%	30%	11%	3%
Gender	Male	23%	34%	29%	10%	4%
	Female	21%	34%	31%	11%	3%
Age	18 – 25 years old	2%	18%	53%	24%	4%
	26 – 35 years old	7%	30%	46%	14%	3%
	36 – 45 years old	19%	30%	35%	12%	4%
	46 – 65 years old	25%	42%	23%	7%	3%
	Over 65 years old	45%	35%	12%	6%	3%
Region	North	18%	36%	31%	9%	6%
	Centre	23%	31%	29%	14%	3%
	Chisinau	25%	31%	32%	9%	3%
	South	23%	39%	27%	10%	2%
TV channels produced in Russia	Most of the time	34%	32%	21%	10%	3%
	Sometimes	16%	36%	38%	7%	3%
	Do not watch	17%	33%	29%	17%	4%
Language	Romanian/Md	22%	34%	31%	10%	3%
	Russian	22%	35%	29%	10%	4%
Q10, % row		2018				
		Always	In the majority of cases	Rarely	Never	Other
<b>TOTAL</b>		32%	37%	24%	5%	2%
Gender	Male	32%	37%	24%	6%	1%
	Female	32%	38%	24%	5%	2%
Age	18 – 25 years old	21%	22%	33%	18%	6%
	26 – 35 years old	16%	38%	35%	7%	3%
	36 – 45 years old	21%	42%	32%	4%	1%
	46 – 65 years old	38%	40%	18%	4%	1%
	Over 65 years old	46%	36%	14%	2%	2%
Region	North	37%	35%	22%	5%	1%
	Centre	27%	40%	28%	3%	2%
	Chisinau	31%	38%	21%	7%	3%
	South	33%	37%	22%	7%	2%
TV channels produced in Russia	Most of the time	36%	37%	21%	4%	1%
	Sometimes	28%	37%	27%	6%	2%
	Do not watch	33%	38%	21%	6%	2%
Language	Romanian/Md	33%	37%	24%	6%	1%
	Russian	35%	37%	21%	6%	2%

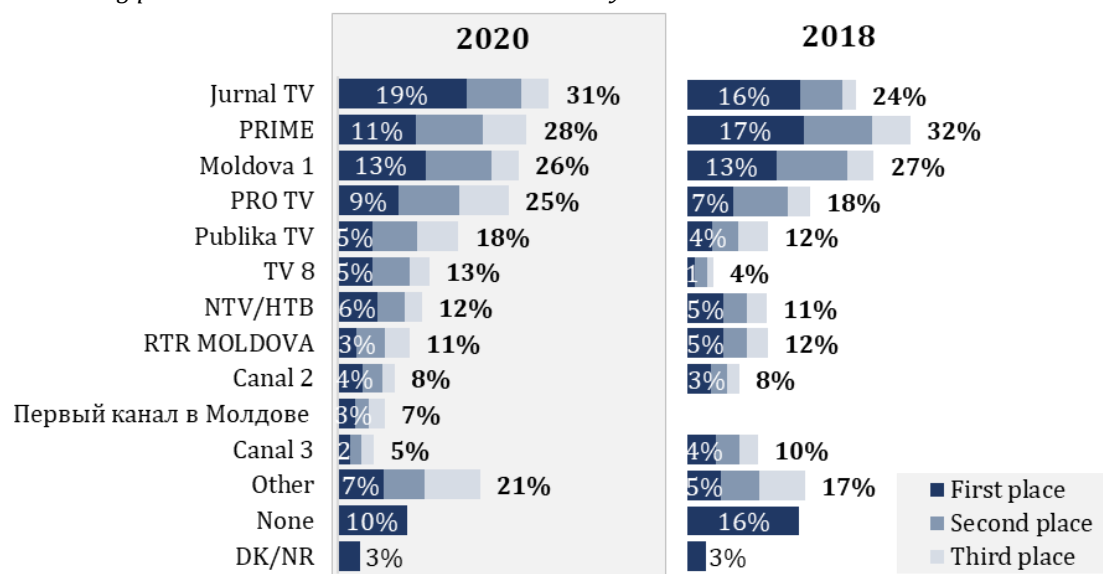
Almost half of the respondents aged 45 and more, turn on TV when it's news time in order to get informed. 34% of the respondents who most of the time watch Russian TV channels report turning on TV always when it is news time. Almost every fifth young person aged 18-25 years old stated they never turn on TV at news time. If compared with the last wave, there are ten times fewer young people of 18-25 years old that said to turn on television to watch news (2% in 2020 and 21% in 2018).

**Figure 3.2.3: TV channels watched** for the news at least once a week. 'Q11. Please indicate which TV channels do you watch for the news at least once per week?', 'Q25.



Among the TV channels where respondents watch the news at least once a week, Prime TV the leader of the top in 2018 which was mentioned by 55% of respondents, in 2020 decreased to 36% in 2020. The public television channel Moldova 1 showed a similar decrease only 35% of respondents watching it at least once a week in 2020 compared to 45% in 2018. TV8 recorded the most significant increase, tripling from 6% of respondents watching it at least once per week in 2018 to 18% in 2020. Jurnal TV and PRO TV show a 6% increase in respondents' preferences compared to 2018. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.2)

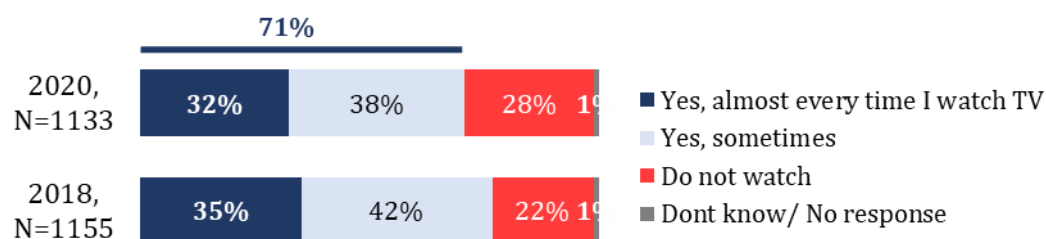
**Figure 3.2.4: Citizens' confidence level in TV channels.** 'Q12. Which TV channels do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?'



As of the level of confidence in TV channels for publishing political news from across the country, we outline the same classification: Jurnal TV – 31%, PRIME – 28% and Moldova 1 – 26%.

(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.4)

**Figure 3.2.5: Share of respondents who watch Russian TV programs.** 'Q13. Do you watch Russian TV program, such as NTV, RTR, Rossiya?'

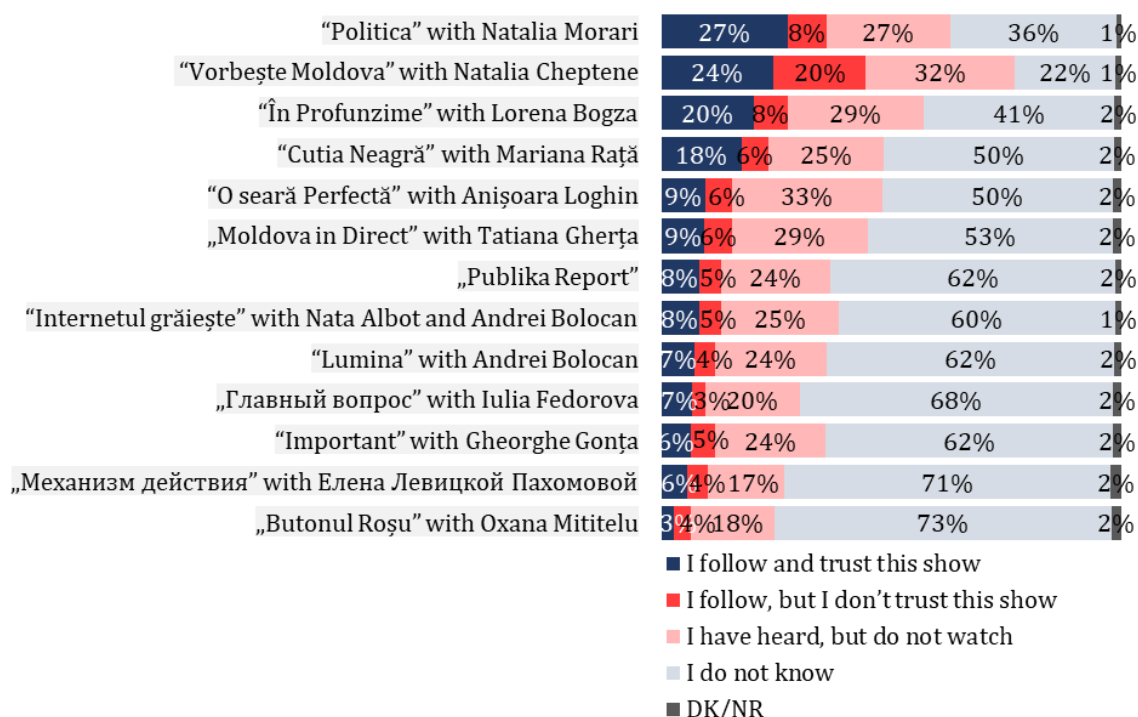


Within the survey conducted in 2020, fewer respondents admit watching Russian TV programmes, 71%, compared with 78% in 2018. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.5)

**Table 3.2.5.1:** Share of respondents who watch Russian TV program, according to demographic criteria. 'Q13. Do you watch Russian TV program, such as NTV, RTR, Rossiya?'

Q13, % row		2020			2018		
		Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch	Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch
<b>TOTAL</b>		32%	38%	28%	35%	42%	22%
Gender	Male	29%	39%	30%	37%	45%	18%
	Female	35%	38%	26%	35%	39%	26%
Age	18 – 25 y.o	11%	52%	35%	26%	45%	30%
	26 – 35 y.o	21%	40%	38%	34%	49%	17%
	36 – 45 y.o	32%	39%	29%	41%	46%	13%
	46 – 65 y.o	38%	38%	22%	38%	41%	21%
	Over 65	43%	29%	27%	33%	35%	32%
Region	North	30%	41%	26%	42%	38%	20%
	Centre	27%	41%	31%	19%	51%	31%
	Chisinau	35%	36%	30%	41%	47%	13%
	South	39%	34%	25%	42%	32%	25%
Language	Romanian	26%	41%	32%	24%	48%	28%
	Russian	61%	25%	11%	68%	27%	4%

Compared to 2018, in 2020 there is a decrease in respondents watching TV programs produced in Russia (32% in 2020 compared to 35% in 2018). 61% of Russian speakers say that every time they watch these TV stations compared to 68% in 2018, and 41% of Romanian speakers sometimes watch TV programs produced in Russia compared to 48% in 2018.

**Figure 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21. Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?"

A share 27% of the respondents in the survey say that they watch and trust the talk show 'Politica' with Natalia Morari, while 20% mentioned 'In profunzime' with Lorena Bogza and 'Cutia Neagra' with Mariana Rata – 18%. At the same time, every fifth respondent watches but does not trust the talk show 'Vorbeste Moldova' cu Natalia Cheptene. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.2.6)

Focus group participants were asked to name the journalists they admire:



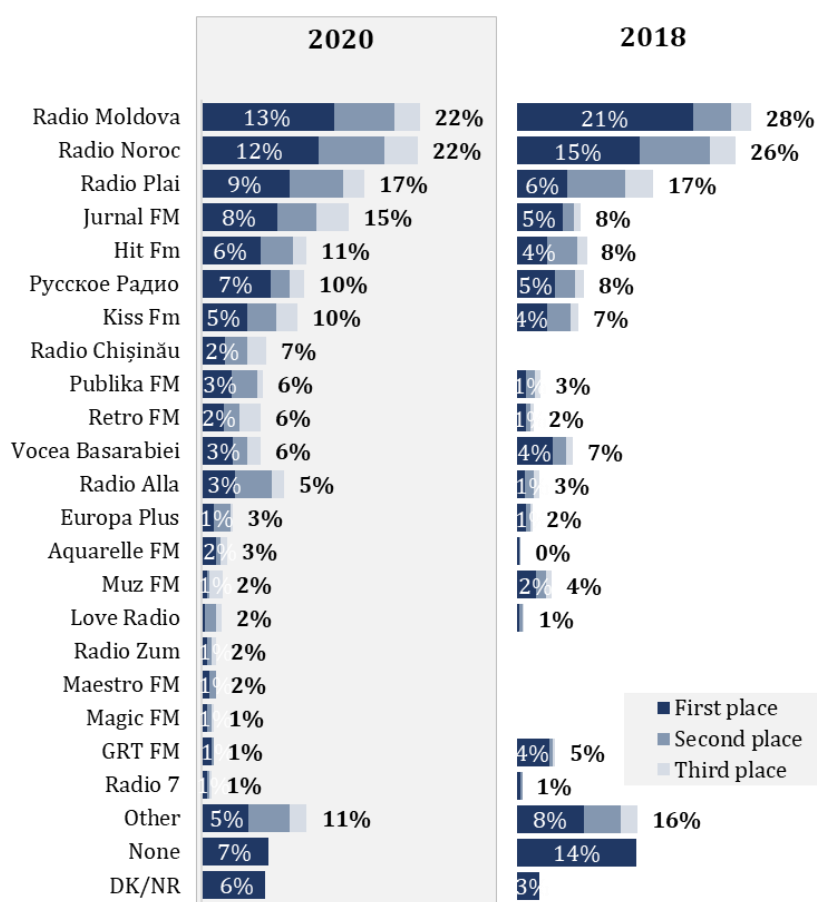
- Natalia Morari - *'she has an interesting approach of prying every guest and asks interesting questions for everyone'*;
- Andreea Esca - *'she has a long-term career, provides information easily and clearly to her audience'*;
- Cristian Tabara - *'he has got charisma, analytical capacities and abstract thinking'*;
- Lorena Bogza and Natalia Morari - *'both keep neutral, are well informed about their guests'*;
- Natalia Morari - *'because she is not afraid to express her own opinion in front of political representatives who have different visions, and because she has got a good method for organizing the TV show, and they also trust the independent channel that she represents'*;
- Mariana Rata - *'having always a firm position, an interesting manner to address different subjects in discussions with her guests'*;
- Gheorghe Gonța - *'host of the talk show Puterea a Patra, with remarkable professionalism and interesting questions for his guests'*;

Participants were asked to imagine a situation in which 'a politician invited a reporter to his house in order to write a story about his family. He promised him an iPhone if the story will be positive', what the reporter should do. The majority said that the reporter should adopt neutral position and not to take the iPhone as a reward, as his journalist career was at stake and he should not take bribe for creating a piece of news. One participant mentioned that the journalist's and the politician's influence are important, but he believes that the reporter must provide the piece of news correctly. Others stated that even if the journalist writes the piece of news in a neutral manner, he may take the phone.

### 3.3 Radio - radio stations that the respondents listen to be informed

*Hereinafter are presented answers of people who use to listen to the radio at least once a week. , NN=465 in 2020 & N=509 in 2018*

**Figure 3.3.1:** Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. 'Q16. Which radio stations do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?'



Evaluating the level of trust in politic news on the radio posts, 22% mentioned Radio Moldova and Radio Noroc as reliable radio stations concerning political news. In the last survey, 28% and 26% trusted the political news cast on this radio stations. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.3.1)*

### 3.4. Newspapers - publications used respondents for information purposes

*Hereinafter are presented answers of people who use to read newspapers at least once every 2 weeks. , N=124 in 2020 & N=289 in 2018*

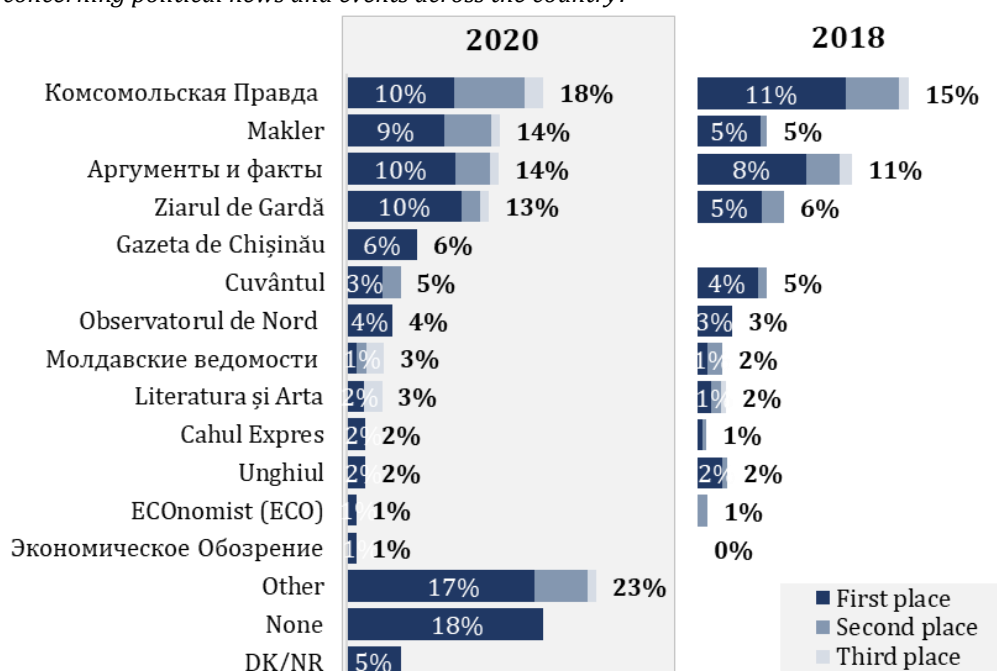
**Figure 3.4.1:** Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. *What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once every 2 weeks?*



Among respondents who usually read newspapers at least once every 2 weeks, in 2020 19% read Makler, followed by Комсомольская Правда by 18% and by Ziarul de Garda mentioned by 16% of respondents, double compared to 2018 .

*(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.4.1)*

**Figure 3.4.2:** Printed newspapers that citizens trust the most. 'Q18. Which newspapers do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?'

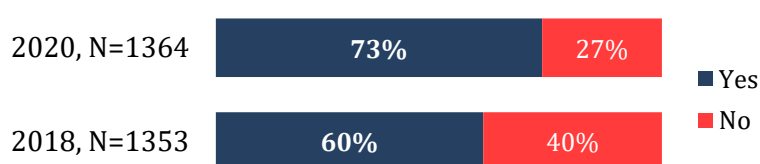


Assessing the level of confidence in newspapers political news, respondents trust more in Komsomolskaya Pravda – 18%. At the same time, a share of 14% is scored by the respondents who trust the news posted by Makler and Argumenty i Fakty and 13% Ziarul de Garda.

(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.4.2)

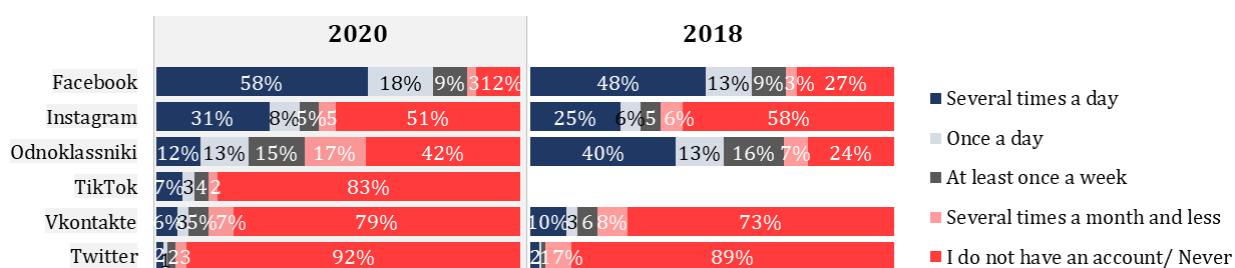
### 3.5. On-line behavior - favorite information portals

**Figure 3.5.1:** Share of citizens who use Internet at least once a month. 'Q20A. Do you use Internet at least once a month?'



A share of 73% of participants in the survey state they use the Internet at least once a month, and by 13 p.p. fewer respondents of the last wave have the same routine. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.1)

**Figure 3.5.2:** Frequency of use of social media. 'Q20. How often do you use ...?', N=998 & N=811



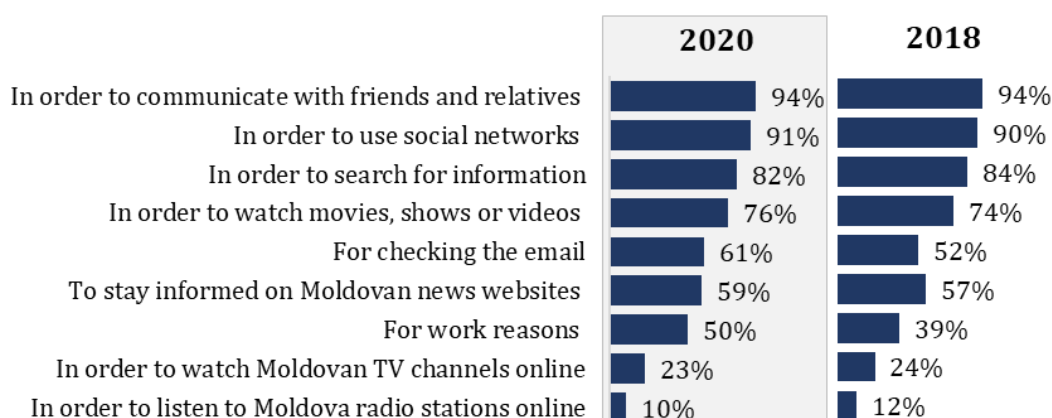
If compared with the precedent wave, Facebook – 58% and Instagram – 31% are to a greater extent accessed several times a day. At the same time, in 2020 the share of Odnoklassniki users decreased by 28% in comparison with 2018. Simultaneously, there are 10% of users of the new platform TikTok.

**Figure 3.5.2.1:** Frequency of use of social media per demographic criteria. 'Q20. How often do you use ...?', N=998 & N=811

Q19, % row		Facebook users	Instagram users	Odnokl. Users	TikTok Users	Twitter users	Vkontakte users
<b>TOTAL</b>		95%	54%	62%	18%	9%	23%
Gender	Male	95%	51%	60%	14%	10%	27%
	Female	95%	56%	64%	22%	8%	19%
Age	18 – 25 y.o	98%	94%	58%	50%	21%	44%
	26 – 35 y.o	98%	66%	62%	18%	11%	25%
	36 – 45 y.o	98%	47%	62%	9%	6%	18%
	46 – 65 y.o	91%	23%	64%	3%	2%	11%
	Over 65	83%	22%	74%	0%	0%	5%
Region	North	93%	54%	66%	16%	11%	25%
	Centre	97%	45%	62%	17%	5%	13%
	Chisinau	98%	61%	54%	20%	9%	24%
	South	94%	53%	69%	22%	12%	32%
Language	Romanian	97%	55%	62%	19%	10%	20%
	Russian	91%	50%	65%	14%	6%	36%

Among young people aged 18-25 years old, 94% use Instagram, and half of them go on TikTok. Also, respondents over the age of 65 use Odnoklassniki. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.2)

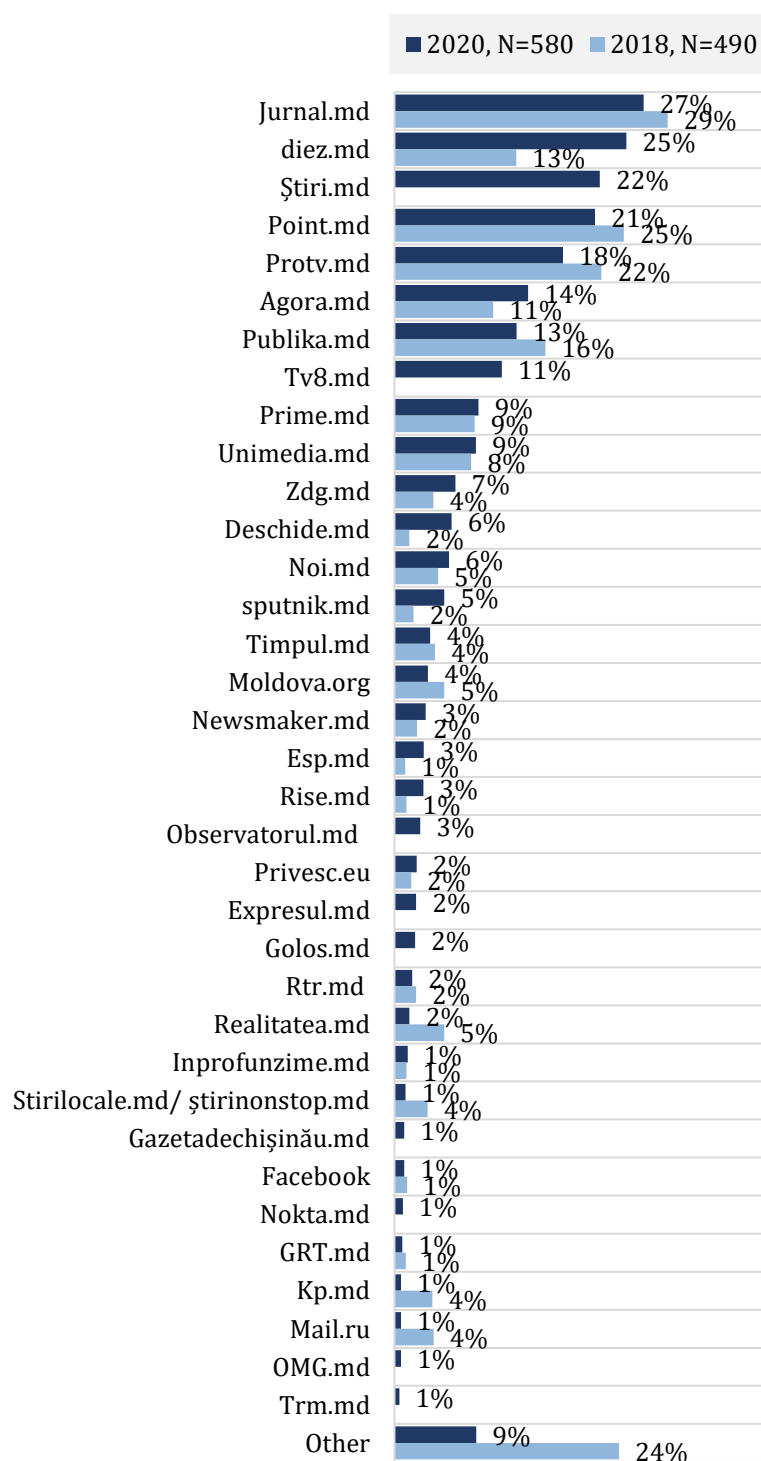
**Figure 3.5.3:** Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)?', N=998 & N=811



Almost all Internet users (94%) hang out on the Internet to communicate with friends and relatives, and/or to access social networks (91%). A similar routine of the Internet users is revealed by the 2018 survey. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.3)*

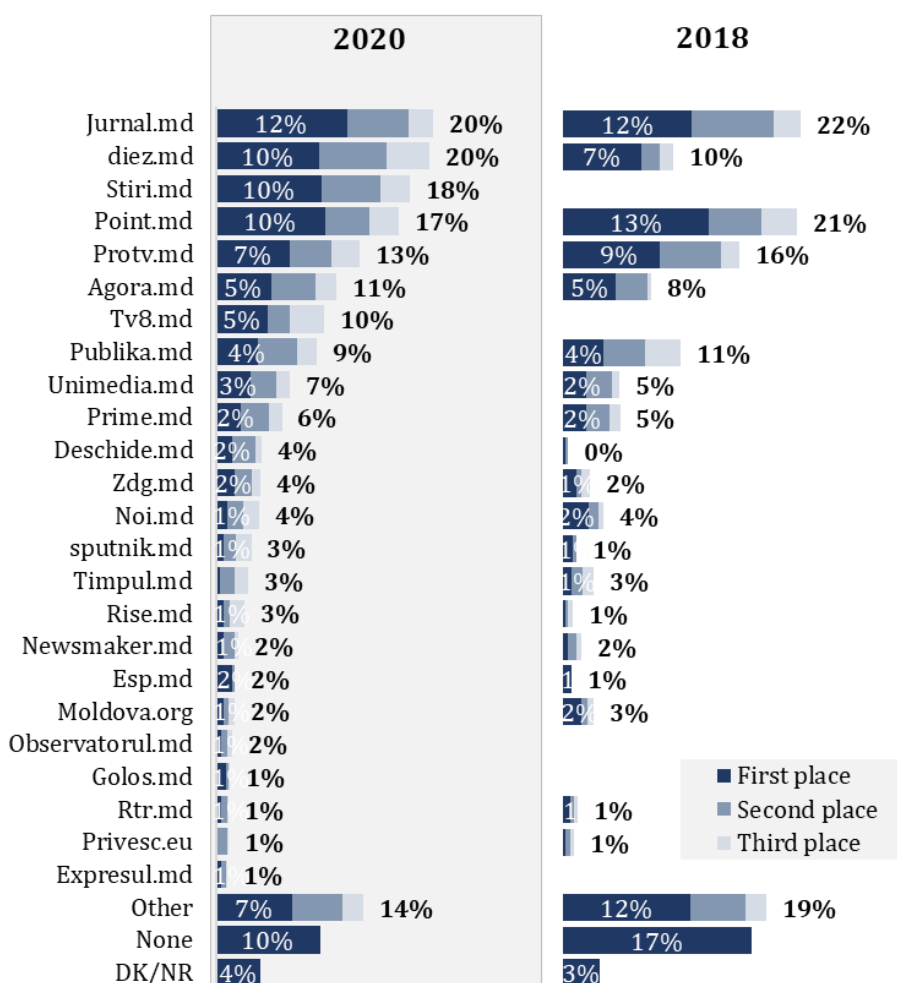
*Hereinafter are provided answers of people who visit news websites at least once a week. , N=580 & N=490*

**Figure 3.5.4.** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?'



Among the respondents who access the news sites at least once a week, the most popular portals are: Jurnal.md - 27%, diez.md - 25% and știri.md - 22%. Compared to the previous wave, the shares of users of the following sources increased: Diez.md, Agora.md and also TV8.md and Știri.md were not mentioned in the last wave. At the same time, compared to 2018, this year, less sources were used: Jurnal.md, Point.md and ProTV.md. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.4)

**Figure 3.5.5:** Citizens' confidence level in news websites. 'Q15. Which news websites do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?'



If we evaluate the level of confidence in the sources used, on top of the classification we will mention: Jurnal.md – 20%, diez.md – 20%, stiri.md – 18% and point.md – 17%. In the previous wave, the news websites in which respondents have the most trust are: Jurnal.md – 22%, Point.md – 21% and Protv.md – 16%.

(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 3.5.5)

In the qualitative study, participants were asked **how they get informed and look for news** and **what they pay attention to when they find a piece of news**. Consequently, the participants listed the following methods of accessing news:

- 'Topic, title and areas of interest of the piece of news' - and if he found about it accidentally, then he visits official websites to check the information.
- 'Theme of the piece of news' - if its summary or brief narration seems to be interesting to him, then he keeps watching the newscast. In order to collect facts, he follows and searches for information on the Internet, particularly paying attention to the source of the piece of news.
- 'News disseminated on social media' – 'news constantly appear on my page without searching for them'. One participant accesses news randomly, often these are news disseminate by his friends on social networks „I also pay attention to the name of the source, if it seems familiar and reliable’.
- 'Key-words that are of interest' - after accessing the source, he searches information about them.



At the same time, participants mentioned the way they **watch television news**:

- Several women said they watch newscasts while doing housework.
- Others watch/listen to the theme of the television news to see if something is of interest for them in order to continue listening or watching the full piece of news.

Participants in the focus group were asked which are their major interest areas? Most of participants are interested in information of social, political, economic, environmental, educational areas, but for many people every news area is of interest. There are also some people who believe that sports, agricultural and political news are not interesting at all. In order to get more information about a piece of news they are interested in, most of the participants search on Google its topic and visit more websites they trust.

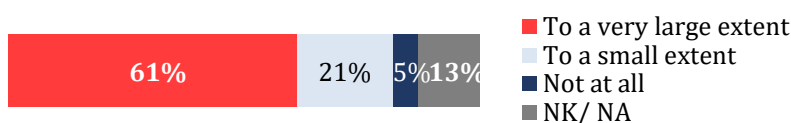
Among channels they avoid to watch, the participants mentioned Moldova 1, NTV, Publika TV. One participant related about her experience with Moldova 1 newscasters. She believes that given the lack of charisma and necessary professionalism, they do not provide information in a realistic and attractive manner. Because of this, she is not satisfied with this television channel. A man says he does not watch these television channels because they contain too much information.

## CHAPTER IV: PARTICIPANTS' ATTITUDE TOWARDS MEDIA AND MEDIA ANALYSIS SKILLS

This chapter presents the general attitude of the participants towards media. Given that questions from this chapter were added to the questionnaire of this study, the analysis in dynamic alongside with the outcomes of the survey conducted in 2018 are missing.

### 4.1. Respondents' opinion about the fake news on social platforms

**Figure 4.1.1:** The extent to which manipulation, propaganda and misinformation are present on social networks. „Q26. To what extent do you think the content posted on social networks includes manipulation, propaganda and misinformation?’, N=1364



Over a half of respondents believe that manipulation, propaganda and misinformation are largely present on social networks. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.1.1)

### 4.2. Media Literacy - Attitude and skills of media analysis

**Figure 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ‘ Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?’, N=1364

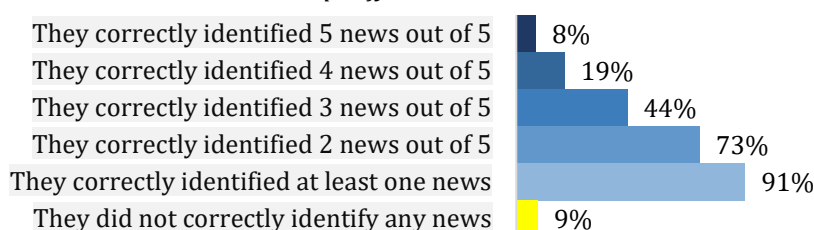


Respondents were presented more news or statements, the first two being real, and the last three - fake. Participants in the survey were asked to identify the news they considered real and those they believed to be fake.

Half of the respondents were right to identify the first news as real (51%) - 'Ministry of Foreign Affairs informs that the Minister of health of the Italian Republic issued an ordinance that prohibits people who, in the last 14 days, have visited or have transited certain countries, including Moldova, to enter Italy in the period between 9-31 July'.

At the same time, 44% of the respondents stated that the fake news on COVID-19 is real - „COVID-19 was especially created in laboratories to reduce the world population”. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.1)

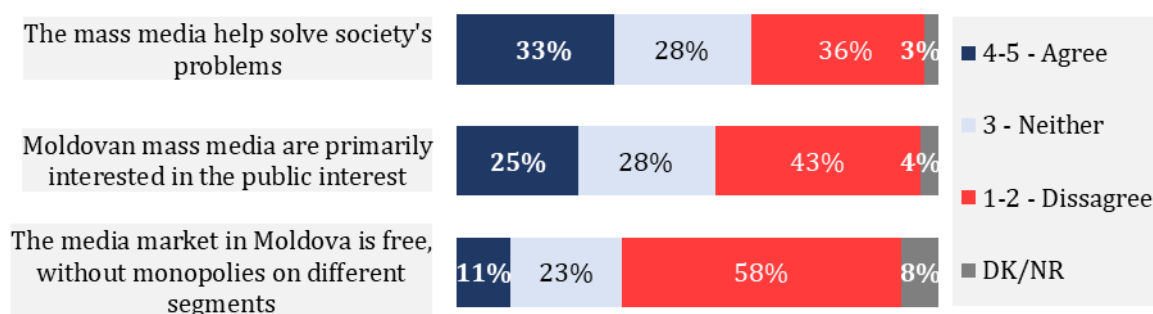
**Figure 4.2.2:** Composite indicator on the number of news correctly identified by the respondents, % ' Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?', N=1364



For the present chart, an indicator was calculated based on the answers of the previous chart (Figure 4.2.1). Respondents were asked to determine which news story, from a list presented, in their opinion is real and which is fake. In order to have a better indicator on the capacity of people to make the difference between fake and real news, a composite indicator was calculated. The share of respondents who correctly identified (real or fake) all the five news, four out of five, three out of five or less, has been determined.

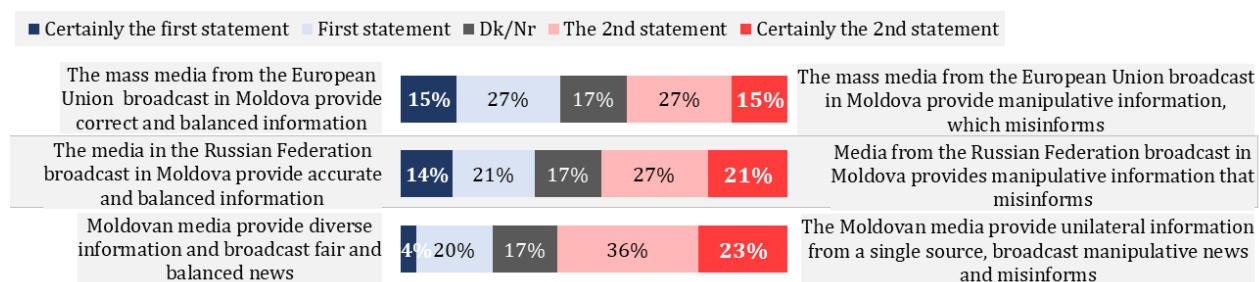
According to collected data, 91% of the respondents provided a correct answer for at least one of the presented news. At the same time, 8% of the respondents correctly determined all five news items, and by 1 p.p. more respondents failed to correctly identify the news.

**Figure 4.2.3:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q38. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 5 means totally agree and 1 - totally disagree, please indicate if you agree with the following statements (one answer per row)', N=1364



Approximately 33% of the participants in the survey agree that „media helps solve society problems’. At the same time, 28% of the respondents kind of agree that ‘media in Moldova is primarily concerned with public interest’. More than a half of the respondents strongly disagree that ‘the media market in Moldova is free, without different monopolized segments’ – 58%. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.3)

**Figure 4.2.4:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q39. I will read two pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with (one answer per line)?', N=1364

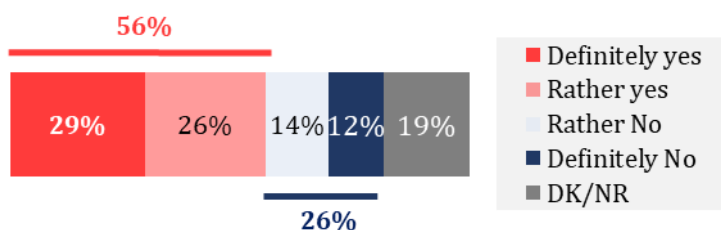


A share of 42% respondents mentioned both that 'EU media broadcast in Moldova provides reliable and equilibrated information', and that 'EU media broadcasts manipulative misinformation'.

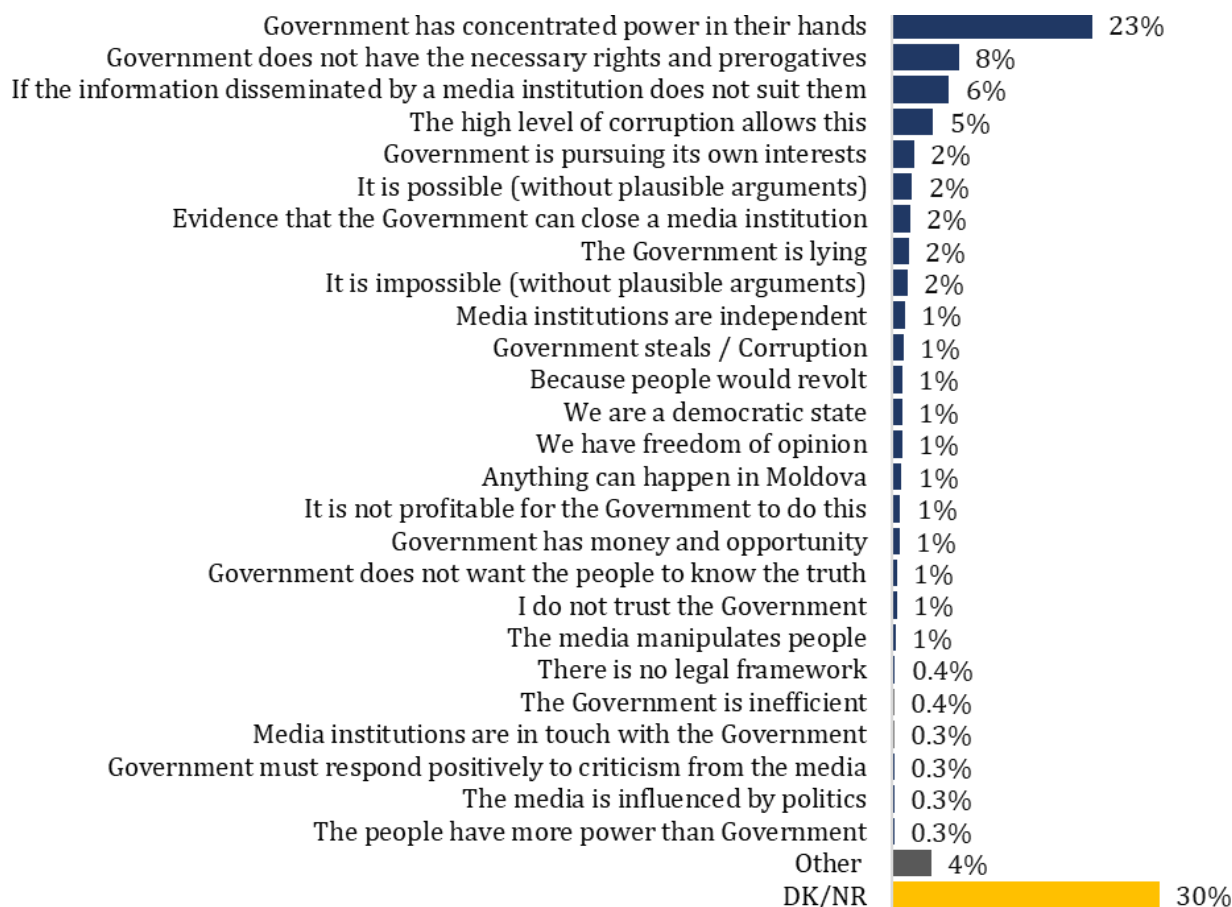
About a half of the respondents agree that ' Russian media broadcast in Moldova provides manipulative information – 48%". At the same time, 59% of the respondents agree that 'national media provides one-sided information, broadcasting manipulative news and false information'. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.2.4)

### 4.3. Respondents' abilities to analyze media news

**Figure 4.3.1:** Respondents' opinion about the Government's power to close down a media institution if it criticizes the government ' Q40. Do you think Government might close down a media institution if it criticizes the government? (one possible answer)?', N=1364



More than half of respondents believe that the government could close down a media institution if it criticizes the government – 56%. Moreover, 26% of the respondents believe that the government could not close down a media institution. At the same time, 19% of respondents could not answer this question. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in **Error! Reference source not found.**)

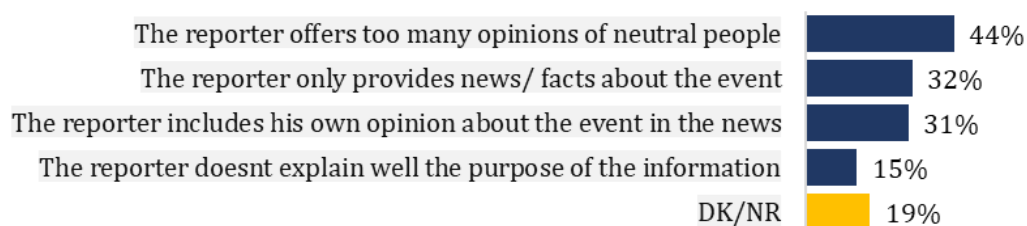
**Figure 4.3.2:** Respondents arguments. ' Q41. Please explain your answer. (openly)', N=1364

The main reason why most respondents believe that the Government could close down a media institution is that 'the government has power concentrated in their hands' – 23%. Fewer respondents mentioned that Government could not close down a media institution because 'it has not the necessary rights and prerogatives' - 8%.

**Figure 4.3.3:** Respondents' opinion about media organizations that can be influenced by the government. ' Q42. Which of the following categories of media organizations can be easily influenced by the government? (multiple choice)?', N=1364

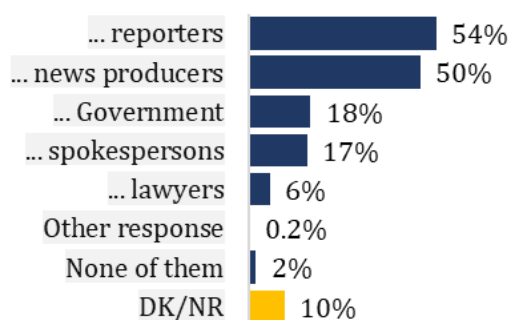
More than a half of the respondents answered that public media can be easily influenced by the Government - 53%, while social media can be influenced by the Government to an extent of 38%. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in **Error! Reference source not found.**)

**Figure 4.3.4:** The way that respondents understand the statement 'news is not objective' ' Q43. How do you understand the statement 'news is not objective'? (multiple choice)?', N=1364



Evaluating the statement 'news is not objective', about a half of the respondents consider that, in these cases, the reporter gives too many opinions of third people - 44%. Approximately 32% of the participants in the interview think this statement is defined by reporters who provide news strictly on the event. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in **Error! Reference source not found.**)

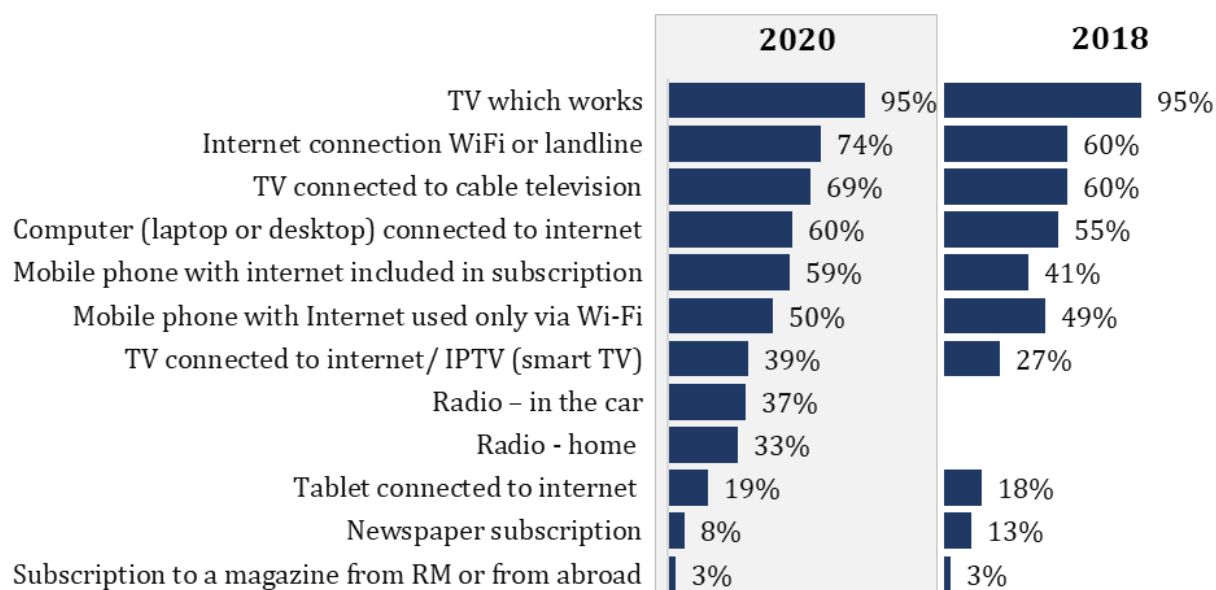
**Figure 4.3.5:** Who the respondents think is responsible for the news content. 'Q44. Generating news content is the responsibility of: (multiple choice)?', N=1364



A share of 54% of the respondents consider that reporters are responsible for generating news content, and by 4 p.p. less think this is the job of the news editor. (Results per demographic criteria are presented in **Error! Reference source not found.**)

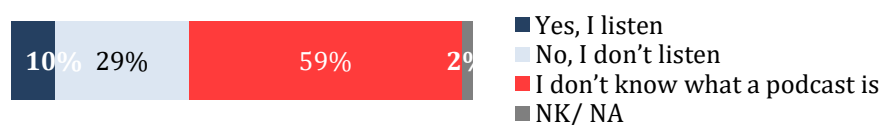
## 4.4 Devices in the respondents' households, share of those who know what a podcast is

**Figure 4.4.1:** Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', N=1364 & N=1353



About 95% of the respondents have a functioning television. Also, 74% have wifi or cable Internet, 69% have cable TV, and by 9 p.p. have in their household a computer connected to the Internet. In 2020 compared to 2018, the share increased with 18 p.p. for the respondents that have a mobile phone with internet included in the household. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in **Error! Reference source not found.**)*

**Figure 4.4.2:** Share of respondents who listen to podcasts. 'Q23. Listen to podcasts (digital audio, where you can listen to programs, interviews, etc.)? (one possible answer)', N=1364



A share of 10% of respondents listen to podcasts. At the same time, more than a half of the respondents do not know what a podcast is. *(Results per demographic criteria are presented in Annex 4.4.2)*

**Annex 1.1:** The self-assessed level of being informed about the events in the Republic of Moldova. 'Q3. How well-informed do you consider yourself about what is generally happening in the Republic of Moldova?'

% row		N	Very informed	Informed to a great extent	Informed to a small extent	Not at all/ To a very small extent	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	19	44	27	9	0
	Female	720	14	44	30	11	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	18	36	35	10	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	12	56	24	7	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	19	46	26	9	0
	46 – 65 years old	463	15	44	30	11	0
	Over 65 years old	219	20	39	26	14	1
Area	Urban	609	15	52	26	7	0
	Rural	755	17	38	30	13	1
Region	North	376	15	43	29	12	1
	Center	360	13	42	31	13	0
	South	294	19	40	29	11	1
	Chişinău	334	19	52	24	5	0
Studies	Primary school	9	12	22	11	56	0
	Gymnasium	215	13	30	36	19	2
	High school/ General schools	242	18	45	30	7	0
	Vocational school	305	16	40	34	9	1
	Specialty college	186	16	46	31	7	0
	Higher education	363	18	57	17	7	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	11	60	21	7	0
	Director/ Manager	13	38	53	0	9	0
	Qualified specialist	219	19	64	13	4	0
	Qualified worker	223	17	40	35	9	0
	Unqualified worker	101	13	40	37	9	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	26	29	29	17	0
	Entrepreneur	18	11	61	16	11	0
	Student	106	16	39	32	13	0
	Maternity leave	40	10	33	47	7	3
	Retired	339	17	44	25	13	1
	Unemployed	166	13	33	42	10	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	14	39	32	14	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	14	45	32	8	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	20	49	26	6	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	23	53	20	3	1
	DK/ NR	277	14	42	27	16	1
Car	I drive	376	21	48	23	7	0
	Another family member is driving	308	14	48	29	9	0
	We don't have a car	672	15	41	31	12	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	16	44	29	10	1
	Russian	237	17	45	27	11	1
	Other language	25	15	30	35	16	4



**Annex 1.2:** The level of satisfaction with the media in the Republic of Moldova. 'Q4. *How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the media in the Republic of Moldova in general (TV, press, radio, internet news portals, etc.)?*'

% row		N	Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Quite dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	<b>644</b>	6	33	41	17	2
	Female	<b>720</b>	6	38	38	15	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>212</b>	8	33	41	12	6
	26 – 35 years old	<b>234</b>	4	37	43	13	3
	36 – 45 years old	<b>235</b>	4	37	40	17	2
	46 – 65 years old	<b>463</b>	5	34	41	17	2
	Over 65 years old	<b>219</b>	10	39	30	19	1
Area	Urban	<b>609</b>	5	39	40	12	3
	Rural	<b>755</b>	7	33	39	19	3
Region	North	<b>376</b>	5	35	42	16	2
	Center	<b>360</b>	4	35	39	19	2
	South	<b>294</b>	9	30	38	17	5
	Chişinău	<b>334</b>	7	41	38	11	3
Studies	Primary school	<b>9</b>	12	11	11	55	12
	Gymnasium	<b>215</b>	10	35	29	24	2
	High school/ General schools	<b>242</b>	5	35	40	16	4
	Vocational school	<b>305</b>	7	35	41	15	2
	Specialty college	<b>186</b>	5	32	46	15	3
	Higher education	<b>363</b>	5	40	40	12	2
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>55</b>	2	48	47	4	0
	Director/ Manager	<b>13</b>	15	38	30	16	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>219</b>	4	41	38	15	2
	Qualified worker	<b>223</b>	6	34	39	18	3
	Unqualified worker	<b>101</b>	4	29	43	21	2
	Farmer in individual household	<b>35</b>	9	31	48	11	0
	Entrepreneur	<b>18</b>	0	33	57	0	10
	Student	<b>106</b>	6	30	48	9	7
	Maternity leave	<b>40</b>	0	40	42	15	3
	Retired	<b>339</b>	10	38	34	16	2
	Unemployed	<b>166</b>	7	31	39	19	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>390</b>	7	36	38	17	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>261</b>	6	35	43	15	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>309</b>	4	38	39	15	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>126</b>	6	44	38	6	5
	DK/ NR	<b>277</b>	7	29	39	20	5
Car	I drive	<b>376</b>	6	36	41	16	2
	Another family member is driving	<b>308</b>	4	38	40	14	3
	We don't have a car	<b>672</b>	7	35	39	17	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>1099</b>	6	37	39	16	3
	Russian	<b>237</b>	8	33	40	15	4
	Other language	<b>25</b>	7	31	43	15	4

**Annex 2.1.1:** Opinion regarding the importance of recognizing the news that manipulate and misinform the citizens. 'Q24. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'it is important for Moldovans to be able to recognize the news aimed at manipulating or misinforming citizens'

% row		N	Totally agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	64	23	5	4	2	2
	Female	720	65	21	6	4	1	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	73	19	2	4	1	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	65	20	6	4	2	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	63	25	5	3	1	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	64	23	8	3	1	2
	Over 65 years old	219	58	21	6	8	1	5
Area	Urban	609	67	22	6	3	1	1
	Rural	755	63	22	6	5	1	3
Region	North	376	52	29	9	3	3	3
	Center	360	66	18	8	7	0	2
	South	294	65	22	4	4	1	3
	Chişinău	334	76	18	2	3	1	1
Studies	Primary school	9	33	11	12	11	0	34
	Gymnasium	215	55	21	10	5	3	5
	High school/ General schools	242	69	21	4	3	1	1
	Vocational school	305	60	28	6	3	0	3
	Specialty college	186	73	16	3	5	2	1
	Higher education	363	72	20	4	3	1	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	56	29	7	4	2	2
	Director/ Manager	13	84	16	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	75	20	2	2	0	0
	Qualified worker	223	67	20	6	4	1	2
	Unqualified worker	101	58	27	9	1	2	3
	Farmer in individual household	35	69	17	6	0	6	3
	Entrepreneur	18	62	27	0	11	0	0
	Student	106	74	19	2	3	2	0
	Maternity leave	40	67	15	5	8	5	0
	Retired	339	64	20	6	6	1	4
	Unemployed	166	55	29	8	2	1	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	57	24	8	5	1	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	65	24	5	4	1	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	77	16	3	2	1	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	75	23	0	2	1	0
	DK/ NR	277	56	22	9	7	2	4
Car	I drive	376	72	18	5	3	2	1
	Another family member is driving	308	68	22	5	4	1	1
	We don't have a car	672	59	24	7	5	1	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	66	22	6	3	1	2
	Russian	237	57	24	7	6	2	4
	Other language	25	58	12	12	11	4	4

**Annex 2.1.2:** The share of citizens who believe they follow news from independent sources. 'Q25. To what extent do you agree or not with the following statement: 'I follow news exclusively from independent sources?' (a possible answer)'

% row		N	Mentions that follows the news only from independent sources	Mentions that follows the news from both independent sources and other sources	Mentions that follows the news, but is not sure which sources are independent	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>11</b>
Gender	Male	644	19	32	38	12
	Female	720	16	35	39	10
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	19	31	36	15
	26 – 35 years old	234	18	38	32	12
	36 – 45 years old	235	18	39	36	8
	46 – 65 years old	463	16	33	43	8
	Over 65 years old	219	20	26	39	15
Area	Urban	609	22	38	34	7
	Rural	755	14	30	42	14
Region	North	376	10	40	33	17
	Center	360	19	36	37	8
	South	294	14	28	45	13
	Chişinău	334	28	28	39	4
Studies	Primary school	9	12	22	22	44
	Gymnasium	215	13	19	45	23
	High school/ General schools	242	20	33	38	10
	Vocational school	305	15	35	39	10
	Specialty college	186	20	35	34	11
	Higher education	363	21	40	34	5
Occupation	Specialty college	55	13	53	29	5
	Director/ Manager	13	38	39	23	0
	Qualified specialist	219	21	41	32	6
	Qualified worker	223	12	38	42	8
	Unqualified worker	101	15	34	40	11
	Farmer in individual household	35	8	26	43	23
	Entrepreneur	18	28	39	33	0
	Student	106	24	24	37	14
	Maternity leave	40	15	35	35	15
	Retired	339	18	28	42	12
	Unemployed	166	18	25	38	19
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	15	28	43	14
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	18	38	37	7
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	18	40	38	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	28	27	35	9
	DK/ NR	277	16	32	35	17
Car	I drive	376	22	36	33	9
	Another family member is driving	308	18	38	35	9
	We don't have a car	672	15	29	43	13
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	19	34	37	11
	Russian	237	12	31	44	13
	Other language	25	16	23	57	4

**Annex 2.1.3:** The share of people who declare they can tell when the media is trying to manipulate the opinion of citizens. 'Q27. Do you think you could tell when the media (TV, press, radio, internet news portals, etc.) want to manipulate or change the opinion of the citizens, for example: disseminate fake news, propaganda, misinformation, etc.?'

% row		N	Very easy to identify	Somewhat easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	25	39	23	9	5
	Female	720	20	35	29	11	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	23	45	21	6	5
	26 – 35 years old	234	24	38	28	4	6
	36 – 45 years old	235	21	45	22	9	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	20	34	29	11	6
	Over 65 years old	219	26	22	28	17	7
Area	Urban	609	21	41	28	7	4
	Rural	755	24	33	25	12	7
Region	North	376	19	34	28	12	8
	Center	360	23	31	31	11	3
	South	294	24	37	20	10	9
	Chişinău	334	25	44	24	5	2
Studies	Primary school	9	23	11	22	22	22
	Gymnasium	215	15	23	24	25	12
	High school/ General schools	242	20	42	29	5	3
	Vocational school	305	25	36	26	8	5
	Specialty college	186	24	31	28	11	6
	Higher education	363	27	43	24	3	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	26	47	18	2	7
	Director/ Manager	13	46	32	23	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	25	48	21	4	2
	Qualified worker	223	25	40	25	8	3
	Unqualified worker	101	13	34	27	19	7
	Farmer in individual household	35	17	29	23	23	8
	Entrepreneur	18	56	12	22	6	5
	Student	106	20	51	18	7	4
	Maternity leave	40	12	33	43	5	8
	Retired	339	25	24	29	16	6
	Unemployed	166	18	30	35	5	12
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	19	25	33	16	8
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	19	35	31	11	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	27	43	21	8	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	30	42	26	1	1
	DK/ NR	277	23	44	18	6	9
Car	I drive	376	25	47	20	5	4
	Another family member is driving	308	20	41	28	7	3
	We don't have a car	672	22	29	28	14	7
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	23	36	26	9	5
	Russian	237	18	36	28	13	5
	Other language	25	31	46	16	4	4

**Annex 2.1.4:** Respondents' opinion on the capability of the population in the Republic of Moldova to identify fake news. 'Q28. How easy or difficult is it for the population of the Republic of Moldova to distinguish between fake and real (truthful) news?'

% row		N	Very easy/ somewhat easy	Very hard/ somewhat hard	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	30	65	5
	Female	720	31	63	6
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	31	64	5
	26 – 35 years old	234	31	66	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	33	64	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	27	64	8
	Over 65 years old	219	33	62	5
Area	Urban	609	29	67	5
	Rural	755	32	62	6
Region	North	376	27	67	6
	Center	360	29	69	2
	South	294	32	58	10
	Chişinău	334	36	60	4
Studies	Primary school	9	34	44	22
	Gymnasium	215	26	66	7
	High school/ General schools	242	30	65	4
	Vocational school	305	34	61	5
	Specialty college	186	25	69	6
	Higher education	363	31	65	5
Occupation	Specialty college	55	27	69	4
	Director/ Manager	13	38	62	0
	Qualified specialist	219	33	63	3
	Qualified worker	223	31	66	4
	Unqualified worker	101	24	67	9
	Farmer in individual household	35	32	65	3
	Entrepreneur	18	23	72	5
	Student	106	29	66	5
	Maternity leave	40	30	67	3
	Retired	339	32	62	6
	Unemployed	166	26	63	10
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	30	64	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	29	66	6
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	24	73	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	33	65	2
	DK/ NR	277	40	53	7
Car	I drive	376	31	67	3
	Another family member is driving	308	30	67	3
	We don't have a car	672	30	62	8
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	30	65	5
	Russian	237	31	63	6
	Other language	25	46	50	4

**Annex 2.1.5:** The share of respondents who believe that the news in the Republic of Moldova is influenced by politics. 'Q29.  
In your opinion, is the news in the Republic of Moldova influenced by politics?'

% row		N	Extremely influenced	Very influenced	Slightly influenced	Not at all influenced	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	644	54	31	8	3	3
	Female	720	49	34	9	4	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	56	33	6	1	4
	26 – 35 years old	234	52	34	7	3	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	56	27	11	2	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	48	34	9	4	4
	Over 65 years old	219	47	32	12	6	4
Area	Urban	609	54	34	8	1	3
	Rural	755	49	31	9	5	5
Region	North	376	47	39	6	4	4
	Center	360	61	25	8	2	4
	South	294	44	32	11	6	7
	Chişinău	334	52	33	11	2	1
Studies	Primary school	9	56	11	12	11	11
	Gymnasium	215	41	30	12	8	8
	High school/ General schools	242	56	31	9	2	2
	Vocational school	305	50	37	7	2	4
	Specialty college	186	52	28	11	4	5
	Higher education	363	56	35	5	1	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	55	33	4	2	7
	Director/ Manager	13	47	53	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	55	35	7	1	1
	Qualified worker	223	53	32	8	3	4
	Unqualified worker	101	59	23	10	3	5
	Farmer in individual household	35	65	23	6	6	0
	Entrepreneur	18	45	44	6	6	0
	Student	106	61	32	2	2	4
	Maternity leave	40	60	32	3	2	3
	Retired	339	45	33	13	5	4
	Unemployed	166	46	32	10	3	9
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	44	35	11	4	6
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	47	35	10	3	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	63	28	6	1	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	57	38	5	0	0
	DK/ NR	277	49	29	10	7	5
Car	I drive	376	58	31	6	3	2
	Another family member is driving	308	56	31	6	3	3
	We don't have a car	672	45	34	11	4	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	53	32	9	3	4
	Russian	237	44	36	9	5	5
	Other language	25	50	27	12	8	4

**Annex 2.2.1:** The share of people who claim to know what the terms ‘propaganda in the media’, ‘fake news’ are. ‘Q30. Do you know what it is...?’

% row		Propaganda in the media				Fake news			
		N	Yes	No	NK/NA	N	Yes	No	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>
Gender	Male	644	44	50	6	644	67	25	8
	Female	720	44	51	6	720	64	31	6
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	46	47	7	212	68	25	6
	26 – 35 years old	234	54	39	8	234	72	18	9
	36 – 45 years old	235	48	45	7	235	68	27	5
	46 – 65 years old	463	44	51	5	463	65	28	7
	Over 65 years old	219	27	69	3	219	51	43	6
Area	Urban	609	57	36	6	609	75	19	7
	Rural	755	33	62	5	755	57	36	7
Region	North	376	39	53	8	376	58	32	10
	Center	360	39	58	3	360	62	34	4
	South	294	36	58	6	294	60	34	7
	Chişinău	334	61	33	7	334	82	12	6
Studies	Primary school	9	0	100	0	9	22	78	0
	Gymnasium	215	23	71	6	215	42	49	9
	High school/ General schools	242	37	55	8	242	70	23	7
	Vocational school	305	38	57	5	305	69	26	5
	Specialty college	186	50	45	5	186	70	22	7
	Higher education	363	65	29	7	363	74	18	7
Occupation	Specialty college	55	63	20	17	55	76	9	15
	Director/ Manager	13	45	55	0	13	53	47	0
	Qualified specialist	219	69	27	4	219	84	11	5
	Qualified worker	223	43	54	3	223	71	25	4
	Unqualified worker	101	37	54	9	101	54	35	11
	Farmer in individual household	35	31	66	3	35	57	38	6
	Entrepreneur	18	67	22	11	18	72	17	11
	Student	106	50	41	8	106	70	23	7
	Maternity leave	40	41	55	5	40	68	30	2
	Retired	339	30	65	5	339	58	34	8
	Unemployed	166	34	57	8	166	56	36	8
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	31	62	7	390	58	33	9
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	42	53	5	261	66	28	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	52	45	4	309	75	19	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	62	29	9	126	78	12	9
	DK/ NR	277	45	48	7	277	56	38	6
Car	I drive	376	50	44	6	376	74	19	7
	Another family member is driving	308	52	42	6	308	69	25	6
	We don't have a car	672	36	58	6	672	59	35	7
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	43	50	6	1099	67	26	7
	Russian	237	46	49	5	237	61	33	7
	Other language	25	34	66	0	25	49	51	0

**Annex 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?', **part 1**

% row		Journalists intentionally present untruthful information as if it were true						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>888</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	429	53	34	8	2	2	1
	Female	459	49	33	8	5	4	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	145	59	27	8	3	3	0
	26 – 35 years old	169	49	34	9	4	2	2
	36 – 45 years old	159	54	32	7	4	2	1
	46 – 65 years old	302	45	37	8	4	4	1
	Over 65 years old	113	53	32	8	3	3	2
Area	Urban	457	52	36	7	2	2	0
	Rural	431	49	31	9	5	4	2
Region	North	218	45	36	10	4	3	2
	Center	222	48	32	12	3	2	2
	South	175	56	26	7	5	6	1
	Chişinău	273	54	37	4	2	2	0
Studies	Primary school	2	50	50	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	57	30	6	3	1	3
	High school/ General schools	169	56	27	7	5	3	3
	Vocational school	211	47	32	11	4	5	1
	Specialty college	131	51	40	9	0	0	0
	Higher education	270	49	36	7	4	3	0
Occupation	Specialty college	42	36	45	9	3	5	2
	Director/ Manager	7	86	14	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	53	35	8	3	1	0
	Qualified worker	158	53	36	5	2	4	0
	Unqualified worker	55	52	26	9	8	4	2
	Farmer in individual household	20	41	34	15	5	5	0
	Entrepreneur	13	62	38	0	0	0	0
	Student	74	55	33	5	1	5	0
	Maternity leave	27	59	30	4	7	0	0
	Retired	196	45	36	9	4	3	3
	Unemployed	93	49	22	15	6	3	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	228	42	35	10	6	4	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	173	41	36	13	6	3	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	233	60	29	7	2	2	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	99	61	32	1	3	3	0
	DK/ NR	155	53	35	5	1	3	3
Car	I drive	277	52	34	8	2	2	1
	Another family member is driving	213	55	34	5	4	2	0
	We don't have a car	393	48	32	9	5	4	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	731	52	33	8	3	3	1
	Russian	143	44	39	8	6	2	1
	Other language	13	53	31	0	8	0	8



**Annex 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?', **part 2**

% row		Jurnalists present news without verifying if all information is true (real)						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>888</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	429	31	41	15	8	2	3
	Female	459	34	38	15	9	2	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	145	37	36	12	9	3	3
	26 – 35 years old	169	30	44	13	9	2	3
	36 – 45 years old	159	33	38	16	8	2	2
	46 – 65 years old	302	33	38	17	8	2	1
	Over 65 years old	113	29	43	13	8	3	4
Area	Urban	457	31	42	14	9	2	2
	Rural	431	34	37	15	8	3	3
Region	North	218	25	44	15	11	2	3
	Center	222	32	40	16	7	2	2
	South	175	38	31	15	9	4	3
	Chişinău	273	35	41	13	7	1	2
Studies	Primary school	2	50	50	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	37	32	13	10	2	6
	High school/ General schools	169	28	42	17	6	4	3
	Vocational school	211	35	41	12	7	1	3
	Specialty college	131	35	38	16	8	2	1
	Higher education	270	30	41	16	10	1	1
Occupation	Specialty college	42	26	40	24	7	0	2
	Director/ Manager	7	43	57	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	34	38	15	11	1	1
	Qualified worker	158	34	39	14	11	1	2
	Unqualified worker	55	37	45	13	3	0	2
	Farmer in individual household	20	30	36	29	0	5	0
	Entrepreneur	13	38	39	0	23	0	0
	Student	74	26	43	15	7	7	3
	Maternity leave	27	51	30	7	8	0	4
	Retired	196	27	45	15	8	3	3
Income	Unemployed	93	38	29	19	5	3	5
	Less than 3 thousand lei	228	25	44	16	8	3	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	173	35	39	15	8	1	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	233	35	34	16	12	2	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	99	30	44	17	7	1	1
Car	DK/ NR	155	39	39	10	4	4	4
	I drive	277	29	42	18	7	2	2
	Another family member is driving	213	34	37	14	10	3	2
	We don't have a car	393	34	40	13	8	2	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	731	34	40	15	7	2	2
	Russian	143	26	37	16	17	2	1
	Other language	13	30	23	15	0	8	23

**Annex 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?', **part 3**

% row		Mass-media influences the information in order to promote a certain point of view						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>888</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	429	47	27	15	6	3	2
	Female	459	41	30	14	8	6	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	145	46	29	14	5	4	1
	26 – 35 years old	169	49	29	11	5	5	2
	36 – 45 years old	159	51	25	14	5	3	2
	46 – 65 years old	302	38	30	15	10	5	2
	Over 65 years old	113	40	29	18	7	4	3
Area	Urban	457	47	28	15	6	2	1
	Rural	431	41	29	13	8	7	3
Region	North	218	40	23	18	10	7	2
	Center	222	44	33	14	5	4	1
	South	175	42	28	12	10	6	3
	Chişinău	273	49	29	13	5	2	1
Studies	Primary school	2	0	50	0	50	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	45	24	17	8	1	4
	High school/ General schools	169	41	29	17	8	4	2
	Vocational school	211	39	28	19	7	6	3
	Specialty college	131	50	31	13	2	3	1
	Higher education	270	48	29	9	9	5	1
Occupation	Specialty college	42	31	43	9	7	7	2
	Director/ Manager	7	57	28	0	15	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	52	25	11	7	5	1
	Qualified worker	158	41	31	17	7	3	1
	Unqualified worker	55	42	25	18	5	7	2
	Farmer in individual household	20	60	25	9	5	0	0
	Entrepreneur	13	77	7	8	7	0	0
	Student	74	42	36	12	4	5	1
	Maternity leave	27	59	19	7	11	4	0
	Retired	196	38	30	19	7	2	4
	Unemployed	93	44	21	11	10	10	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	228	35	29	17	9	6	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	173	38	30	16	8	6	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	233	50	28	13	6	3	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	99	53	22	15	6	4	0
	DK/ NR	155	50	31	10	4	3	2
Car	I drive	277	53	25	12	5	3	2
	Another family member is driving	213	52	27	10	5	6	0
	We don't have a car	393	34	31	18	9	5	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	731	44	30	14	5	5	2
	Russian	143	43	22	17	15	4	0
	Other language	13	32	38	16	7	0	8

**Annex 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?', **part 4**

% row		Superficially presented news are fake news						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>888</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	429	24	26	28	13	4	4
	Female	459	22	29	27	13	5	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	145	22	28	25	17	6	3
	26 – 35 years old	169	23	26	29	15	3	5
	36 – 45 years old	159	28	32	22	10	5	4
	46 – 65 years old	302	21	28	30	12	4	6
	Over 65 years old	113	25	24	31	10	4	6
Area	Urban	457	21	26	30	16	4	2
	Rural	431	26	29	24	9	4	7
Region	North	218	17	28	28	13	7	6
	Center	222	27	29	26	9	3	6
	South	175	28	23	25	16	4	5
	Chişinău	273	23	29	30	13	3	2
Studies	Primary school	2	0	50	50	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	33	21	21	10	8	8
	High school/ General schools	169	25	28	27	9	5	6
	Vocational school	211	24	29	30	7	4	5
	Specialty college	131	24	28	27	13	3	5
	Higher education	270	18	28	28	20	4	3
Occupation	Specialty college	42	21	31	17	21	7	2
	Director/ Manager	7	43	28	29	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	22	27	30	16	3	2
	Qualified worker	158	25	27	24	15	4	5
	Unqualified worker	55	17	33	30	9	5	5
	Farmer in individual household	20	35	35	25	4	0	0
	Entrepreneur	13	40	30	8	15	8	0
	Student	74	15	29	29	19	5	1
	Maternity leave	27	29	34	26	11	0	0
	Retired	196	21	23	34	10	4	8
Income	Unemployed	93	27	35	18	3	6	11
	Less than 3 thousand lei	228	19	26	30	11	6	8
	3 – 5 thousand lei	173	24	29	27	11	3	6
	5 – 10 thousand lei	233	23	29	22	17	5	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	99	28	18	33	17	1	2
Car	DK/ NR	155	26	31	28	8	3	4
	I drive	277	23	29	28	12	4	3
	Another family member is driving	213	24	26	27	13	5	5
Language	We don't have a car	393	23	27	28	13	4	6
	Romanian/Moldavan	731	23	28	27	12	4	5
	Russian	143	22	26	27	18	5	2
Other language		13	23	15	53	0	0	8

**Annex 2.2.2:** Respondents' perception of the concept of fake news. 'Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the following statements describe what fake news is?', **part 5**

% row		Present only a part of the information that is held						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>888</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	429	29	26	22	17	3	3
	Female	459	25	29	27	12	3	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	145	19	25	31	16	5	4
	26 – 35 years old	169	30	26	28	11	3	3
	36 – 45 years old	159	26	30	21	15	4	3
	46 – 65 years old	302	26	30	23	15	2	3
	Over 65 years old	113	35	23	20	18	0	5
Area	Urban	457	25	28	25	16	4	3
	Rural	431	28	27	25	13	2	4
Region	North	218	20	32	22	19	2	4
	Center	222	31	32	21	11	2	2
	South	175	25	18	27	19	5	6
	Chişinău	273	29	26	28	11	3	2
Studies	Primary school	2	50	50	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	40	28	11	11	1	8
	High school/ General schools	169	28	31	24	12	2	2
	Vocational school	211	23	24	30	17	1	5
	Specialty college	131	27	28	24	16	4	2
	Higher education	270	23	27	28	15	5	2
Occupation	Specialty college	42	26	26	21	19	5	2
	Director/ Manager	7	29	28	29	14	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	26	27	28	15	4	1
	Qualified worker	158	24	27	28	15	3	3
	Unqualified worker	55	26	34	21	15	3	0
	Farmer in individual household	20	40	25	15	15	0	5
	Entrepreneur	13	54	7	23	16	0	0
	Student	74	13	24	29	23	6	4
	Maternity leave	27	40	30	22	4	0	4
	Retired	196	24	28	25	16	2	4
Income	Unemployed	93	33	28	19	6	2	11
	Less than 3 thousand lei	228	25	31	21	16	1	5
	3 – 5 thousand lei	173	26	30	27	12	2	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	233	31	22	24	17	5	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	99	22	19	35	19	3	2
Car	DK/ NR	155	27	32	23	9	3	6
	I drive	277	27	26	26	15	2	3
	Another family member is driving	213	24	28	24	16	5	2
Language	We don't have a car	393	28	28	24	14	2	4
	Romanian/Moldavan	731	26	27	27	14	3	4
	Russian	143	28	32	16	19	4	1
Other language		13	63	8	7	8	0	15

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 1**

% row		News presenting only the achievements of a party or a political leader						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	283	49	25	15	7	1	3
	Female	315	45	34	11	6	2	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	59	19	10	10	0	1
	26 – 35 years old	126	45	38	12	4	0	1
	36 – 45 years old	112	55	22	13	4	3	3
	46 – 65 years old	202	39	35	13	7	2	3
	Over 65 years old	60	42	24	17	12	3	3
Area	Urban	350	45	30	15	7	2	2
	Rural	248	49	30	10	7	1	3
Region	North	148	33	35	14	10	3	5
	Center	141	50	27	16	5	1	1
	South	106	50	30	12	6	1	2
	Chişinău	203	53	28	10	6	1	2
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	44	29	8	10	4	6
	High school/ General schools	90	44	25	17	7	3	6
	Vocational school	117	42	28	17	8	3	3
	Specialty college	92	54	35	8	3	0	0
	Higher education	235	49	32	12	6	0	1
Occupation	Specialty college	35	37	28	18	11	3	3
	Director/ Manager	6	100	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	51	32	12	3	0	1
	Qualified worker	96	42	37	14	6	1	0
	Unqualified worker	38	34	36	20	5	3	3
	Farmer in individual household	11	55	18	9	18	0	0
	Entrepreneur	12	58	34	0	8	0	0
	Student	53	62	17	6	13	0	2
	Maternity leave	16	62	32	6	0	0	0
	Retired	101	37	29	16	9	4	6
Income	Unemployed	57	55	29	10	3	0	3
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	38	28	17	6	6	6
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	41	32	13	11	1	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	54	28	9	7	1	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	55	32	8	5	0	0
Car	DK/ NR	126	46	30	16	4	0	4
	I drive	189	53	28	12	5	1	1
	Another family member is driving	159	48	34	10	6	2	1
Language	We don't have a car	245	41	29	16	9	2	4
	Romanian/Moldavan	478	50	29	13	6	1	2
	Russian	109	36	32	14	11	4	4
Other language		9	43	34	0	0	11	12

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 2**

% row		News is the one where certain celebrities promote political ideas						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	283	34	34	19	5	4	4
	Female	315	31	32	18	13	3	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	32	42	13	10	3	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	37	34	18	7	3	1
	36 – 45 years old	112	39	31	18	6	2	3
	46 – 65 years old	202	28	34	20	11	2	6
	Over 65 years old	60	28	16	22	17	12	5
Area	Urban	350	38	34	16	6	3	2
	Rural	248	24	31	22	15	3	5
Region	North	148	22	35	14	16	5	9
	Center	141	23	31	29	13	3	1
	South	106	34	29	18	10	5	5
	Chişinău	203	46	35	15	2	2	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	38	20	20	12	8	0
	High school/ General schools	90	36	37	17	5	1	5
	Vocational school	117	29	29	18	12	2	10
	Specialty college	92	27	33	28	8	3	0
	Higher education	235	34	36	14	10	4	1
Occupation	Specialty college	35	29	46	6	8	8	3
	Director/ Manager	6	50	34	0	16	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	35	33	19	8	3	2
	Qualified worker	96	39	24	21	9	4	3
	Unqualified worker	38	21	44	16	8	5	6
	Farmer in individual household	11	0	55	17	9	19	0
	Entrepreneur	12	42	50	8	0	0	0
	Student	53	28	49	7	15	0	0
	Maternity leave	16	36	25	20	13	0	6
	Retired	101	29	24	26	11	5	6
	Unemployed	57	31	25	26	11	0	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	19	26	27	12	6	9
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	31	29	20	14	2	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	35	33	16	11	6	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	42	40	13	4	1	0
	DK/ NR	126	38	36	16	6	0	3
Car	I drive	189	37	36	18	4	3	3
	Another family member is driving	159	32	34	15	14	3	2
	We don't have a car	245	30	29	22	11	4	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	32	32	20	10	4	3
	Russian	109	36	34	14	8	3	6
	Other language	9	12	65	24	0	0	0

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 3**

% row		The involvement of church in the promotion of parties/ political ideas						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	283	48	23	14	6	5	3
	Female	315	43	23	14	6	10	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	54	24	14	6	2	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	50	16	18	5	7	3
	36 – 45 years old	112	54	24	11	3	5	3
	46 – 65 years old	202	37	28	13	7	10	5
	Over 65 years old	60	38	18	8	13	19	3
Area	Urban	350	52	22	13	6	6	2
	Rural	248	37	25	15	7	11	5
Region	North	148	38	28	13	8	7	5
	Center	141	38	22	18	9	11	1
	South	106	44	24	9	7	12	4
	Chişinău	203	57	19	13	3	4	3
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	41	20	12	6	18	2
	High school/ General schools	90	53	14	15	3	11	3
	Vocational school	117	40	27	12	7	8	6
	Specialty college	92	35	33	13	10	7	2
	Higher education	235	52	22	14	5	5	2
Occupation	Specialty college	35	35	29	22	8	3	3
	Director/ Manager	6	100	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	49	23	16	4	5	4
	Qualified worker	96	51	24	12	2	6	4
	Unqualified worker	38	42	18	13	8	15	3
	Farmer in individual household	11	10	45	27	0	18	0
	Entrepreneur	12	59	33	8	0	0	0
	Student	53	59	19	11	9	2	0
	Maternity leave	16	43	19	19	12	0	6
	Retired	101	37	24	7	11	17	4
Income	Unemployed	57	45	23	12	5	11	4
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	37	17	13	9	18	6
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	32	30	15	8	10	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	50	27	10	3	7	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	56	19	19	4	1	0
Car	DK/ NR	126	53	20	14	8	2	3
	I drive	189	56	21	15	2	4	2
	Another family member is driving	159	44	23	15	8	8	2
	We don't have a car	245	39	24	12	8	12	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	48	22	14	5	8	3
	Russian	109	37	28	11	11	9	5
	Other language	9	22	34	11	10	11	12

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 4**

% row		News that scare the population						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	283	30	20	18	22	6	4
	Female	315	23	31	18	14	9	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	18	28	21	22	8	2
	26 – 35 years old	126	19	32	22	17	4	6
	36 – 45 years old	112	33	25	16	15	6	4
	46 – 65 years old	202	30	22	18	15	11	4
	Over 65 years old	60	30	25	13	20	3	8
Area	Urban	350	27	26	20	18	5	4
	Rural	248	26	26	16	17	11	5
Region	North	148	25	24	16	18	13	4
	Center	141	24	28	23	17	5	4
	South	106	29	26	17	13	8	7
	Chişinău	203	27	26	18	20	5	4
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	41	25	20	4	6	4
	High school/ General schools	90	29	29	19	16	7	1
	Vocational school	117	27	20	18	20	9	6
	Specialty college	92	28	31	15	12	8	7
	Higher education	235	22	27	19	21	7	4
Occupation	Specialty college	35	32	17	20	11	11	8
	Director/ Manager	6	50	17	16	17	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	18	24	24	20	8	6
	Qualified worker	96	31	24	18	21	4	2
	Unqualified worker	38	29	34	21	8	5	3
	Farmer in individual household	11	37	27	28	0	9	0
	Entrepreneur	12	66	25	0	8	0	0
	Student	53	13	27	19	30	9	2
	Maternity leave	16	24	57	0	6	6	6
	Retired	101	30	28	15	15	5	7
	Unemployed	57	28	27	12	14	16	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	22	30	17	12	11	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	28	26	17	12	8	8
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	34	24	16	19	6	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	19	24	22	25	8	3
	DK/ NR	126	24	25	21	20	5	5
Car	I drive	189	33	22	15	23	3	4
	Another family member is driving	159	25	28	19	16	9	4
	We don't have a car	245	22	28	21	14	10	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	26	27	19	17	8	4
	Russian	109	29	23	15	21	6	6
	Other language	9	34	21	11	22	0	12



**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 5**

% row		News promoting the advantages of approaching other countries						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	283	26	32	22	13	4	4
	Female	315	27	37	21	9	3	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	24	37	21	14	4	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	25	32	26	11	2	5
	36 – 45 years old	112	31	33	21	9	4	4
	46 – 65 years old	202	25	35	21	12	2	5
	Over 65 years old	60	32	35	17	5	10	2
Area	Urban	350	26	35	21	13	4	2
	Rural	248	28	34	22	8	3	6
Region	North	148	22	30	22	18	2	7
	Center	141	29	39	19	9	3	1
	South	106	27	37	22	6	4	4
	Chişinău	203	28	33	23	10	4	2
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	31	28	26	2	10	2
	High school/ General schools	90	33	30	20	9	1	7
	Vocational school	117	17	38	24	13	2	7
	Specialty college	92	27	44	18	8	3	0
	Higher education	235	28	32	21	13	4	2
Occupation	Specialty college	35	21	40	14	14	6	6
	Director/ Manager	6	84	0	0	16	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	27	30	28	10	3	3
	Qualified worker	96	31	38	14	10	3	4
	Unqualified worker	38	21	29	33	8	5	5
	Farmer in individual household	11	19	36	27	9	8	0
	Entrepreneur	12	25	25	8	34	8	0
	Student	53	17	45	23	11	4	0
	Maternity leave	16	43	51	6	0	0	0
	Retired	101	30	31	22	9	5	4
Income	Unemployed	57	20	39	23	12	0	7
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	24	38	19	9	3	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	25	35	18	14	4	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	34	32	20	9	3	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	27	26	31	14	3	0
Car	DK/ NR	126	21	37	24	10	5	3
	I drive	189	29	31	23	10	5	2
	Another family member is driving	159	27	40	18	11	1	3
	We don't have a car	245	24	33	23	12	4	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	26	35	23	10	3	3
	Russian	109	31	30	17	14	2	6
	Other language	9	22	34	21	11	12	0

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 6**

% row		News criticizing only some political parties						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	283	35	29	17	14	4	1
	Female	315	33	31	17	14	5	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	41	25	15	14	5	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	26	36	15	18	2	2
	36 – 45 years old	112	42	24	18	13	1	2
	46 – 65 years old	202	32	30	18	13	6	1
	Over 65 years old	60	28	35	17	8	10	2
Area	Urban	350	36	28	17	14	3	1
	Rural	248	31	32	16	14	6	2
Region	North	148	30	30	18	16	3	4
	Center	141	30	35	13	14	8	0
	South	106	31	24	19	17	9	0
	Chişinău	203	41	30	17	11	1	1
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	26	29	19	16	8	2
	High school/ General schools	90	38	27	18	11	2	4
	Vocational school	117	28	26	25	17	3	1
	Specialty college	92	41	31	14	12	2	0
	Higher education	235	34	33	13	13	6	1
Occupation	Specialty college	35	26	22	14	28	6	3
	Director/ Manager	6	67	17	0	16	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	38	30	13	15	2	1
	Qualified worker	96	41	28	18	10	3	0
	Unqualified worker	38	18	26	25	24	5	3
	Farmer in individual household	11	29	26	36	9	0	0
	Entrepreneur	12	67	17	7	8	0	0
	Student	53	30	36	13	17	4	0
	Maternity leave	16	36	38	13	6	6	0
	Retired	101	27	32	23	8	7	3
Income	Unemployed	57	35	28	16	14	5	2
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	20	32	27	11	6	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	34	29	15	17	5	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	41	29	12	14	4	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	37	28	18	14	3	0
Car	DK/ NR	126	37	30	12	13	5	3
	I drive	189	36	32	15	14	2	1
	Another family member is driving	159	35	31	13	16	3	1
	We don't have a car	245	32	28	20	12	7	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	34	29	19	13	4	1
	Russian	109	36	33	5	18	6	3
	Other language	9	22	21	34	11	0	12

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 7**

% row		News praising the government						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	283	45	26	17	8	2	2
	Female	315	47	24	16	8	4	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	46	22	22	6	4	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	48	26	13	7	3	2
	36 – 45 years old	112	50	29	11	6	2	1
	46 – 65 years old	202	43	25	19	7	4	3
	Over 65 years old	60	44	17	12	18	5	3
Area	Urban	350	42	24	19	10	4	1
	Rural	248	52	27	12	4	3	2
Region	North	148	34	29	15	12	5	5
	Center	141	54	24	15	5	1	0
	South	106	48	31	10	2	6	3
	Chişinău	203	48	20	20	9	2	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	40	24	18	4	9	4
	High school/ General schools	90	42	30	18	4	3	2
	Vocational school	117	43	29	16	5	4	3
	Specialty college	92	58	18	15	7	2	0
	Higher education	235	47	23	15	11	2	2
Occupation	Specialty college	35	35	23	14	14	11	3
	Director/ Manager	6	50	17	33	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	50	22	15	11	1	2
	Qualified worker	96	51	27	13	6	2	0
	Unqualified worker	38	41	35	16	6	3	0
	Farmer in individual household	11	45	18	19	10	9	0
	Entrepreneur	12	58	17	17	8	0	0
	Student	53	40	24	27	4	6	0
	Maternity leave	16	55	38	6	0	0	0
	Retired	101	41	22	19	10	4	4
Income	Unemployed	57	49	25	15	2	5	4
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	36	31	16	8	5	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	42	26	15	8	7	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	59	20	11	9	1	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	49	28	20	3	0	0
Car	DK/ NR	126	40	24	21	9	3	4
	I drive	189	50	20	18	7	2	2
	Another family member is driving	159	49	26	14	7	3	1
	We don't have a car	245	41	28	16	8	5	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	49	23	17	7	3	2
	Russian	109	37	31	13	11	4	3
	Other language	9	23	66	11	0	0	0

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 8**

% row		News criticizing the the government						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	283	21	23	19	24	10	3
	Female	315	17	26	20	25	9	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	18	21	23	28	10	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	14	25	18	31	9	3
	36 – 45 years old	112	23	27	17	23	8	3
	46 – 65 years old	202	21	25	21	23	9	2
	Over 65 years old	60	16	23	20	15	17	8
Area	Urban	350	18	27	20	24	9	2
	Rural	248	20	22	19	26	11	3
Region	North	148	13	27	18	30	9	3
	Center	141	22	29	21	18	8	2
	South	106	19	14	21	28	16	3
	Chişinău	203	21	25	20	24	7	2
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	20	28	17	19	12	4
	High school/ General schools	90	29	26	19	20	4	2
	Vocational school	117	15	20	22	25	14	4
	Specialty college	92	21	31	19	19	8	2
	Higher education	235	16	23	20	30	10	2
Occupation	Specialty college	35	21	22	20	28	6	3
	Director/ Manager	6	17	33	0	50	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	14	22	22	26	12	4
	Qualified worker	96	22	29	18	22	10	0
	Unqualified worker	38	21	22	27	26	5	0
	Farmer in individual household	11	19	9	37	9	19	8
	Entrepreneur	12	33	26	16	18	7	0
	Student	53	13	24	19	34	10	0
	Maternity leave	16	30	19	12	32	6	0
	Retired	101	16	29	20	18	10	6
Income	Unemployed	57	26	19	16	26	11	2
	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	15	27	23	18	13	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	21	28	24	22	5	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	18	21	19	31	9	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	16	18	14	35	14	2
Car	DK/ NR	126	23	27	18	19	8	4
	I drive	189	19	25	17	26	10	3
	Another family member is driving	159	17	27	19	26	10	2
	We don't have a car	245	20	23	23	23	9	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	19	23	20	25	11	2
	Russian	109	19	30	16	27	4	5
	Other language	9	22	32	23	0	11	12

**Annex 2.2.4:** Respondents' perception of the concept of propagandistic news. 'Q32. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements describing propagandistic news from Moldova?' **part 9**

% row		News having the goal of changing opinions, attitudes and behaviors						
		N	Totally agree	Rather agree	Neither/ Nor	Rather disagree	Totally disagree	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	283	51	29	10	6	1	3
	Female	315	49	31	13	3	2	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	98	57	35	5	3	0	0
	26 – 35 years old	126	49	34	10	5	1	2
	36 – 45 years old	112	56	28	12	1	1	2
	46 – 65 years old	202	45	31	12	6	3	3
	Over 65 years old	60	45	15	24	8	3	5
Area	Urban	350	48	28	14	6	2	2
	Rural	248	52	33	8	2	2	3
Region	North	148	37	34	14	6	3	6
	Center	141	50	35	13	2	1	0
	South	106	44	33	14	3	3	3
	Chişinău	203	62	23	8	6	1	1
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	48	32	37	21	2	4	4
	High school/ General schools	90	50	32	11	2	0	5
	Vocational school	117	52	22	16	6	0	4
	Specialty college	92	52	35	6	3	4	0
	Higher education	235	52	31	10	5	2	1
Occupation	Specialty college	35	32	49	11	6	0	3
	Director/ Manager	6	83	17	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	150	60	28	6	3	1	2
	Qualified worker	96	52	31	11	4	1	1
	Unqualified worker	38	23	39	27	3	2	6
	Farmer in individual household	11	56	27	17	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	12	75	16	8	0	0	0
	Student	53	60	32	5	2	0	0
	Maternity leave	16	68	26	6	0	0	0
	Retired	101	40	24	19	8	4	5
	Unemployed	57	50	31	14	2	2	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	123	34	31	21	5	2	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	111	42	32	17	5	2	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	160	54	32	6	5	2	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	78	61	26	9	2	1	0
	DK/ NR	126	58	28	6	4	1	3
Car	I drive	189	57	28	10	4	1	1
	Another family member is driving	159	48	34	11	2	4	1
	We don't have a car	245	44	30	14	6	1	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	478	51	30	11	4	2	2
	Russian	109	46	32	14	5	0	4
	Other language	9	23	32	22	11	0	12

**Annex 2.3.1:** The share of citizens who claim to know about the possibility of reporting or writing a formal complaint, in the case of spotting a fake news story. *'Q35. As you may be aware or may have heard, the citizens of the Republic of Moldova can report or write a formal complaint if they become aware of the existence of news that is not true, offensive or violates someone's rights'*

% row		N	Yes	No	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>325</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>29</b>
Gender	Male	150	23	48	29
	Female	175	24	47	28
Age	18 – 25 years old	72	34	41	25
	26 – 35 years old	57	24	44	32
	36 – 45 years old	58	25	47	28
	46 – 65 years old	98	21	51	28
	Over 65 years old	39	18	52	30
Area	Urban	134	22	43	35
	Rural	191	25	52	23
Region	North	96	26	37	38
	Center	84	23	58	19
	South	63	22	56	22
	Chişinău	82	25	41	34
Studies	Primary school	1	11	34	55
	Gymnasium	41	19	52	28
	High school/ General schools	58	24	48	28
	Vocational school	77	25	51	24
	Specialty college	38	20	46	34
	Higher education	102	28	40	32
Occupation	Specialty college	20	36	29	35
	Director/ Manager	4	30	47	23
	Qualified specialist	51	24	45	31
	Qualified worker	52	23	51	26
	Unqualified worker	15	15	52	33
	Farmer in individual household	10	29	46	25
	Entrepreneur	4	23	56	22
	Student	30	28	38	34
	Maternity leave	8	20	56	25
	Retired	77	23	50	28
	Unemployed	45	27	43	30
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	87	22	48	29
	3 – 5 thousand lei	55	21	55	24
	5 – 10 thousand lei	81	26	54	20
	Over 10 thousand lei	49	39	24	37
	DK/ NR	53	19	43	38
Car	I drive	89	24	47	30
	Another family member is driving	82	27	43	31
	We don't have a car	152	23	51	27
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	271	25	47	28
	Russian	46	19	49	32
	Other language	8	31	47	22

**Annex 2.3.2:** Respondents' opinions about the institutions to which they can turn in case of spotting fake news. 'Q36. As far as you know or heard, where could citizens report or write a formal complaint if they spotted such news?'

% row		N	Police	Press Council	Broadcasting council	Court	Stop fals	Media NGOs	To the media institution that published the news	Other	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>325</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>
Gender	Male	150	44	23	20	21	8	3	15	4	15
	Female	175	33	20	30	18	10	7	14	5	13
Age	18 – 25 years old	72	32	22	41	16	17	9	12	3	13
	26 – 35 years old	57	35	20	23	14	12	5	17	5	21
	36 – 45 years old	58	36	17	27	24	3	4	18	4	14
	46 – 65 years old	98	40	26	20	22	8	4	15	4	11
	Over 65 years old	39	54	18	13	21	0	0	10	8	13
Area	Urban	134	32	17	22	18	12	6	21	7	14
	Rural	191	43	25	29	20	7	4	11	3	14
Region	North	96	46	16	19	25	16	7	15	3	18
	Center	84	42	26	26	19	6	5	9	7	12
	South	63	29	18	29	18	5	3	19	3	15
	Chişinău	82	33	27	31	14	7	4	18	4	11
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	41	51	15	10	14	5	3	10	3	20
	High school/ General schools	58	38	19	31	35	11	3	12	2	11
	Vocational school	77	44	22	32	17	5	6	13	4	10
	Specialty college	38	39	29	21	13	5	3	6	8	11
	Higher education	102	26	24	29	18	14	6	23	4	17
Occupation	Specialty college	20	45	5	10	30	25	10	35	11	5
	Director/ Manager	4	26	25	49	49	0	0	49	0	25
	Qualified specialist	51	19	33	41	18	18	6	20	2	10
	Qualified worker	52	34	31	29	17	14	8	19	4	6
	Unqualified worker	15	40	33	27	27	14	0	13	6	20
	Farmer in individual household	10	51	31	10	20	0	0	0	0	30
	Entrepreneur	4	48	23	26	23	26	0	0	0	0
	Student	30	31	17	49	17	7	10	14	0	17
	Maternity leave	8	50	0	12	0	12	12	12	0	25
	Retired	77	55	18	17	22	0	1	9	6	10
	Unemployed	45	33	11	18	18	5	4	11	4	25
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	87	48	13	15	23	1	0	9	7	14
	3 – 5 thousand lei	55	44	24	18	26	7	7	8	4	11
	5 – 10 thousand lei	81	39	26	28	21	8	6	23	3	9
	Over 10 thousand lei	49	16	35	52	12	14	6	24	2	6
	DK/ NR	53	35	15	23	11	21	8	12	6	33
Car	I drive	89	40	26	26	11	9	5	18	4	20
	Another family member is driving	82	26	20	28	27	10	5	19	3	15
	We don't have a car	152	44	20	24	19	8	5	11	5	10
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	271	38	24	28	18	8	4	15	3	14
	Russian	46	35	13	13	28	15	9	13	11	11
	Other language	8	49	0	12	0	0	13	12	0	26

**Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' part 1**

% row		TV							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	55	20	8	4	6	7	1
	Female	720	59	16	8	2	6	8	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	18	26	15	7	19	14	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	42	25	11	3	7	11	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	59	18	7	3	5	7	0
	46 – 65 years old	463	74	14	5	2	2	2	1
	Over 65 years old	219	76	11	3	0	1	9	0
Area	Urban	609	57	19	8	2	6	7	1
	Rural	755	58	17	7	3	6	7	1
Region	North	376	58	19	7	3	7	7	0
	Center	360	62	15	6	3	6	7	0
	South	294	52	21	9	4	4	8	1
	Chişinău	334	57	17	9	2	5	9	1
Studies	Primary school	9	44	11	23	0	0	22	0
	Gymnasium	215	60	17	5	2	6	9	0
	High school/ General schools	242	44	24	11	3	9	9	1
	Vocational school	305	66	12	7	2	6	5	1
	Specialty college	186	58	17	9	4	5	6	0
	Higher education	363	59	21	7	3	4	7	0
Occupation	Specialty college	55	66	20	2	0	5	7	0
	Director/ Manager	13	69	15	0	0	9	7	0
	Qualified specialist	219	53	22	9	3	4	8	0
	Qualified worker	223	49	19	12	5	6	8	1
	Unqualified worker	101	52	20	9	2	8	10	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	55	17	6	8	3	12	0
	Entrepreneur	18	61	6	5	5	16	6	0
	Student	106	9	35	19	7	19	10	0
	Maternity leave	40	55	20	10	0	5	7	2
	Retired	339	81	10	2	1	1	5	0
	Unemployed	166	57	16	7	3	8	7	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	68	15	6	2	3	6	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	62	16	8	1	5	7	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	54	18	9	3	8	8	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	42	27	12	4	6	9	0
	DK/ NR	277	50	20	8	5	8	8	1
Car	I drive	376	58	19	9	3	5	6	0
	Another family member is driving	308	51	22	9	3	8	6	1
	We don't have a car	672	60	15	6	3	5	9	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	58	19	8	3	6	7	1
	Russian	237	57	14	6	3	8	12	0
	Other language	25	65	24	4	3	0	4	0



**Annex 3.1.1:** Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' **part 2**

% row		Radio							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	22	10	5	2	10	49	1
	Female	720	16	9	5	2	7	58	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	7	3	3	3	14	67	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	12	10	5	1	10	59	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	15	10	5	2	8	57	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	23	11	6	2	6	50	1
	Over 65 years old	219	32	12	6	2	7	39	1
Area	Urban	609	16	9	7	3	11	54	1
	Rural	755	22	10	4	2	7	54	2
Region	North	376	17	11	6	1	5	61	1
	Center	360	22	9	3	2	11	53	1
	South	294	18	11	8	2	5	53	2
	Chişinău	334	18	9	5	4	13	48	2
Studies	Primary school	9	44	0	0	0	0	56	0
	Gymnasium	215	28	10	4	1	9	47	2
	High school/ General schools	242	17	7	4	3	12	56	1
	Vocational school	305	21	12	5	2	6	53	2
	Specialty college	186	20	9	8	2	7	54	1
	Higher education	363	14	11	6	4	10	54	1
	Specialty college	55	24	33	5	0	4	34	0
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	31	7	8	7	8	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	12	6	6	4	14	56	1
	Qualified worker	223	15	8	7	2	11	57	0
	Unqualified worker	101	19	14	5	1	4	57	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	17	14	6	6	3	54	0
	Entrepreneur	18	22	11	0	0	0	66	0
	Student	106	7	4	3	4	17	64	1
	Maternity leave	40	8	5	0	0	8	77	2
	Retired	339	30	13	7	1	7	41	1
	Unemployed	166	19	6	4	2	4	61	4
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	27	13	5	2	8	43	2
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	21	13	6	2	7	50	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	14	8	6	1	7	63	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	17	8	4	4	18	49	1
	DK/ NR	277	13	5	5	2	9	64	2
	I drive	376	21	12	6	3	11	47	1
Car	Another family member is driving	308	14	7	6	3	9	59	2
	We don't have a car	672	20	10	5	2	6	55	2
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	19	10	5	2	10	53	1
Language	Russian	237	16	10	7	2	3	59	2
	Other language	25	30	11	0	0	4	55	0

**Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' part 3**

% row		Newspapers						
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>
Gender	Male	644	2	2	5	3	7	78
	Female	720	1	2	5	3	8	76
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	0	1	0	0	2	93
	26 – 35 years old	234	1	2	1	3	6	82
	36 – 45 years old	235	1	2	3	1	10	79
	46 – 65 years old	463	1	3	9	5	9	70
	Over 65 years old	219	4	3	9	4	9	68
Area	Urban	609	2	3	4	3	8	75
	Rural	755	1	2	6	3	7	79
Region	North	376	1	3	7	3	8	77
	Center	360	1	2	5	3	7	80
	South	294	2	1	5	4	7	77
	Chişinău	334	2	3	3	2	9	74
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	11	89
	Gymnasium	215	2	3	6	5	6	75
	High school/ General schools	242	2	3	3	1	6	81
	Vocational school	305	1	2	9	4	9	73
	Specialty college	186	2	1	3	4	8	79
	Higher education	363	1	4	5	2	9	76
Occupation	Specialty college	55	2	9	7	0	9	71
	Director/ Manager	13	15	8	0	0	8	69
	Qualified specialist	219	0	3	4	2	8	80
	Qualified worker	223	1	1	3	2	8	79
	Unqualified worker	101	1	0	4	3	9	80
	Farmer in individual household	35	0	0	3	0	14	80
	Entrepreneur	18	6	0	0	0	11	83
	Student	106	0	2	0	1	1	95
	Maternity leave	40	0	0	0	0	10	87
	Retired	339	3	3	11	7	9	63
Income	Unemployed	166	0	2	5	2	5	81
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	2	3	9	4	8	71
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	3	2	6	3	9	74
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	0	2	4	2	7	79
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	2	2	1	2	9	80
Car	DK/ NR	277	0	3	2	3	6	84
	I drive	376	2	2	4	3	7	80
	Another family member is driving	308	1	4	3	3	8	78
Language	We don't have a car	672	2	2	7	3	8	74
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	1	2	5	3	8	77
	Russian	237	1	3	6	5	5	76
Other language		25	8	4	4	12	8	65
								0

**Annex 3.1.1:** Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' **part 4**

% row		Magazines							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	644	1	0	1	1	3	89	4
	Female	720	0	1	1	2	6	88	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	1	1	0	0	3	91	3
	26 – 35 years old	234	0	0	0	3	3	86	6
	36 – 45 years old	235	0	0	0	0	8	87	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	0	0	2	1	5	88	3
	Over 65 years old	219	1	0	0	1	3	91	2
Area	Urban	609	1	0	1	2	8	83	5
	Rural	755	0	0	1	0	2	93	3
Region	North	376	1	1	1	1	5	89	3
	Center	360	0	0	0	1	3	93	2
	South	294	0	0	1	1	2	93	3
	Chişinău	334	1	1	1	3	8	79	6
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	0	0	0	0	2	93	5
	High school/ General schools	242	0	1	0	2	4	88	5
	Vocational school	305	1	0	1	0	4	91	4
	Specialty college	186	1	1	1	2	4	88	3
	Higher education	363	1	1	1	2	8	84	3
	Specialty college	55	0	2	2	3	14	76	2
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	15	0	0	0	0	85	0
	Qualified specialist	219	1	1	1	2	7	85	2
	Qualified worker	223	0	0	0	0	5	88	5
	Unqualified worker	101	0	0	0	1	2	92	5
	Farmer in individual household	35	0	0	0	3	3	94	0
	Entrepreneur	18	0	11	0	0	6	83	0
	Student	106	0	0	1	0	4	93	2
	Maternity leave	40	0	0	3	3	2	87	5
	Retired	339	1	0	1	1	4	90	3
	Unemployed	166	0	0	1	0	3	90	5
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	1	0	0	0	4	92	3
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	0	1	1	2	8	84	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	1	0	1	2	5	86	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	1	2	1	1	5	86	5
	DK/ NR	277	0	0	1	2	2	92	2
	I drive	376	1	0	1	2	4	89	3
Car	Another family member is driving	308	1	1	2	2	7	85	3
	We don't have a car	672	0	0	0	1	4	90	4
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	1	0	1	1	5	89	4
Language	Russian	237	0	1	1	2	3	88	4
	Other language	25	4	0	0	0	11	85	0

**Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' part 5**

% row		News websites							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	20	16	6	3	5	47	3
	Female	720	20	15	7	3	6	47	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	21	24	17	5	7	26	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	30	25	6	4	7	26	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	30	19	7	4	8	31	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	17	12	5	3	4	56	3
	Over 65 years old	219	5	3	1	1	1	87	2
Area	Urban	609	27	18	8	4	6	34	3
	Rural	755	14	14	6	3	5	57	2
Region	North	376	19	15	6	5	7	48	1
	Center	360	17	16	5	2	4	54	1
	South	294	15	14	8	3	6	52	2
	Chişinău	334	30	17	8	4	5	32	5
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	0	89	11
	Gymnasium	215	11	5	3	1	1	75	4
	High school/ General schools	242	17	18	9	5	3	44	3
	Vocational school	305	15	13	6	4	7	54	2
	Specialty college	186	20	17	8	2	6	45	1
	Higher education	363	35	24	8	4	6	23	1
	Specialty college	55	29	28	7	5	5	24	2
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	46	0	0	0	15	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	39	23	11	3	4	19	0
	Qualified worker	223	22	17	9	5	7	37	3
	Unqualified worker	101	14	14	5	4	4	58	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	11	20	3	3	9	54	0
	Entrepreneur	18	29	16	0	5	16	34	0
	Student	106	14	27	17	8	7	25	1
	Maternity leave	40	28	25	8	2	12	23	2
	Retired	339	8	5	1	1	3	79	3
	Unemployed	166	20	16	5	4	6	47	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	7	9	1	3	4	74	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	19	12	9	3	6	50	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	27	20	11	2	6	32	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	32	31	9	4	3	21	1
	DK/ NR	277	28	17	7	6	6	35	1
Car	I drive	376	33	21	7	5	5	28	1
	Another family member is driving	308	19	22	12	4	7	36	1
	We don't have a car	672	14	10	4	2	5	63	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	20	17	6	3	5	46	2
	Russian	237	20	13	8	4	6	48	2
	Other language	25	16	4	8	15	0	57	0

**Annex 3.1.1: Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' part 6**

% row		I read news on social networks							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	39	12	3	1	3	39	2
	Female	720	44	14	4	2	2	32	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	70	15	4	2	0	7	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	63	16	6	2	3	10	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	55	18	4	1	4	17	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	28	12	3	2	3	49	2
	Over 65 years old	219	6	5	3	0	1	81	5
Area	Urban	609	52	14	3	2	3	25	2
	Rural	755	33	12	4	2	2	44	3
Region	North	376	37	16	4	1	3	37	2
	Center	360	38	12	4	2	3	39	1
	South	294	35	12	5	3	1	41	3
	Chişinău	334	57	11	3	1	1	25	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	20	5	1	1	2	66	4
	High school/ General schools	242	49	13	2	2	1	29	3
	Vocational school	305	31	13	8	2	3	41	3
	Specialty college	186	45	18	3	2	2	28	2
	Higher education	363	60	15	3	1	3	17	0
Occupation	Specialty college	55	60	22	0	2	4	13	0
	Director/ Manager	13	53	0	0	7	0	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	67	15	5	1	1	11	0
	Qualified worker	223	50	16	6	2	3	22	2
	Unqualified worker	101	31	10	5	1	3	49	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	34	17	3	0	0	46	0
	Entrepreneur	18	62	16	0	0	16	5	0
	Student	106	71	18	3	1	1	6	0
	Maternity leave	40	65	15	10	2	2	5	0
	Retired	339	11	8	2	1	2	71	5
	Unemployed	166	38	12	4	5	4	33	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	17	10	1	3	3	63	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	36	15	6	2	3	36	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	57	14	5	2	1	19	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	68	16	2	1	1	10	1
	DK/ NR	277	52	13	5	0	3	26	2
Car	I drive	376	56	13	5	1	3	21	1
	Another family member is driving	308	57	17	4	2	2	17	1
	We don't have a car	672	27	11	3	2	2	53	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	43	13	4	1	2	35	2
	Russian	237	38	11	5	2	4	37	3
	Other language	25	31	12	0	8	0	50	0

**Annex 3.1.1:** Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' **part 7**

% row		Blogs							
		N	Daily	2-3 times/ week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	644	6	6	5	3	5	71	5
	Female	720	7	8	4	2	6	68	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	19	20	7	7	7	40	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	10	10	8	5	9	54	4
	36 – 45 years old	235	6	10	6	1	7	66	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	2	3	2	1	4	84	4
	Over 65 years old	219	1	0	1	0	1	89	7
Area	Urban	609	9	10	7	4	7	58	5
	Rural	755	5	5	3	1	4	79	4
Region	North	376	5	6	4	2	6	74	3
	Center	360	6	5	2	1	4	79	2
	South	294	4	7	4	2	5	74	5
	Chişinău	334	11	11	8	5	6	51	7
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	2	2	2	0	2	82	9
	High school/ General schools	242	11	9	3	3	4	64	6
	Vocational school	305	4	5	3	1	4	79	5
	Specialty college	186	8	5	5	4	6	70	2
	Higher education	363	8	13	9	3	9	56	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	18	20	6	2	11	44	0
	Director/ Manager	13	15	0	15	0	15	54	0
	Qualified specialist	219	9	12	11	4	7	55	1
	Qualified worker	223	6	6	5	3	5	70	5
	Unqualified worker	101	1	8	1	0	3	83	4
	Farmer in individual household	35	6	6	0	0	3	80	6
	Entrepreneur	18	0	11	10	0	6	68	6
	Student	106	21	20	6	10	9	34	1
	Maternity leave	40	0	8	7	2	17	60	5
	Retired	339	1	1	1	0	1	89	7
	Unemployed	166	7	7	4	2	7	70	4
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	3	2	1	0	2	86	5
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	5	6	4	2	4	73	6
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	8	8	4	3	7	65	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	15	16	14	3	7	42	2
	DK/ NR	277	8	11	6	5	7	61	3
	I drive	376	8	9	7	4	7	62	3
Car	Another family member is driving	308	10	10	7	2	9	59	4
	We don't have a car	672	4	5	2	2	3	79	5
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	7	8	5	3	6	68	4
Language	Russian	237	3	6	4	2	5	76	4
	Other language	25	4	0	0	0	0	92	4

**Annex 3.1.1:** Frequency of use of media sources. 'Q5. How often do you use the following sources to be informed?' **part 8**

% row		YouTube channels							
		N	Daily	2-3 times per week	Once a week	Once every two weeks	Less often than once a month	Don't use	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	644	17	12	5	3	6	53	3
	Female	720	16	11	6	3	8	54	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	39	20	6	3	9	22	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	22	17	8	8	12	32	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	19	17	8	4	10	39	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	7	7	5	2	5	71	3
	Over 65 years old	219	4	1	1	1	1	87	4
Area	Urban	609	21	14	7	4	9	42	3
	Rural	755	12	9	5	3	6	62	3
Region	North	376	13	8	6	3	10	57	2
	Center	360	11	10	5	3	6	63	2
	South	294	15	12	2	3	5	58	5
	Chişinău	334	27	16	9	4	6	35	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	8	5	0	2	2	76	7
	High school/ General schools	242	26	10	6	2	5	49	2
	Vocational school	305	13	7	4	3	6	63	4
	Specialty college	186	16	13	5	5	7	52	2
	Higher education	363	19	19	10	5	12	35	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	22	24	15	4	11	25	0
	Director/ Manager	13	15	15	7	7	15	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	23	18	9	5	10	33	1
	Qualified worker	223	21	14	3	4	6	50	3
	Unqualified worker	101	14	6	10	3	6	57	5
	Farmer in individual household	35	14	6	8	3	3	63	3
	Entrepreneur	18	22	17	0	5	17	39	0
	Student	106	38	25	8	1	11	17	0
	Maternity leave	40	20	5	10	5	23	35	2
	Retired	339	4	3	2	1	1	83	5
	Unemployed	166	13	10	4	6	10	56	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	5	4	2	3	4	78	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	14	7	5	3	6	60	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	24	15	7	5	8	39	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	41	24	6	2	2	23	1
	DK/ NR	277	15	16	9	4	13	43	1
Car	I drive	376	20	16	8	5	9	40	2
	Another family member is driving	308	21	15	7	3	11	40	2
	We don't have a car	672	12	7	4	3	4	68	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	16	12	6	4	8	52	2
	Russian	237	15	9	5	2	5	59	4
	Other language	25	19	0	0	0	0	77	4

**Annex 3.1.2:** The citizens' main source of information. 'Q6. I will read a list of sources of information, please tell me which was your main source of information about political news and events in the country in the last month'

% row		The main source of information									
		N	TV	Social networks	News websites	Discussions	Radio	News-papers	Mgazines	Other	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	50	21	18	5	4	0.5	0.0	0.1	2
	Female	720	47	26	15	7	3	1	0.1	1	0.4
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	10	60	23	4	0.5	0	0	0.5	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	21	39	28	6	3	1	0.4	1	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	42	27	20	6	2	0	0	0.4	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	70	8	13	4	3	1	0	0.2	1
	Over 65 years old	219	78	2	2	11	8	0	0	0	0
Area	Urban	609	42	29	20	5	2	1	0.2	0.3	1
	Rural	755	54	19	14	7	4	0	0	0.4	1
Region	North	376	53	21	16	5	3	0	0	0.3	2
	Center	360	49	24	14	7	4	1	0	0.3	0.3
	South	294	52	20	13	7	4	0	0	1	3
	Chişinău	334	40	30	23	5	1	1	0.3	0	0
Studies	Primary school	9	55	0	0	34	11	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	215	64	11	6	8	8	1	0	0.5	1
	High school/ General schools	242	40	36	15	2	2	1	0	0.4	2
	Vocational school	305	61	19	11	7	3	0	0	0.3	0
	Specialty college	186	51	24	15	5	3	0	0	1	2
	Higher education	363	34	28	30	5	2	1	0.3	0.3	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	33	27	31	2	4	0	0	2	2
	Director/ Manager	13	45	15	23	9	0.0	8	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	29	30	33	5	1	0.5	0	0.4	1
	Qualified worker	223	45	28	16	5	4	0.5	0	0.4	1
	Unqualified worker	101	59	21	11	6	2	1	0	0	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	60	11	14	6	6	0	0	0	3
	Entrepreneur	18	38	39	18	0	5	0	0	0	0
	Student	106	13	63	21	1	0	0	0	1	1
	Maternity leave	40	33	40	15	12	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	339	79	3	5	6	6	1	0	0	0
	Unemployed	166	43	28	17	5	4	0	0	1	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	72	10	6	7	5	1	0	1	0.3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	53	23	12	5	5	1	0.4	0.3	0.4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	43	33	18	4	2	0.3	0	0.4	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	24	35	34	4	2	1	0	0	0
	DK/ NR	277	30	28	27	9	1	0.4	0	0.4	4
Car	I drive	376	37	25	28	4	3	1	0	0.2	2
	Another family member is driving	308	40	37	16	5	1	1	0	1	0.3
	We don't have a car	672	59	17	11	7	4	1	0.1	0.3	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	49	24	17	5	3	1	0.1	0.4	1
	Russian	237	47	25	16	9	2	0	0	0.4	1
	Other language	25	61	11	4	16	3	4	0	0	0



**Annex 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *'''Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, part 1*

% row		Any information on the TV, radio, is written in newspapers or on the Internet is true					
		N	Totally true	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	644	4	11	46	35	4
	Female	720	6	10	44	37	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	2	9	41	45	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	2	8	44	43	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	5	11	44	36	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	6	10	47	33	3
	Over 65 years old	219	7	12	46	27	8
Area	Urban	609	3	9	48	37	2
	Rural	755	6	11	42	36	6
Region	North	376	4	14	50	28	4
	Center	360	6	9	42	37	5
	South	294	5	12	40	37	6
	Chişinău	334	5	6	45	44	1
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	22	21	57
	Gymnasium	215	6	15	40	29	9
	High school/ General schools	242	6	7	46	40	2
	Vocational school	305	6	12	51	27	4
	Specialty college	186	3	10	48	35	4
	Higher education	363	3	6	42	47	2
	Specialty college	55	0	13	47	36	4
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	15	16	39	30	0
	Qualified specialist	219	1	4	43	50	0
	Qualified worker	223	4	11	43	37	4
	Unqualified worker	101	5	12	42	37	4
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	20	43	34	0
	Entrepreneur	18	0	17	45	34	5
	Student	106	2	7	38	50	4
	Maternity leave	40	2	15	53	30	0
	Retired	339	8	9	48	27	8
	Unemployed	166	4	11	52	29	5
	Specialty college	55	0	13	47	36	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	7	11	42	34	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	5	13	52	26	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	5	7	43	42	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	3	3	47	46	1
	DK/ NR	277	3	12	42	38	4
Car	I drive	376	3	10	44	42	2
	Another family member is driving	308	2	8	43	44	3
	We don't have a car	672	7	12	46	30	6
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	5	9	44	38	4
	Russian	237	5	14	47	28	5
	Other language	25	0	7	55	31	7

**Annex 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *'''Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, part 2*

% row		I have several news sources that I trust and I don't check what other say					
		N	Totally true	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	13	32	34	16	5
	Female	720	13	29	40	13	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	9	30	40	17	5
	26 – 35 years old	234	8	30	43	12	6
	36 – 45 years old	235	15	32	35	16	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	14	33	36	13	5
	Over 65 years old	219	18	26	33	15	8
Area	Urban	609	14	30	41	11	3
	Rural	755	12	31	34	17	7
Region	North	376	8	31	41	12	7
	Center	360	11	30	36	20	3
	South	294	13	33	30	16	8
	Chişinău	334	20	28	41	9	3
Studies	Primary school	9	21	34	22	23	0
	Gymnasium	215	13	32	31	15	10
	High school/ General schools	242	13	28	39	16	4
	Vocational school	305	14	31	39	10	7
	Specialty college	186	12	30	35	18	5
	Higher education	363	13	32	40	14	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	7	38	40	13	2
	Director/ Manager	13	15	38	31	9	8
	Qualified specialist	219	14	34	35	13	3
	Qualified worker	223	10	34	34	18	4
	Unqualified worker	101	14	25	41	17	3
	Farmer in individual household	35	14	32	37	15	3
	Entrepreneur	18	11	23	39	27	0
	Student	106	9	25	43	18	5
	Maternity leave	40	10	28	52	5	5
	Retired	339	17	29	35	12	7
	Unemployed	166	9	30	40	11	10
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	12	31	35	14	7
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	15	28	39	15	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	13	30	37	15	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	12	24	46	17	1
	DK/ NR	277	12	36	35	12	6
Car	I drive	376	13	34	32	17	4
	Another family member is driving	308	11	31	38	15	5
	We don't have a car	672	14	28	40	13	6
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	13	30	37	14	5
	Russian	237	11	34	36	14	5
	Other language	25	7	12	42	31	8

**Annex 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *'''Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, part 3*

% row		I trust mass-media sources that are recommended by trusted people					
		N	Totally true	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	9	29	41	15	5
	Female	720	11	28	43	13	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	8	31	43	14	4
	26 – 35 years old	234	6	27	51	9	7
	36 – 45 years old	235	15	25	41	17	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	8	29	41	15	6
	Over 65 years old	219	16	29	36	14	5
Area	Urban	609	12	32	41	12	3
	Rural	755	9	26	43	15	7
Region	North	376	9	25	45	14	6
	Center	360	9	26	44	17	4
	South	294	8	30	38	16	9
	Chişinău	334	15	33	39	9	3
Studies	Primary school	9	0	66	11	23	0
	Gymnasium	215	16	30	31	16	8
	High school/ General schools	242	12	25	41	16	5
	Vocational school	305	8	24	46	15	6
	Specialty college	186	12	30	37	15	5
	Higher education	363	7	32	49	9	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	5	41	36	9	7
	Director/ Manager	13	15	30	39	9	8
	Qualified specialist	219	7	37	43	9	4
	Qualified worker	223	10	26	43	17	3
	Unqualified worker	101	14	23	36	20	7
	Farmer in individual household	35	14	32	43	6	6
	Entrepreneur	18	11	11	56	21	0
	Student	106	10	32	46	11	1
	Maternity leave	40	2	20	58	7	12
	Retired	339	14	28	38	14	6
Income	Unemployed	166	6	23	44	16	11
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	12	29	37	15	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	13	24	45	13	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	11	29	42	14	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	7	35	49	8	1
	DK/ NR	277	6	30	42	16	6
Car	I drive	376	10	29	44	15	3
	Another family member is driving	308	9	35	40	12	4
	We don't have a car	672	11	26	42	14	7
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	10	29	41	14	5
	Russian	237	11	27	44	12	6
	Other language	25	11	19	51	15	4

**Annex 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *'''Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, part 4*

% row		I check how news is presented in various mass-media sources					
		N	Totally true	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	16	42	24	14	5
	Female	720	18	36	24	16	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	23	38	19	16	4
	26 – 35 years old	234	19	44	21	11	6
	36 – 45 years old	235	21	43	23	10	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	15	38	26	16	6
	Over 65 years old	219	11	31	27	22	8
Area	Urban	609	16	45	25	11	3
	Rural	755	18	34	23	18	7
Region	North	376	14	31	28	17	10
	Center	360	19	37	24	16	3
	South	294	15	36	25	18	7
	Chişinău	334	21	51	18	9	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	21	11	68	0
	Gymnasium	215	10	20	28	29	12
	High school/ General schools	242	16	40	24	15	5
	Vocational school	305	14	45	23	11	7
	Specialty college	186	22	37	25	13	4
	Higher education	363	24	46	21	8	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	19	36	31	11	4
	Director/ Manager	13	15	53	15	16	0
	Qualified specialist	219	24	52	16	5	4
	Qualified worker	223	23	46	19	8	3
	Unqualified worker	101	17	25	27	21	10
	Farmer in individual household	35	14	23	32	25	6
	Entrepreneur	18	6	39	44	11	0
	Student	106	21	41	18	16	4
	Maternity leave	40	17	38	30	15	0
	Retired	339	10	34	28	20	8
	Unemployed	166	14	34	26	17	8
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	11	30	26	24	9
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	18	40	26	11	6
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	25	41	24	8	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	27	54	13	5	1
	DK/ NR	277	12	42	22	19	5
Car	I drive	376	19	47	20	10	3
	Another family member is driving	308	23	40	21	13	3
	We don't have a car	672	13	34	27	19	8
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	18	41	22	14	5
	Russian	237	13	33	29	17	8
	Other language	25	16	23	31	23	8

**Annex 3.1.3:** Level of citizens' confidence in media sources. *'''Q34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?, part 5*

% row		I do not trust any mass-media					
		N	Totally true	Agree	Disagree	Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>
Gender	Male	644	14	22	39	19	7
	Female	720	11	23	40	19	7
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	12	23	44	14	7
	26 – 35 years old	234	11	20	43	19	7
	36 – 45 years old	235	12	21	43	20	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	14	24	36	19	7
	Over 65 years old	219	10	25	35	21	9
Area	Urban	609	9	20	46	19	6
	Rural	755	15	25	34	19	8
Region	North	376	13	20	43	16	8
	Center	360	15	30	35	14	5
	South	294	12	20	35	23	11
	Chişinău	334	9	20	44	23	4
Studies	Primary school	9	22	11	11	0	56
	Gymnasium	215	21	24	27	18	10
	High school/ General schools	242	12	24	45	14	5
	Vocational school	305	8	23	42	19	8
	Specialty college	186	10	27	39	17	7
	Higher education	363	10	19	43	24	4
Occupation	Specialty college	55	6	14	56	17	7
	Director/ Manager	13	15	24	46	15	0
	Qualified specialist	219	8	20	47	20	5
	Qualified worker	223	14	22	40	19	6
	Unqualified worker	101	16	22	37	15	10
	Farmer in individual household	35	23	26	40	9	3
	Entrepreneur	18	5	23	28	44	0
	Student	106	13	24	41	15	6
	Maternity leave	40	17	25	40	15	2
	Retired	339	12	24	37	20	8
	Unemployed	166	11	24	33	22	10
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	14	24	33	20	9
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	8	28	40	17	7
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	14	22	45	14	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	10	13	50	24	2
	DK/ NR	277	12	20	37	22	8
Car	I drive	376	12	20	40	23	5
	Another family member is driving	308	14	24	39	19	4
	We don't have a car	672	12	24	39	17	9
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	12	24	39	19	6
	Russian	237	11	18	42	19	10
	Other language	25	16	23	31	23	7

**Annex 3.1.4:** Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. 'Q33. In what languages do you usually watch news? Evaluate for each language in particular.' **part 1**

% row		Romanian content				
		N	I watch video / listen to audio	I read news	Usually I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	644	82	50	11	5
	Female	720	80	51	11	6
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	88	69	8	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	84	58	9	4
	36 – 45 years old	235	84	55	8	6
	46 – 65 years old	463	75	43	16	6
	Over 65 years old	219	79	36	11	8
Area	Urban	609	79	57	11	7
	Rural	755	83	45	11	4
Region	North	376	72	48	17	9
	Center	360	92	49	7	1
	South	294	75	36	14	11
	Chişinău	334	86	68	6	1
Studies	Primary school	9	56	22	11	23
	Gymnasium	215	78	28	14	6
	High school/ General schools	242	81	49	12	5
	Vocational school	305	78	42	12	8
	Specialty college	186	83	55	9	2
	Higher education	363	84	69	9	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	87	62	11	0
	Director/ Manager	13	84	76	9	0
	Qualified specialist	219	87	69	7	4
	Qualified worker	223	78	47	12	6
	Unqualified worker	101	71	29	21	9
	Farmer in individual household	35	85	46	3	3
	Entrepreneur	18	78	72	5	11
	Student	106	90	71	8	2
	Maternity leave	40	75	53	18	2
	Retired	339	77	39	12	6
	Unemployed	166	85	50	8	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	78	35	16	7
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	79	48	11	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	84	51	7	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	86	75	8	2
	DK/ NR	277	82	63	11	6
Car	I drive	376	84	61	10	3
	Another family member is driving	308	86	59	8	3
	We don't have a car	672	77	41	13	7
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	92	59	5	0
	Russian	237	33	15	37	27
	Other language	25	35	24	34	30

**Annex 3.1.4:** Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. 'Q33. In what languages do you usually watch news? Evaluate for each language in particular.' **part 2**

% row		Russian content				
		N	I watch video / listen to audio	I read news	Usually I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	78	46	16	1
	Female	720	75	42	19	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	74	48	17	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	73	47	22	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	78	49	17	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	78	44	16	1
	Over 65 years old	219	78	31	17	3
Area	Urban	609	77	54	15	2
	Rural	755	76	36	20	2
Region	North	376	75	54	16	2
	Center	360	77	30	21	2
	South	294	82	41	16	2
	Chişinău	334	73	50	17	1
Studies	Primary school	9	67	22	11	22
	Gymnasium	215	74	28	20	3
	High school/ General schools	242	75	40	17	3
	Vocational school	305	80	40	16	1
	Specialty college	186	78	54	14	0
	Higher education	363	75	53	20	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	80	66	13	0
	Director/ Manager	13	70	61	15	0
	Qualified specialist	219	75	48	19	1
	Qualified worker	223	83	47	13	1
	Unqualified worker	101	79	42	17	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	72	40	20	0
	Entrepreneur	18	77	66	11	6
	Student	106	75	43	19	0
	Maternity leave	40	65	37	31	5
	Retired	339	75	34	19	3
Income	Unemployed	166	77	47	17	4
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	75	34	21	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	73	38	19	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	75	42	17	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	76	53	14	2
Car	DK/ NR	277	83	61	14	2
	I drive	376	75	52	17	2
	Another family member is driving	308	71	44	23	1
Language	We don't have a car	672	80	39	16	2
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	73	39	21	2
	Russian	237	90	65	3	0
Other language		25	92	73	4	0

**Annex 3.1.4:** Share of citizens who watch news in Romanian, Russian and/or English languages. 'Q33. In what languages do you usually watch news? Evaluate for each language in particular.' **part 3**

% row		English content				
		N	I watch video / listen to audio	I read news	Usually I do not follow news in this language	I do not know this language at all
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68</b>
Gender	Male	644	8	6	23	70
	Female	720	8	6	28	66
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	22	18	40	34
	26 – 35 years old	234	14	11	35	51
	36 – 45 years old	235	8	6	27	65
	46 – 65 years old	463	1	1	20	82
	Over 65 years old	219	2	0	13	92
Area	Urban	609	11	8	29	60
	Rural	755	6	4	23	74
Region	North	376	6	4	26	72
	Center	360	7	5	24	71
	South	294	7	4	24	71
	Chişinău	334	12	11	28	57
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	11	89
	Gymnasium	215	1	1	7	93
	High school/ General schools	242	10	8	27	64
	Vocational school	305	3	2	28	77
	Specialty college	186	9	6	18	74
	Higher education	363	15	12	39	44
Occupation	Specialty college	55	17	11	40	41
	Director/ Manager	13	7	23	38	39
	Qualified specialist	219	16	11	42	42
	Qualified worker	223	4	4	27	72
	Unqualified worker	101	5	1	17	85
	Farmer in individual household	35	8	6	12	80
	Entrepreneur	18	21	22	16	51
	Student	106	24	21	49	23
	Maternity leave	40	10	5	35	52
	Retired	339	1	0	12	92
	Unemployed	166	4	4	19	80
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	2	1	14	89
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	3	3	29	73
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	10	7	31	60
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	23	22	35	35
	DK/ NR	277	13	8	30	58
Car	I drive	376	12	9	30	58
	Another family member is driving	308	12	10	32	53
	We don't have a car	672	4	3	21	80
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	9	6	27	66
	Russian	237	5	4	22	76
	Other language	25	8	16	8	72



**Annex 3.2.1:** Behaviour while watching news on television. 'Q9. You, personally, how do you usually watch news on TV?'

% row		N	I usually watch the entire newscast without doing other things at the same time	Half of the time I watch TV, half - I do other things	Most of the time, the TV is on while I do other things	None/ Don't know
<b>Total</b>		<b>1133</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	<b>533</b>	40	25	30	5
	Female	<b>601</b>	34	24	38	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>125</b>	9	29	52	10
	26 – 35 years old	<b>182</b>	21	33	40	7
	36 – 45 years old	<b>200</b>	32	30	34	4
	46 – 65 years old	<b>431</b>	44	21	32	3
	Over 65 years old	<b>196</b>	58	16	24	2
Area	Urban	<b>511</b>	38	23	33	6
	Rural	<b>622</b>	35	26	35	3
Region	North	<b>313</b>	36	30	28	6
	Center	<b>301</b>	34	23	41	2
	South	<b>243</b>	37	24	35	3
	Chişinău	<b>276</b>	39	20	34	6
Studies	Primary school	<b>7</b>	43	14	29	14
	Gymnasium	<b>176</b>	39	26	32	3
	High school/ General schools	<b>190</b>	25	25	45	5
	Vocational school	<b>259</b>	43	22	31	4
	Specialty college	<b>157</b>	37	24	32	7
	Higher education	<b>312</b>	38	28	31	4
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>48</b>	46	21	23	10
	Director/ Manager	<b>11</b>	55	27	18	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>184</b>	31	28	36	5
	Qualified worker	<b>180</b>	28	31	39	2
	Unqualified worker	<b>81</b>	35	25	36	4
	Farmer in individual household	<b>27</b>	29	45	26	0
	Entrepreneur	<b>13</b>	48	38	15	0
	Student	<b>67</b>	7	22	51	19
	Maternity leave	<b>34</b>	24	32	44	0
	Retired	<b>316</b>	54	16	28	2
	Unemployed	<b>133</b>	32	31	30	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>346</b>	47	21	29	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>224</b>	39	25	33	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>248</b>	31	27	41	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>103</b>	22	30	36	12
	DK/ NR	<b>213</b>	31	26	36	7
Car	I drive	<b>322</b>	34	29	33	4
	Another family member is driving	<b>252</b>	31	29	36	5
	We don't have a car	<b>553</b>	41	20	35	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>926</b>	36	25	35	4
	Russian	<b>183</b>	35	25	34	6
	Other language	<b>24</b>	53	17	30	0

**Annex 3.2.2:** Frequency of respondents' intentional watching of news. 'Q10. When it is news time, for example 19:00 or 21:00, how often do you turn on or switch channel especially to watch news from Moldova?'

% row		N	I only watch local news	Never	Rarely	In the majority of cases	Always	None/ I don't know
<b>Total</b>		<b>1133</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	533	2	10	29	34	23	2
	Female	601	1	11	31	34	21	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	125	1	24	53	18	2	3
	26 – 35 years old	182	1	14	46	30	7	3
	36 – 45 years old	200	3	12	35	30	19	1
	46 – 65 years old	431	1	7	23	42	25	2
	Over 65 years old	196	2	6	12	35	45	1
Area	Urban	511	2	9	35	32	20	1
	Rural	622	1	12	26	35	23	2
Region	North	313	2	9	31	36	18	4
	Center	301	1	14	29	31	23	2
	South	243	1	10	27	39	23	1
	Chişinău	276	2	9	32	31	25	0
Studies	Primary school	7	0	29	0	42	29	0
	Gymnasium	176	1	8	22	37	29	2
	High school/ General schools	190	1	12	38	31	16	2
	Vocational school	259	1	6	28	39	25	1
	Specialty college	157	1	11	29	29	27	3
	Higher education	312	2	10	34	34	18	1
Occupation	Specialty college	48	2	10	23	43	21	0
	Director/ Manager	11	9	0	46	45	0	0
	Qualified specialist	184	1	9	38	34	16	1
	Qualified worker	180	1	11	40	27	19	2
	Unqualified worker	81	0	7	29	44	18	1
	Farmer in individual household	27	0	8	30	41	22	0
	Entrepreneur	13	0	7	31	54	8	0
	Student	67	1	31	52	10	0	4
	Maternity leave	34	3	12	41	38	6	0
	Retired	316	1	6	13	39	40	1
	Unemployed	133	2	9	38	31	15	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	346	1	8	19	40	31	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	224	2	7	28	34	26	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	248	1	7	37	32	22	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	103	0	15	41	35	9	0
	DK/ NR	213	3	21	36	27	9	4
Car	I drive	322	2	9	36	32	20	1
	Another family member is driving	252	0	14	33	31	21	2
	We don't have a car	553	2	10	25	37	24	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	926	1	10	31	34	22	2
	Russian	183	2	10	29	35	22	3
	Other language	24	4	30	13	21	33	0

**Annex 3.2.3: TV channels watched** for the news at least once a week. 'Q11. Please indicate which TV channels do you watch for the news at least once per week?', **part 1**

% row		Channels watched at least once a week												
		N	Jurnal TV	PRIME	Moldova 1	PRO TV	Publika TV	TV 8	NTV MD	RTR MD	Canal 2	Первый канал в Молдове	Canal 3	N4
<b>Total</b>		<b>1133</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	533	38	34	35	33	24	20	16	14	11	11	11	6
	Female	601	37	37	34	32	26	16	16	17	12	11	8	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	125	48	29	23	43	25	19	8	9	14	5	8	4
	26 – 35 years old	182	44	36	20	46	21	25	10	9	8	7	13	7
	36 – 45 years old	200	43	34	26	32	26	20	16	15	12	8	12	4
	46 – 65 years old	431	33	38	39	31	29	16	19	18	12	13	8	4
	Over 65 years old	196	28	38	55	20	20	13	19	18	12	16	6	8
Area	Urban	511	43	36	27	39	28	26	18	18	11	12	8	6
	Rural	622	33	36	41	27	23	12	14	13	12	10	10	4
Region	North	313	30	38	38	29	25	13	19	18	10	15	12	4
	Center	301	43	37	36	33	27	14	11	8	12	7	8	6
	South	243	31	27	36	26	19	14	17	21	15	13	8	2
	Chişinău	276	45	40	29	42	28	31	16	15	11	8	8	8
Studies	Primary school	7	28	15	15	14	14	0	28	0	0	42	14	14
	Gymnasium	176	20	42	50	19	18	8	14	15	12	14	7	7
	High school/ General schools	190	37	32	29	31	17	16	18	17	10	8	7	4
	Vocational school	259	33	34	37	23	24	13	16	17	9	9	8	5
	Specialty college	157	39	37	26	35	28	19	19	17	14	15	11	8
	Higher education	312	51	37	31	50	33	31	14	13	13	9	9	3
Occupation	Specialty college	48	46	29	25	50	33	27	15	17	6	13	14	0
	Director/ Manager	11	63	46	9	45	19	36	10	0	19	9	9	0
	Qualified specialist	184	57	37	26	51	33	31	10	11	11	7	8	6
	Qualified worker	180	39	40	26	29	20	18	18	16	13	13	8	7
	Unqualified worker	81	23	27	35	19	23	14	23	18	10	13	9	7
	Farmer in individual household	27	29	44	48	25	26	11	19	15	4	16	7	7
	Entrepreneur	13	45	22	23	38	30	15	30	15	16	8	31	0
	Student	67	47	28	24	53	25	24	1	3	15	2	8	3
	Maternity leave	34	41	44	21	38	20	12	15	12	9	3	15	0
	Retired	316	28	36	51	24	21	16	19	20	11	14	7	6
	Unemployed	133	26	36	34	24	26	7	16	17	11	10	12	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	346	26	36	49	23	20	8	17	18	9	14	6	5
	3 – 5 thousand lei	224	35	40	34	30	26	13	19	16	14	11	8	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	248	45	35	23	39	30	24	13	11	11	7	9	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	103	53	35	25	49	20	36	12	9	7	5	13	1
	DK/ NR	213	42	33	31	36	30	25	16	17	18	13	13	9
Car	I drive	322	47	35	29	44	28	30	14	13	13	9	11	6
	Another family member is driving	252	45	41	26	40	27	20	15	14	15	10	11	3
	We don't have a car	553	28	34	43	23	23	11	17	17	10	12	7	6
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	926	43	38	37	37	28	20	11	10	13	8	10	5
	Russian	183	12	28	25	13	15	8	38	36	5	21	7	5
	Other language	24	4	29	21	4	9	4	28	50	17	32	17	0

**Annex 3.2.3: TV channels watched** for the news at least once a week. 'Q11. Please indicate which TV channels do you watch for the news at least once per week?', part 2

% row		Channels watched at least once a week											
		N	Ren TV MD	THT Exclusiv	TVR MD	MD 2	CTC	Accent TV	GRT	Acasă	Euro News	TV Centrală	Other
Total		1133	5	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	7
Gender	Male	533	6	4	6	3	2	2	1	0	2	1	7
	Female	601	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	0	6
Age	18 – 25 years old	125	3	10	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	4
	26 – 35 years old	182	3	6	4	2	1	1	1	3	0	1	8
	36 – 45 years old	200	6	5	6	1	5	4	4	1	3	0	9
	46 – 65 years old	431	6	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	0	6
	Over 65 years old	196	4	1	5	4	3	4	2	2	0	0	8
Area	Urban	511	7	7	5	3	3	3	1	3	2	1	7
	Rural	622	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	1	0	0	7
Region	North	313	5	5	5	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	9
	Center	301	3	1	5	4	2	1	0	3	0	1	5
	South	243	5	2	3	1	5	3	7	1	1	1	8
	Chișinău	276	7	10	6	2	2	3	0	1	2	0	6
Studies	Primary school	7	28	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	15
	Gymnasium	176	2	1	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	8
	High school/ General schools	190	4	5	4	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	8
	Vocational school	259	5	3	5	4	2	2	3	1	0	0	8
	Specialty college	157	7	7	1	3	5	2	1	1	1	0	5
	Higher education	312	5	6	7	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	5
Occupation	Specialty college	48	6	4	2	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	4
	Director/ Manager	11	9	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	9
	Qualified specialist	184	4	4	7	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	5
	Qualified worker	180	8	4	2	3	2	3	4	2	0	1	6
	Unqualified worker	81	7	4	2	4	5	2	3	1	1	0	9
	Farmer in individual household	27	4	0	11	0	4	7	4	0	0	0	8
	Entrepreneur	13	0	7	8	0	15	0	0	0	7	0	0
	Student	67	5	13	3	0	5	0	0	0	3	0	0
	Maternity leave	34	3	9	0	0	3	3	3	3	0	0	17
	Retired	316	4	2	6	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	8
	Unemployed	133	3	7	5	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	8
	Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	346	3	2	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	1
3 – 5 thousand lei		224	8	2	3	3	4	1	1	3	1	0	4
5 – 10 thousand lei		248	4	3	4	1	0	4	2	1	1	0	6
Over 10 thousand lei		103	3	10	8	1	4	2	4	0	4	2	5
DK/ NR		213	6	11	5	5	4	3	1	0	1	0	9
Car	I drive	322	6	6	6	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	7
	Another family member is driving	252	4	7	4	2	3	3	2	1	1	0	5
	We don't have a car	553	5	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	0	8
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	926	4	4	5	3	2	2	0	2	1	1	5
	Russian	183	10	6	2	2	5	3	8	1	3	0	15
	Other language	24	9	0	0	0	12	0	16	0	0	0	8

**Annex 3.2.4: Citizens' confidence level in TV channels. 'Q12. Which TV channels do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?'**

% row		In the first place I trust													
		N	Jurnal TV	PRIME	MD 1	PRO TV	Publika TV	TV 8	NTV MD	RTR MD	Canal 2	Первый канал	Other	None	NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1133</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	533	19	11	14	7	5	5	7	2	3	2	9	10	3
	Female	601	19	12	12	10	5	5	5	3	4	3	8	10	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	125	30	6	6	16	4	6	3	2	6	2	5	11	3
	26 – 35 years old	182	21	12	5	14	3	8	4	1	3	3	10	12	4
	36 – 45 years old	200	19	11	9	10	6	7	5	3	4	1	14	8	4
	46 – 65 years old	431	16	12	15	7	7	3	7	4	4	3	8	10	3
	Over 65 years old	196	16	14	24	4	3	4	9	2	2	4	6	10	3
Area	Urban	511	20	10	8	11	5	7	7	3	4	2	9	8	6
	Rural	622	18	12	17	7	6	3	5	3	4	3	9	12	1
Region	North	313	16	13	15	6	5	4	8	3	3	4	9	13	2
	Center	301	24	14	16	7	8	3	2	1	3	0	7	13	0
	South	243	17	8	11	7	3	6	9	5	7	5	10	10	3
	Chişinău	276	19	10	9	15	4	9	5	3	3	1	9	5	9
Studies	Primary school	7	14	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	14	15	14
	Gymnasium	176	11	17	23	6	4	2	5	3	3	2	9	13	1
	High school/General schools	190	23	10	8	8	5	5	7	4	4	4	12	7	3
	Vocational school	259	21	10	18	4	7	5	8	3	4	3	11	6	2
	Specialty college	157	18	11	11	6	8	5	7	2	6	4	8	10	4
	Higher education	312	21	12	7	18	3	7	4	2	4	0	5	10	7
Occupation	Specialty college	48	15	13	6	27	2	2	6	4	0	0	2	12	10
	Director/Manager	11	36	9	9	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	18
	Qualified specialist	184	29	10	6	14	5	10	4	2	3	1	7	7	2
	Qualified worker	180	18	13	8	8	5	6	8	4	6	2	12	9	1
	Unqualified worker	81	9	10	21	5	6	5	8	2	5	7	14	7	1
	Farmer in individual household	27	18	11	22	4	8	4	8	0	0	8	15	3	0
	Entrepreneur	13	7	15	7	16	8	7	8	0	16	0	8	0	7
	Student	67	29	7	3	22	4	10	0	0	6	0	2	10	6
	Maternity leave	34	21	15	6	11	3	6	3	3	3	0	21	3	6
	Retired	316	15	13	21	6	4	3	8	3	2	3	7	9	4
	Unemployed	133	16	12	15	3	7	2	4	5	5	4	9	17	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	346	15	13	20	7	3	2	10	2	3	5	8	10	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	224	18	14	16	7	7	3	8	2	6	2	9	6	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	248	23	10	9	13	9	6	3	4	4	2	8	5	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	103	24	10	4	18	3	6	4	3	2	0	8	7	12
	DK/ NR	213	19	8	6	6	4	11	2	3	3	2	10	23	4
Car	I drive	322	23	10	9	10	6	8	4	1	4	1	10	10	4
	Another family member is driving	252	22	11	7	14	6	6	4	4	7	1	7	8	4
	We don't have a car	553	14	12	18	6	5	3	8	3	2	4	9	11	3
Language	Romanian/Moldovan	926	22	12	14	10	6	6	3	1	4	2	7	10	4
	Russian	183	6	10	8	4	2	3	20	9	2	6	18	10	2
	Other language	24	4	17	4	0	4	0	16	12	0	8	8	26	0

**Annex 3.2.5:** Share of respondents who watch Russian TV programs. 'Q13. Do you watch Russian TV program, such as NTV, RTR, Rossiya?'

% row		N	Yes, almost every time I watch TV	Yes, sometimes	Do not watch	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1133</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	533	29	39	30	1
	Female	601	35	38	26	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	125	11	52	35	2
	26 – 35 years old	182	21	40	38	1
	36 – 45 years old	200	32	39	29	0
	46 – 65 years old	431	38	38	22	2
	Over 65 years old	196	43	29	27	1
Area	Urban	511	35	40	25	1
	Rural	622	30	37	31	1
Region	North	313	30	41	26	2
	Center	301	27	41	31	1
	South	243	39	34	25	2
	Chişinău	276	35	36	30	0
Studies	Primary school	7	28	14	58	0
	Gymnasium	176	32	35	32	1
	High school/ General schools	190	28	38	32	2
	Vocational school	259	36	34	28	2
	Specialty college	157	32	46	21	1
	Higher education	312	31	42	27	0
Occupation	Specialty college	48	29	50	21	0
	Director/ Manager	11	18	55	27	0
	Qualified specialist	184	26	39	35	1
	Qualified worker	180	31	44	24	2
	Unqualified worker	81	40	31	28	1
	Farmer in individual household	27	30	40	30	0
	Entrepreneur	13	31	46	23	0
	Student	67	7	46	45	2
	Maternity leave	34	21	50	29	0
	Retired	316	40	34	24	1
	Unemployed	133	32	37	28	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	346	38	34	26	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	224	32	39	28	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	248	27	43	30	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	103	18	45	37	0
	DK/ NR	213	35	36	27	2
Car	I drive	322	26	42	31	1
	Another family member is driving	252	35	39	24	2
	We don't have a car	553	35	36	29	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	926	26	41	32	1
	Russian	183	61	25	11	2
	Other language	24	70	25	4	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 1**

% row		„Lumina” cu Andrei Bolocan					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	8	4	23	63	2
	Female	720	6	4	26	62	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	13	2	31	53	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	9	3	32	55	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	7	6	27	58	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	5	6	21	66	2
	Over 65 years old	219	4	3	15	77	1
Area	Urban	609	10	5	32	52	2
	Rural	755	5	4	19	71	1
Region	North	376	3	5	23	68	1
	Center	360	6	6	24	64	0
	South	294	5	4	19	70	2
	Chişinău	334	15	3	31	48	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	11	89	0
	Gymnasium	215	2	1	7	87	1
	High school/ General schools	242	8	2	25	62	3
	Vocational school	305	4	4	22	68	2
	Specialty college	186	7	5	27	61	1
	Higher education	363	14	6	34	45	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	13	5	26	53	4
	Director/ Manager	13	23	0	38	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	17	5	37	39	1
	Qualified worker	223	4	6	23	65	1
	Unqualified worker	101	0	0	19	79	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	3	14	80	0
	Entrepreneur	18	0	6	44	51	0
	Student	106	17	2	24	56	1
	Maternity leave	40	5	3	25	67	0
	Retired	339	2	4	18	74	2
	Unemployed	166	7	4	21	65	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	3	3	15	77	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	3	4	21	70	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	6	4	26	61	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	21	3	40	36	0
	DK/ NR	277	12	7	32	48	1
Car	I drive	376	13	6	28	53	1
	Another family member is driving	308	9	5	30	54	1
	We don't have a car	672	3	3	20	71	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	8	5	27	58	2
	Russian	237	2	1	16	79	3
	Other language	25	4	0	8	89	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 2**

% row		„Internetul grăiește”					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	8	5	25	61	1
	Female	720	8	5	26	59	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	11	4	30	54	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	9	5	36	48	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	11	5	28	54	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	7	5	23	63	2
	Over 65 years old	219	3	6	12	79	0
Area	Urban	609	10	5	32	51	1
	Rural	755	6	5	20	67	1
Region	North	376	4	5	25	65	1
	Center	360	8	6	27	58	1
	South	294	4	4	21	69	2
	Chișinău	334	17	4	28	49	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	11	11	78	0
	Gymnasium	215	4	2	14	79	1
	High school/ General schools	242	9	4	23	60	4
	Vocational school	305	3	3	22	71	1
	Specialty college	186	7	7	28	57	1
	Higher education	363	16	7	35	41	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	11	2	42	45	0
	Director/ Manager	13	15	8	46	32	0
	Qualified specialist	219	19	7	35	38	2
	Qualified worker	223	6	4	31	58	1
	Unqualified worker	101	4	3	18	75	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	9	32	56	0
	Entrepreneur	18	6	0	33	62	0
	Student	106	17	4	31	47	2
	Maternity leave	40	5	8	22	65	0
	Retired	339	4	3	17	75	1
	Unemployed	166	4	5	16	71	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	4	4	16	75	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	4	3	22	69	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	8	5	32	53	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	21	2	36	40	0
	DK/ NR	277	12	9	29	49	1
Car	I drive	376	13	6	31	49	1
	Another family member is driving	308	11	7	35	46	1
	We don't have a car	672	4	4	18	72	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	10	5	28	56	1
	Russian	237	2	5	15	75	3
	Other language	25	0	0	8	92	0



**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 3**

% row		„Politica” cu Natalia Morari					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	30	8	24	36	1
	Female	720	25	9	29	37	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	23	3	27	46	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	29	6	30	34	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	30	12	27	30	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	29	12	25	33	1
	Over 65 years old	219	25	6	26	43	0
Area	Urban	609	32	10	30	27	1
	Rural	755	24	7	24	44	1
Region	North	376	24	9	29	38	1
	Center	360	27	11	25	37	0
	South	294	22	5	25	46	2
	Chişinău	334	37	8	29	24	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	22	78	0
	Gymnasium	215	20	4	23	52	1
	High school/ General schools	242	23	6	32	36	3
	Vocational school	305	26	8	25	40	1
	Specialty college	186	23	11	26	39	1
	Higher education	363	41	11	27	20	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	33	11	33	24	0
	Director/ Manager	13	54	15	31	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	42	11	23	23	1
	Qualified worker	223	31	8	26	34	1
	Unqualified worker	101	21	9	23	46	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	34	9	20	37	0
	Entrepreneur	18	45	5	33	17	0
	Student	106	25	1	29	44	1
	Maternity leave	40	12	10	41	37	0
	Retired	339	25	7	27	39	1
	Unemployed	166	15	7	25	50	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	20	7	27	45	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	23	10	28	38	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	34	7	27	29	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	39	10	30	22	0
	DK/ NR	277	29	9	24	37	1
Car	I drive	376	39	10	26	25	1
	Another family member is driving	308	28	10	32	29	0
	We don't have a car	672	21	7	25	46	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	30	8	27	33	1
	Russian	237	16	9	25	46	3
	Other language	25	8	15	19	58	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 4**

% row		„Cutia Neagră” cu Mariana Rață					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	20	6	24	48	2
	Female	720	15	5	26	51	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	11	4	30	54	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	21	3	27	45	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	19	7	25	47	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	20	6	23	48	2
	Over 65 years old	219	14	8	20	57	1
Area	Urban	609	24	6	29	39	2
	Rural	755	12	6	22	59	2
Region	North	376	17	6	23	53	1
	Center	360	14	6	27	51	1
	South	294	9	4	24	61	2
	Chișinău	334	28	7	26	36	3
Studies	Primary school	9	0	11	0	89	0
	Gymnasium	215	7	4	16	71	2
	High school/ General schools	242	13	5	30	49	4
	Vocational school	305	13	4	22	60	1
	Specialty college	186	17	7	30	45	2
	Higher education	363	32	8	27	32	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	33	4	31	32	0
	Director/ Manager	13	53	32	8	8	0
	Qualified specialist	219	29	5	27	36	2
	Qualified worker	223	18	3	26	51	1
	Unqualified worker	101	8	8	24	59	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	8	9	34	49	0
	Entrepreneur	18	39	0	27	34	0
	Student	106	11	3	30	54	1
	Maternity leave	40	12	7	18	60	3
	Retired	339	15	6	22	55	1
	Unemployed	166	11	7	19	58	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	12	5	22	59	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	16	7	21	54	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	19	6	26	46	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	25	2	36	36	0
	DK/ NR	277	22	7	26	43	2
Car	I drive	376	30	7	27	35	2
	Another family member is driving	308	17	5	33	44	1
	We don't have a car	672	11	6	20	61	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	20	6	27	46	1
	Russian	237	7	3	17	69	3
	Other language	25	4	3	15	69	8

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 5**

% row		„În Profunzime” cu Lorena Bogza					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	21	8	27	41	2
	Female	720	19	7	31	41	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	12	4	40	44	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	22	9	31	35	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	25	7	26	40	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	22	9	26	42	2
	Over 65 years old	219	17	7	28	47	1
Area	Urban	609	27	10	31	31	2
	Rural	755	15	6	28	50	1
Region	North	376	16	5	29	49	1
	Center	360	20	9	29	41	1
	South	294	13	8	28	51	2
	Chişinău	334	32	8	32	25	3
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	22	78	0
	Gymnasium	215	13	3	21	61	1
	High school/ General schools	242	19	6	31	40	3
	Vocational school	305	14	7	25	53	1
	Specialty college	186	17	11	37	32	2
	Higher education	363	32	9	33	24	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	35	5	31	27	2
	Director/ Manager	13	46	31	24	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	33	7	30	29	1
	Qualified worker	223	15	9	33	40	2
	Unqualified worker	101	13	8	27	51	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	23	12	31	34	0
	Entrepreneur	18	33	0	38	29	0
	Student	106	18	0	43	37	1
	Maternity leave	40	15	8	25	52	0
	Retired	339	19	8	28	44	1
	Unemployed	166	10	6	23	58	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	16	7	25	50	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	17	7	28	45	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	22	9	32	33	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	24	9	37	31	0
	DK/ NR	277	24	6	29	40	1
Car	I drive	376	31	9	29	30	2
	Another family member is driving	308	23	6	36	34	1
	We don't have a car	672	13	8	27	51	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	23	8	32	36	1
	Russian	237	7	4	20	66	3
	Other language	25	8	11	11	70	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 6**

% row		„Important” cu Gheorghe Gonța					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	7	7	24	61	2
	Female	720	6	4	24	64	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	6	2	18	73	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	6	4	27	61	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	5	8	28	57	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	7	6	25	58	3
	Over 65 years old	219	7	5	20	67	1
Area	Urban	609	9	6	30	52	3
	Rural	755	5	5	19	71	2
Region	North	376	6	6	23	63	2
	Center	360	6	7	24	62	1
	South	294	3	4	13	77	3
	Chișinău	334	10	4	34	48	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	11	0	89	0
	Gymnasium	215	2	4	13	77	3
	High school/ General schools	242	6	4	20	67	3
	Vocational school	305	6	4	20	69	2
	Specialty college	186	5	3	31	60	1
	Higher education	363	11	8	33	47	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	13	8	38	42	0
	Director/ Manager	13	23	15	31	31	0
	Qualified specialist	219	9	7	31	52	1
	Qualified worker	223	4	4	24	66	3
	Unqualified worker	101	3	7	19	69	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	6	31	60	0
	Entrepreneur	18	11	5	11	72	0
	Student	106	6	0	18	75	2
	Maternity leave	40	0	5	20	75	0
	Retired	339	8	4	23	63	2
	Unemployed	166	5	4	18	68	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	6	4	19	68	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	5	5	24	63	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	5	5	22	66	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	13	3	24	61	0
	DK/ NR	277	8	8	33	50	1
Car	I drive	376	10	7	29	52	1
	Another family member is driving	308	5	3	28	63	2
	We don't have a car	672	5	5	20	67	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	7	5	26	59	2
	Russian	237	3	4	15	74	3
	Other language	25	4	8	8	81	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 7**

% row		„Vorbește Moldova” cu Natalia Cheptene					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	<b>644</b>	20	20	34	24	2
	Female	<b>720</b>	29	19	31	20	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>212</b>	16	20	45	18	1
	26 – 35 years old	<b>234</b>	19	24	38	17	2
	36 – 45 years old	<b>235</b>	25	22	27	25	1
	46 – 65 years old	<b>463</b>	26	18	33	21	2
	Over 65 years old	<b>219</b>	35	18	18	30	0
Area	Urban	<b>609</b>	18	23	39	18	2
	Rural	<b>755</b>	29	18	27	25	1
Region	North	<b>376</b>	24	17	34	23	2
	Center	<b>360</b>	33	21	27	18	0
	South	<b>294</b>	21	16	30	31	1
	Chișinău	<b>334</b>	19	25	37	16	3
Studies	Primary school	<b>9</b>	11	0	11	78	0
	Gymnasium	<b>215</b>	37	10	23	29	1
	High school/ General schools	<b>242</b>	25	21	30	20	4
	Vocational school	<b>305</b>	26	22	29	23	1
	Specialty college	<b>186</b>	22	24	34	19	1
	Higher education	<b>363</b>	18	23	41	17	1
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>55</b>	16	16	51	15	2
	Director/ Manager	<b>13</b>	23	23	54	0	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>219</b>	16	28	40	15	1
	Qualified worker	<b>223</b>	22	25	36	16	1
	Unqualified worker	<b>101</b>	25	12	29	33	1
	Farmer in individual household	<b>35</b>	26	31	21	22	0
	Entrepreneur	<b>18</b>	11	23	37	29	0
	Student	<b>106</b>	14	15	47	23	1
	Maternity leave	<b>40</b>	35	18	32	13	3
	Retired	<b>339</b>	35	15	22	26	1
	Unemployed	<b>166</b>	29	19	25	24	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>390</b>	35	11	27	26	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>261</b>	30	22	28	19	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>309</b>	21	24	37	17	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>126</b>	10	29	38	22	0
	DK/ NR	<b>277</b>	15	22	37	24	2
Car	I drive	<b>376</b>	20	24	37	18	1
	Another family member is driving	<b>308</b>	28	21	37	13	0
	We don't have a car	<b>672</b>	26	17	27	28	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>1099</b>	27	23	32	17	1
	Russian	<b>237</b>	13	8	33	41	4
	Other language	<b>25</b>	24	11	27	38	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 8**

% row		„O seară Perfectă” cu Anișoara Loghin					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	4	6	33	55	2
	Female	720	14	6	32	46	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	7	5	43	44	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	10	9	36	43	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	12	6	30	49	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	9	7	29	52	2
	Over 65 years old	219	9	2	28	61	1
Area	Urban	609	10	8	37	43	2
	Rural	755	9	4	29	56	2
Region	North	376	9	4	32	53	2
	Center	360	11	8	29	51	1
	South	294	7	3	24	64	3
	Chișinău	334	11	8	44	35	3
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	5	6	18	69	2
	High school/ General schools	242	10	6	30	51	3
	Vocational school	305	9	4	27	59	2
	Specialty college	186	10	7	38	44	1
	Higher education	363	12	7	43	36	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	17	3	42	35	4
	Director/ Manager	13	15	7	47	30	0
	Qualified specialist	219	12	6	41	40	1
	Qualified worker	223	8	7	30	52	3
	Unqualified worker	101	6	3	22	68	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	11	29	57	0
	Entrepreneur	18	11	11	22	55	0
	Student	106	5	6	44	45	1
	Maternity leave	40	27	10	35	27	0
	Retired	339	9	4	29	56	2
	Unemployed	166	8	5	25	58	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	10	4	25	59	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	12	7	30	48	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	10	5	31	52	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	7	8	43	43	0
	DK/ NR	277	7	7	43	41	1
Car	I drive	376	8	8	40	43	1
	Another family member is driving	308	12	8	36	44	1
	We don't have a car	672	9	4	27	57	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	11	7	36	45	1
	Russian	237	2	2	19	73	4
	Other language	25	8	0	27	61	3

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 9**

% row		„Fabrika” cu Cristian Tabără					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	4	5	22	67	2
	Female	720	4	5	25	64	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	0	2	24	73	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	2	4	29	63	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	4	5	25	64	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	7	7	23	61	3
	Over 65 years old	219	4	5	19	71	1
Area	Urban	609	4	6	34	54	2
	Rural	755	4	4	16	74	2
Region	North	376	4	4	25	66	2
	Center	360	6	7	20	67	0
	South	294	1	3	17	76	2
	Chişinău	334	5	6	32	54	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	4	3	10	82	1
	High school/ General schools	242	4	3	18	72	3
	Vocational school	305	4	4	20	70	2
	Specialty college	186	4	5	24	66	1
	Higher education	363	4	8	36	50	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	2	5	42	45	5
	Director/ Manager	13	15	8	38	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	3	5	33	57	1
	Qualified worker	223	4	4	23	68	1
	Unqualified worker	101	1	4	12	82	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	6	12	12	71	0
	Entrepreneur	18	5	0	49	45	0
	Student	106	1	0	25	73	1
	Maternity leave	40	3	5	17	75	0
	Retired	339	6	7	20	65	1
	Unemployed	166	4	3	16	72	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	6	5	18	69	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	6	4	23	66	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	2	6	18	71	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	2	4	35	58	0
	DK/ NR	277	3	5	33	57	2
Car	I drive	376	3	6	29	61	1
	Another family member is driving	308	4	5	28	61	2
	We don't have a car	672	4	5	19	70	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	5	6	25	63	2
	Russian	237	1	3	16	78	3
	Other language	25	4	7	23	65	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 10**

% row		„Publika Report”					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	9	5	24	61	2
	Female	720	7	5	24	63	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	3	3	21	72	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	8	3	29	58	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	9	4	25	61	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	10	7	24	56	2
	Over 65 years old	219	8	5	19	68	0
Area	Urban	609	8	6	32	53	1
	Rural	755	9	4	17	69	2
Region	North	376	10	3	24	61	2
	Center	360	9	6	24	60	1
	South	294	5	3	16	75	1
	Chişinău	334	8	7	30	53	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	11	89	0
	Gymnasium	215	5	3	12	78	2
	High school/ General schools	242	8	3	20	66	3
	Vocational school	305	10	4	17	68	1
	Specialty college	186	8	5	30	55	1
	Higher education	363	10	6	32	50	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	11	2	40	46	2
	Director/ Manager	13	23	15	31	30	0
	Qualified specialist	219	8	6	36	49	1
	Qualified worker	223	8	4	24	62	1
	Unqualified worker	101	8	4	14	74	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	6	17	74	0
	Entrepreneur	18	5	0	26	68	0
	Student	106	2	2	22	73	1
	Maternity leave	40	7	2	20	70	0
	Retired	339	9	6	18	65	1
	Unemployed	166	10	4	17	65	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	10	5	20	65	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	8	5	20	66	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	5	5	23	64	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	7	3	31	58	1
	DK/ NR	277	9	6	30	53	2
Car	I drive	376	10	4	31	54	1
	Another family member is driving	308	8	5	26	61	1
	We don't have a car	672	7	6	19	66	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	9	5	24	60	1
	Russian	237	3	3	23	69	2
	Other language	25	8	7	8	78	0



**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 11**

% row		„Butonul Roșu” cu Oxana Mititelu					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	2	5	19	72	2
	Female	720	3	3	18	74	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	0	2	15	82	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	2	3	25	69	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	3	4	20	71	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	3	5	18	70	3
	Over 65 years old	219	4	4	13	78	2
Area	Urban	609	3	4	25	65	2
	Rural	755	2	3	12	80	2
Region	North	376	2	3	15	78	2
	Center	360	3	5	21	70	1
	South	294	1	2	15	80	2
	Chișinău	334	4	4	23	66	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	89	11
	Gymnasium	215	1	3	11	84	1
	High school/ General schools	242	1	3	14	80	3
	Vocational school	305	2	2	15	78	2
	Specialty college	186	4	4	17	73	2
	Higher education	363	4	5	27	61	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	4	0	25	67	4
	Director/ Manager	13	16	0	45	31	8
	Qualified specialist	219	3	5	26	66	0
	Qualified worker	223	3	3	19	72	3
	Unqualified worker	101	0	4	18	77	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	3	20	74	0
	Entrepreneur	18	0	0	28	67	6
	Student	106	0	3	13	83	1
	Maternity leave	40	0	3	20	78	0
	Retired	339	4	5	13	76	3
	Unemployed	166	2	2	11	81	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	2	3	14	79	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	2	4	15	76	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	2	3	14	79	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	4	2	23	69	1
	DK/ NR	277	4	6	30	58	2
Car	I drive	376	3	5	26	65	2
	Another family member is driving	308	4	2	22	70	3
	We don't have a car	672	2	4	13	79	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	3	4	20	71	2
	Russian	237	0	4	10	83	3
	Other language	25	12	7	7	70	3

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)", **part 12**

% row		„Moldova in Direct” cu Tatiana Gherța					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	<b>644</b>	9	6	28	55	2
	Female	<b>720</b>	10	6	30	52	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>212</b>	4	3	34	58	1
	26 – 35 years old	<b>234</b>	6	5	33	55	2
	36 – 45 years old	<b>235</b>	6	5	29	58	2
	46 – 65 years old	<b>463</b>	13	8	28	47	3
	Over 65 years old	<b>219</b>	14	7	24	54	1
Area	Urban	<b>609</b>	9	7	35	46	2
	Rural	<b>755</b>	10	5	25	59	2
Region	North	<b>376</b>	10	5	30	53	1
	Center	<b>360</b>	11	10	24	54	1
	South	<b>294</b>	6	4	29	58	3
	Chișinău	<b>334</b>	9	5	34	49	3
Studies	Primary school	<b>9</b>	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	<b>215</b>	9	5	18	67	1
	High school/ General schools	<b>242</b>	8	7	25	57	4
	Vocational school	<b>305</b>	9	5	28	56	2
	Specialty college	<b>186</b>	12	9	32	47	1
	Higher education	<b>363</b>	10	4	40	44	2
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>55</b>	14	8	40	36	2
	Director/ Manager	<b>13</b>	23	0	60	16	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>219</b>	10	4	37	49	1
	Qualified worker	<b>223</b>	9	6	31	52	2
	Unqualified worker	<b>101</b>	5	8	27	58	2
	Farmer in individual household	<b>35</b>	15	3	22	60	0
	Entrepreneur	<b>18</b>	0	0	33	67	0
	Student	<b>106</b>	2	2	37	57	2
	Maternity leave	<b>40</b>	5	3	25	68	0
	Retired	<b>339</b>	12	9	24	54	2
	Unemployed	<b>166</b>	10	4	21	61	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>390</b>	12	7	27	53	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>261</b>	15	6	25	52	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>309</b>	5	5	30	58	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>126</b>	5	2	36	58	0
	DK/ NR	<b>277</b>	8	8	34	48	2
Car	I drive	<b>376</b>	11	6	32	50	1
	Another family member is driving	<b>308</b>	10	5	35	49	0
	We don't have a car	<b>672</b>	8	6	26	57	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>1099</b>	11	7	32	50	2
	Russian	<b>237</b>	4	3	21	68	4
	Other language	<b>25</b>	8	3	11	78	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 13**

% row		„Главный вопрос” cu Iulia Fedorova					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	7	3	23	66	2
	Female	720	6	3	19	70	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	1	0	15	82	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	3	3	23	69	2
	36 – 45 years old	235	6	1	22	70	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	8	5	23	60	3
	Over 65 years old	219	15	2	16	66	1
Area	Urban	609	9	3	25	60	2
	Rural	755	5	3	16	74	2
Region	North	376	6	5	24	64	1
	Center	360	4	4	18	73	1
	South	294	7	1	20	68	3
	Chişinău	334	10	1	20	66	3
Studies	Primary school	9	11	0	11	78	0
	Gymnasium	215	7	3	12	77	1
	High school/ General schools	242	7	1	13	76	3
	Vocational school	305	6	2	22	69	2
	Specialty college	186	9	2	22	64	3
	Higher education	363	7	5	25	61	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	3	4	29	60	4
	Director/ Manager	13	16	0	38	46	0
	Qualified specialist	219	4	5	22	68	1
	Qualified worker	223	9	0	20	69	1
	Unqualified worker	101	2	3	30	63	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	12	0	23	65	0
	Entrepreneur	18	11	5	23	61	0
	Student	106	2	0	10	86	2
	Maternity leave	40	0	3	20	77	0
	Retired	339	12	3	18	66	2
	Unemployed	166	5	3	16	72	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	8	3	20	68	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	10	2	20	67	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	3	2	18	75	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	4	2	20	73	0
	DK/ NR	277	8	5	25	59	4
Car	I drive	376	9	4	24	62	2
	Another family member is driving	308	6	3	20	68	2
	We don't have a car	672	6	2	19	71	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	5	3	18	71	2
	Russian	237	13	3	29	52	3
	Other language	25	11	3	31	55	0

**Annex 3.2.6:** Programs that are of interest for the population. "Q21.Do you know the following TV shows? (one possible answer per row)?", **part 14**

% row		„Механизм действия” с Еленой Левицкой Пахомовой					
		N	I follow and trust this show	I follow, but I don't trust this show	I have heard, but do not watch	I do not know	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	7	6	17	68	2
	Female	720	4	3	16	74	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	1	2	12	84	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	3	4	18	73	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	5	5	17	72	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	7	6	20	64	3
	Over 65 years old	219	11	5	14	70	1
Area	Urban	609	7	5	20	65	3
	Rural	755	4	4	14	76	2
Region	North	376	2	5	19	71	2
	Center	360	3	6	20	70	1
	South	294	8	3	13	72	4
	Chişinău	334	10	3	13	70	4
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	215	7	3	11	79	1
	High school/ General schools	242	4	3	12	76	5
	Vocational school	305	4	3	14	76	2
	Specialty college	186	10	3	18	68	2
	Higher education	363	5	7	22	64	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	4	7	22	64	4
	Director/ Manager	13	8	16	30	46	0
	Qualified specialist	219	3	5	19	71	2
	Qualified worker	223	9	3	15	71	2
	Unqualified worker	101	5	4	19	70	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	12	3	11	74	0
	Entrepreneur	18	11	0	22	68	0
	Student	106	0	2	13	83	2
	Maternity leave	40	0	5	15	80	0
	Retired	339	10	4	16	69	2
	Unemployed	166	1	4	12	78	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	6	4	17	72	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	7	5	18	69	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	5	2	11	78	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	5	4	16	74	2
	DK/ NR	277	5	8	21	63	4
Car	I drive	376	6	5	20	66	2
	Another family member is driving	308	6	3	17	73	2
	We don't have a car	672	5	5	15	73	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	4	4	16	74	2
	Russian	237	11	6	22	59	3
	Other language	25	15	11	19	54	0

**Annex 3.3.1:** Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. 'Q16. Which radio stations do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 1**

% row		In the first place I trust					
		N	Radio Moldova	Radio Noroc	Radio Plai	Jurnal FM	Русское Радио
<b>Total</b>		<b>465</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
Gender	Male	243	13	10	7	9	8
	Female	221	14	14	11	6	6
Age	18 – 25 years old	29	3	7	0	10	3
	26 – 35 years old	65	8	5	9	14	9
	36 – 45 years old	71	7	6	9	7	4
	46 – 65 years old	190	17	13	10	8	8
	Over 65 years old	110	17	19	9	5	7
Area	Urban	193	12	10	5	10	10
	Rural	272	14	13	12	6	5
Region	North	124	14	8	10	8	14
	Center	123	16	23	8	7	3
	South	111	12	9	10	5	5
	Chişinău	108	11	6	7	10	6
Studies	Primary school	4	25	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	18	17	9	8	4
	High school/ General schools	69	12	7	13	6	6
	Vocational school	116	14	16	13	6	9
	Specialty college	68	6	15	9	8	9
	Higher education	113	15	5	3	11	7
Occupation	Specialty college	34	14	6	6	12	9
	Director/ Manager	6	16	0	0	17	0
	Qualified specialist	54	9	6	6	9	3
	Qualified worker	67	3	6	9	14	9
	Unqualified worker	37	10	13	5	8	13
	Farmer in individual household	13	15	15	7	8	8
	Entrepreneur	6	17	0	0	0	0
	Student	15	0	13	0	13	0
	Maternity leave	5	0	21	20	19	20
	Retired	169	19	18	12	4	8
	Unemployed	47	23	11	11	5	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	175	21	17	11	4	6
	3 – 5 thousand lei	105	13	13	10	9	12
	5 – 10 thousand lei	86	7	9	11	8	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	36	3	5	3	17	3
	DK/ NR	63	8	3	2	11	6
Car	I drive	145	6	6	4	11	5
	Another family member is driving	83	13	10	9	8	8
	We don't have a car	236	18	16	12	6	8
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	375	15	14	10	8	3
	Russian	78	5	3	4	4	25
	Other language	10	18	0	0	10	27

**Annex 3.3.1:** Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. 'Q16. Which radio stations do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 2**

% row		In the first place I trust					
		N	Hit Fm	Kiss Fm	Vocea Basarabiei	Publika FM	Radio Chişinău
<b>Total</b>		<b>465</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	243	9	5	3	3	3
	Female	221	3	4	4	3	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	29	14	14	3	7	0
	26 – 35 years old	65	6	8	3	5	0
	36 – 45 years old	71	14	9	6	3	0
	46 – 65 years old	190	5	3	2	3	3
	Over 65 years old	110	1	0	4	1	5
Area	Urban	193	7	6	4	4	3
	Rural	272	5	4	3	3	2
Region	North	124	5	2	2	6	2
	Center	123	6	3	5	3	2
	South	111	4	6	1	1	3
	Chişinău	108	9	7	5	2	4
Studies	Primary school	4	25	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	1	2	1	1	2
	High school/ General schools	69	6	8	4	1	1
	Vocational school	116	7	2	0	4	5
	Specialty college	68	12	7	7	0	0
	Higher education	113	5	6	4	7	3
Occupation	Specialty college	34	6	9	12	3	0
	Director/ Manager	6	16	0	0	17	0
	Qualified specialist	54	7	13	0	8	2
	Qualified worker	67	12	6	0	0	0
	Unqualified worker	37	5	5	0	0	3
	Farmer in individual household	13	23	0	7	0	0
	Entrepreneur	6	33	0	0	33	0
	Student	15	21	21	7	0	0
	Maternity leave	5	0	0	0	20	0
	Retired	169	1	1	3	1	5
	Unemployed	47	2	0	6	6	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	175	2	0	2	1	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	105	6	5	5	3	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	86	12	8	2	5	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	36	14	9	3	5	0
	DK/ NR	63	6	11	5	5	2
Car	I drive	145	14	9	5	6	0
	Another family member is driving	83	6	2	4	1	2
	We don't have a car	236	1	3	2	2	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	375	7	5	4	3	2
	Russian	78	0	2	0	4	3
	Other language	10	0	0	0	0	0

**Annex 3.3.1:** Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. 'Q16. Which radio stations do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 3**

% row		In the first place I trust					
		N	Radio Alla	Retro FM	Aquarelle FM	Europa Plus	GRT FM
<b>Total</b>		<b>465</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	243	3	2	1	2	1
	Female	221	2	3	2	1	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	29	0	3	0	3	0
	26 – 35 years old	65	1	2	5	2	1
	36 – 45 years old	71	3	3	1	1	0
	46 – 65 years old	190	3	2	1	2	2
	Over 65 years old	110	3	3	1	0	1
Area	Urban	193	1	3	2	2	0
	Rural	272	3	2	1	1	1
Region	North	124	2	2	2	3	0
	Center	123	2	2	0	1	0
	South	111	3	1	3	0	4
	Chişinău	108	2	5	1	1	0
Studies	Primary school	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	4	2	1	2	1
	High school/ General schools	69	2	3	4	1	1
	Vocational school	116	3	3	0	2	1
	Specialty college	68	4	3	0	0	1
	Higher education	113	0	1	3	1	1
Occupation	Specialty college	34	0	0	3	0	0
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	17	0	0
	Qualified specialist	54	0	2	2	2	2
	Qualified worker	67	4	6	0	3	3
	Unqualified worker	37	3	0	5	3	0
	Farmer in individual household	13	8	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	6	17	0	0	0	0
	Student	15	0	0	0	0	0
	Maternity leave	5	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	169	2	2	1	1	1
	Unemployed	47	2	2	0	0	0
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	175	3	1	2	1	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	105	3	3	0	2	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	86	1	5	4	0	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	36	3	0	0	3	3
	DK/ NR	63	2	3	2	2	2
Car	I drive	145	2	3	2	2	1
	Another family member is driving	83	4	5	1	2	1
	We don't have a car	236	2	1	1	0	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	375	2	2	1	1	0
	Russian	78	3	5	5	0	6
	Other language	10	0	0	0	9	0

**Annex 3.3.1:** Radio stations that citizens trust the most concerning political and social news. 'Q16. Which radio stations do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 4**

% row		In the first place I trust					
		N	Maestro FM	Radio Zum	Radio 7	Muz FM	Magic FM
<b>Total</b>		<b>465</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	243	2	1	1	0	1
	Female	221	0	0	0	1	0
Age	18 – 25 years old	29	0	0	3	3	0
	26 – 35 years old	65	0	0	2	2	0
	36 – 45 years old	71	0	3	1	0	3
	46 – 65 years old	190	1	1	0	1	0
	Over 65 years old	110	2	0	0	0	0
Area	Urban	193	0	1	2	0	0
	Rural	272	1	0	0	1	1
Region	North	124	1	1	0	2	0
	Center	123	1	0	0	0	2
	South	111	2	0	0	1	1
	Chişinău	108	0	2	3	0	0
Studies	Primary school	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	90	3	1	1	0	0
	High school/ General schools	69	0	0	0	1	1
	Vocational school	116	0	0	0	1	0
	Specialty college	68	0	0	0	0	2
	Higher education	113	1	2	2	1	1
Occupation	Specialty college	34	0	3	3	0	0
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	54	2	2	0	2	2
	Qualified worker	67	2	0	0	0	3
	Unqualified worker	37	0	3	3	0	0
	Farmer in individual household	13	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Student	15	0	0	0	0	0
	Maternity leave	5	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	169	1	0	0	1	0
Income	Unemployed	47	2	0	2	2	0
	Less than 3 thousand lei	175	1	1	0	1	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	105	0	0	1	0	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	86	1	0	1	0	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	36	0	3	3	0	0
Car	DK/ NR	63	2	2	0	3	0
	I drive	145	1	1	1	1	0
	Another family member is driving	83	0	1	0	1	3
Language	We don't have a car	236	1	0	0	0	0
	Romanian/Moldavan	375	1	1	1	1	1
	Russian	78	1	0	0	1	0
Other language		10	0	0	0	0	0



**Annex 3.4.1:** Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. 'Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once every 2 weeks?', **part 1**

% row		N	Makler	Комсо. Правда	ZDG	Аргум. и факты	Gazet a de Chi.	Cuvântul	Observatorul de N	Молдав. ведомости	Literatura și Arta
<b>Total</b>		<b>124</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	59	22	19	20	15	9	8	4	3	2
	Female	64	16	17	12	15	6	6	5	3	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	3	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
	26 – 35 years old	9	23	22	33	11	0	11	0	11	11
	36 – 45 years old	15	20	13	0	26	6	0	0	0	6
	46 – 65 years old	62	19	10	21	11	8	6	8	3	2
	Over 65 years old	35	18	35	12	20	6	12	0	3	3
Area	Urban	55	29	31	18	29	6	7	6	7	7
	Rural	69	10	7	15	4	9	7	3	0	0
Region	North	41	20	17	12	22	10	0	12	2	10
	Center	31	13	10	13	3	3	13	0	0	0
	South	23	9	14	17	13	9	4	0	5	0
	Chișinău	28	32	32	25	21	7	14	0	7	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	23	30	9	17	0	4	9	8	0	0
	High school/ General schools	17	17	12	17	12	6	12	0	0	0
	Vocational school	35	0	11	12	6	17	6	3	3	0
	Specialty college	11	55	36	0	9	0	9	0	18	0
	Higher education	36	20	27	22	38	3	5	6	3	11
Occupation	Specialty college	10	20	29	20	49	0	0	0	0	19
	Director/ Manager	3	33	0	34	34	34	33	34	0	0
	Qualified specialist	16	20	6	12	18	0	18	0	0	6
	Qualified worker	11	0	0	18	0	18	0	0	0	0
	Unqualified worker	5	20	0	0	22	0	21	0	0	0
	Farmer in individual household	1	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Student	2	0	51	0	0	0	0	0	51	0
	Maternity leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	58	19	24	17	12	8	7	5	5	2
	Unemployed	12	33	18	8	18	8	0	8	0	0
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	55	15	20	13	9	5	5	5	2	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	28	21	21	22	18	10	11	0	8	7
	5 – 10 thousand lei	20	15	10	4	24	10	5	5	0	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	6	34	0	17	0	0	17	0	0	0
	DK/ NR	14	29	21	35	29	7	7	7	7	13
Car	I drive	27	18	26	22	19	11	7	8	7	4
	Another family member is driving	25	12	8	12	23	0	8	4	0	4
	We don't have a car	71	21	18	15	11	8	7	3	3	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	98	20	12	21	11	8	8	5	3	3
	Russian	22	19	45	0	37	4	0	0	4	4
	Other language	4	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0

**Annex 3.4.1:** Newspapers that citizens use at least once every two weeks to be informed. 'Q17. What printed newspapers do you read for news at least once every 2 weeks?', part 2

% row		N	Unghiul	Cahul Expres	MD Suveran ă	ECO nomist	Комм е. PLUS	Труд 7	Экон. Обозр ение	None	Othe r
<b>Total</b>		<b>124</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>
Gender	Male	59	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	14	13
	Female	64	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	24
Age	18 – 25 years old	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	0
	26 – 35 years old	9	0	0	0	11	0	11	0	0	10
	36 – 45 years old	15	7	6	0	0	0	0	7	13	21
	46 – 65 years old	62	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	13	20
	Over 65 years old	35	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	12	21
Area	Urban	55	0	4	2	2	2	2	2	7	9
	Rural	69	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	18	27
Region	North	41	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	15	22
	Center	31	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	23
	South	23	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	30
	Chişinău	28	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	7	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	9
	High school/ General schools	17	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	18
	Vocational school	35	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	20	23
	Specialty college	11	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	9	19
	Higher education	36	0	3	3	3	0	3	0	6	23
Occupat ion	Specialty college	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	10
	Director/ Manager	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	16	0	7	6	0	0	0	0	12	38
	Qualified worker	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	46
	Unqualified worker	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
	Farmer in individual household	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
	Student	2	0	0	0	51	0	51	0	49	0
	Maternity leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	58	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	14	15
	Unemployed	12	17	7	8	0	0	0	0	9	0
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	55	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	14	27
	3 – 5 thousand lei	28	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	7	7
	5 – 10 thousand lei	20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	20
	Over 10 thousand lei	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	17
	DK/ NR	14	7	8	7	0	7	0	0	7	7
Car	I drive	27	4	0	7	4	4	4	0	15	0
	Another family member is driving	25	0	5	0	0	0	0	4	16	28
	We don't have a car	71	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	23
Langua ge	Romanian/Moldavan	98	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	10	18
	Russian	22	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	22	18
	Other language	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	51

**Annex 3.4.2:** Printed newspapers that citizens trust the most. 'Q18. Which newspapers do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 1**

% row		In the first place I trust								
		N	ZDG	Аргум. и факты	Комсом. Правда	Makler	Gazeta de Chişinău	Observatorul de N	Cuvântul	Cahul Expres
<b>Total</b>		<b>124</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	59	12	9	14	5	7	4	3	1
	Female	64	9	11	6	12	6	5	3	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	3	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
	26 – 35 years old	9	33	0	11	23	0	0	11	0
	36 – 45 years old	15	0	13	0	7	6	0	0	6
	46 – 65 years old	62	13	7	6	11	6	8	2	2
	Over 65 years old	35	6	17	21	3	6	0	6	0
Area	Urban	55	11	16	15	11	4	6	2	4
	Rural	69	10	4	6	7	9	3	4	0
Region	North	41	5	12	10	7	7	12	0	0
	Center	31	10	3	10	10	3	0	10	0
	South	23	12	9	5	4	9	0	0	9
	Chişinău	28	18	14	14	14	7	0	4	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	23	13	0	9	22	4	8	5	0
	High school/ General schools	17	0	6	6	17	6	0	12	0
	Vocational school	35	9	6	5	0	17	3	3	3
	Specialty college	11	0	0	28	18	0	0	0	0
	Higher education	36	16	25	11	3	0	6	0	3
Occupation	Specialty college	10	20	19	19	0	0	0	0	0
	Director/ Manager	3	0	0	0	0	0	34	33	0
	Qualified specialist	16	6	12	6	6	0	0	6	7
	Qualified worker	11	9	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
	Unqualified worker	5	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Farmer in individual household	1	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Student	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Maternity leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	58	10	10	14	10	8	5	3	0
	Unemployed	12	8	9	0	25	8	8	0	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	55	5	9	9	9	5	5	2	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	28	18	7	11	11	10	0	7	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	20	4	20	5	10	10	5	0	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	6	17	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
	DK/ NR	14	21	7	21	7	0	7	0	8
Car	I drive	27	15	11	22	0	7	8	4	0
	Another family member is driving	25	8	16	0	4	0	4	4	5
	We don't have a car	71	10	7	9	14	8	3	3	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	98	13	5	9	10	7	5	3	1
	Russian	22	0	32	14	4	4	0	0	5
	Other language	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0

**Annex 3.4.2:** Printed newspapers that citizens trust the most. 'Q18. Which newspapers do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 2**

% row		In the first place I trust								
		N	Unghiul	Literatura și Arta	Молдав. вестности	ECO nomist	Эконом. Обозрение	Other	None	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>124</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>
Gender	Male	59	2	0	0	2	2	12	22	7
	Female	64	2	3	2	0	0	22	14	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66
	26 – 35 years old	9	0	0	0	11	0	10	0	0
	36 – 45 years old	15	7	6	0	0	7	14	20	14
	46 – 65 years old	62	2	2	2	0	0	20	19	2
	Over 65 years old	35	0	0	0	0	0	17	21	3
Area	Urban	55	0	4	2	2	2	9	9	6
	Rural	69	3	0	0	0	0	24	25	4
Region	North	41	0	5	0	0	0	22	17	3
	Center	31	6	0	0	0	0	20	22	6
	South	23	0	0	5	0	0	25	18	4
	Chișinău	28	0	0	0	4	4	0	15	7
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	23	0	0	0	0	0	4	30	5
	High school/ General schools	17	6	0	0	0	0	12	35	0
	Vocational school	35	3	0	3	0	0	26	17	6
	Specialty college	11	0	0	0	0	9	19	0	27
	Higher education	36	0	5	0	3	0	20	9	0
Occupation	Specialty college	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	11	10
	Director/ Manager	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0
	Qualified specialist	16	0	6	0	0	0	31	12	6
	Qualified worker	11	0	0	0	0	0	37	36	0
	Unqualified worker	5	0	0	0	0	0	38	20	21
	Farmer in individual household	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	1	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
	Student	2	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	49
	Maternity leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	58	0	0	2	0	0	15	19	2
	Unemployed	12	17	0	0	0	0	0	8	9
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	55	0	0	0	0	0	26	23	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	28	0	3	4	4	4	4	14	4
	5 – 10 thousand lei	20	5	0	0	0	0	20	16	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	6	0	0	0	0	0	17	33	17
	DK/ NR	14	7	7	0	0	0	7	0	7
Car	I drive	27	4	4	0	4	0	0	18	4
	Another family member is driving	25	0	4	0	0	4	24	24	4
	We don't have a car	71	1	0	2	0	0	21	15	6
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	98	2	2	1	1	1	16	18	5
	Russian	22	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	5
	Other language	4	0	0	0	0	0	51	24	0

**Annex 3.5.1:** Share of citizens who use Internet at least once a month. 'Q20A. Do you use Internet at least once a month?'

% row		N	Yes	No
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>27</b>
Gender	Male	644	72	28
	Female	720	74	26
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	95	5
	26 – 35 years old	234	94	6
	36 – 45 years old	235	87	13
	46 – 65 years old	463	66	34
	Over 65 years old	219	30	70
Area	Urban	609	81	19
	Rural	755	67	33
Region	North	376	75	25
	Center	360	68	32
	South	294	68	32
	Chişinău	334	81	19
Studies	Primary school	9	11	89
	Gymnasium	215	41	59
	High school/ General schools	242	80	20
	Vocational school	305	69	31
	Specialty college	186	81	19
	Higher education	363	91	9
Occupation	Specialty college	55	98	2
	Director/ Manager	13	100	0
	Qualified specialist	219	94	6
	Qualified worker	223	87	13
	Unqualified worker	101	65	35
	Farmer in individual household	35	66	34
	Entrepreneur	18	100	0
	Student	106	98	2
	Maternity leave	40	97	3
	Retired	339	39	61
	Unemployed	166	73	27
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	47	53
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	73	27
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	90	10
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	97	3
	DK/ NR	277	81	19
Car	I drive	376	91	9
	Another family member is driving	308	89	11
	We don't have a car	672	56	44
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	73	27
	Russian	237	74	26
	Other language	25	58	42

**Annex 3.5.2: Frequency of use of social media. 'Q20. How often do you use ...?', part 1**

% row		N	Facebook		Instagram		Odnoklassniki	
			Uses	Do not use	Uses	Do not use	Uses	Do not use
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>
Gender	Male	462	87	13	47	53	55	45
	Female	536	88	12	52	48	60	40
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	98	2	94	6	58	42
	26 – 35 years old	221	97	3	65	35	61	39
	36 – 45 years old	205	93	7	45	55	59	41
	46 – 65 years old	304	79	21	20	80	56	44
	Over 65 years old	65	53	47	14	86	47	53
Area	Urban	493	91	9	58	42	59	41
	Rural	505	85	15	41	59	56	44
Region	North	280	84	16	49	51	60	40
	Center	245	91	9	42	58	58	42
	South	201	85	15	48	52	63	37
	Chişinău	271	91	9	57	43	51	49
Studies	Primary school	1	0	100	0	100	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	77	23	24	76	62	38
	High school/ General schools	194	86	14	60	40	57	43
	Vocational school	210	83	17	36	64	61	39
	Specialty college	151	92	8	47	53	64	36
	Higher education	332	94	6	61	39	53	47
	Specialty college	54	96	4	52	48	67	33
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	77	23	47	53	38	62
	Qualified specialist	206	95	5	61	39	55	45
	Qualified worker	193	91	9	40	60	66	34
	Unqualified worker	65	79	21	46	54	72	28
	Farmer in individual household	23	87	13	31	69	47	53
	Entrepreneur	18	95	5	66	34	38	62
	Student	104	98	2	95	5	52	48
	Maternity leave	39	98	2	74	26	54	46
	Retired	132	63	37	11	89	46	54
	Unemployed	121	88	12	45	55	66	34
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	70	30	25	75	58	42
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	90	10	42	58	62	38
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	94	6	51	49	60	40
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	93	7	73	27	49	51
	DK/ NR	224	91	9	61	39	56	44
Car	I drive	341	93	7	52	48	57	43
	Another family member is driving	272	94	6	62	38	59	41
	We don't have a car	379	79	21	38	62	56	44
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	90	10	51	49	57	43
	Russian	175	81	19	44	56	58	42
	Other language	15	60	40	39	61	66	34

**Annex 3.5.2: Frequency of use of social media. 'Q20. How often do you use ...?', part 2**

% row		N	Vkontakte		Twitter		TikTok	
			Uses	Do not use	Utilizează	Nu utilizează	Utilizează	Nu utilizează
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>83</b>
Gender	Male	462	25	75	10	90	13	87
	Female	536	18	82	7	93	20	80
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	44	56	21	79	50	50
	26 – 35 years old	221	25	75	11	89	18	82
	36 – 45 years old	205	17	83	5	95	8	92
	46 – 65 years old	304	10	90	2	98	3	97
	Over 65 years old	65	3	97	0	100	0	100
Area	Urban	493	26	74	11	89	19	81
	Rural	505	17	83	6	94	14	86
Region	North	280	23	77	10	90	14	86
	Center	245	12	88	5	95	16	84
	South	201	29	71	11	89	20	80
	Chişinău	271	22	78	8	92	18	82
Studies	Primary school	1	0	100	0	100	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	14	86	5	95	13	87
	High school/ General schools	194	22	78	8	92	28	72
	Vocational school	210	16	84	7	93	10	90
	Specialty college	151	24	76	10	90	20	80
	Higher education	332	25	75	10	90	14	86
Occupation	Specialty college	54	41	59	11	89	16	84
	Director/ Manager	13	8	92	0	100	0	100
	Qualified specialist	206	22	78	11	89	15	85
	Qualified worker	193	16	84	5	95	10	90
	Unqualified worker	65	28	72	13	87	12	88
	Farmer in individual household	23	18	82	4	96	4	96
	Entrepreneur	18	27	73	16	84	16	84
	Student	104	46	54	22	78	60	40
	Maternity leave	39	26	74	8	92	20	80
	Retired	132	4	96	0	100	0	100
	Unemployed	121	16	84	5	95	18	82
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	10	90	2	98	5	95
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	14	86	4	96	12	88
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	27	73	9	91	17	83
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	35	65	18	82	29	71
	DK/ NR	224	22	78	12	88	23	77
Car	I drive	341	21	79	9	91	12	88
	Another family member is driving	272	23	77	10	90	28	72
	We don't have a car	379	20	80	7	93	13	87
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	19	81	9	91	18	82
	Russian	175	32	68	5	95	12	88
	Other language	15	33	67	19	81	27	73

**Annex 3.5.3:** Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)?', **part 1**

% row		In order to use social networks				In order to communicate with friends and relatives			
		N	No	Yes	DK/ NR	N	No	Yes	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	462	9	90	1	462	5	94	1
	Female	536	7	92	1	536	4	95	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	0	100	0	203	2	97	1
	26 – 35 years old	221	1	98	0	221	5	95	0
	36 – 45 years old	205	6	93	1	205	5	94	1
	46 – 65 years old	304	14	84	2	304	6	93	1
	Over 65 years old	65	38	59	3	65	3	95	2
Area	Urban	493	6	93	1	493	3	96	1
	Rural	505	10	88	1	505	6	93	1
Region	North	280	10	88	2	280	7	93	0
	Center	245	7	93	0	245	6	94	0
	South	201	9	90	1	201	4	94	2
	Chişinău	271	7	92	1	271	2	97	1
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	100	1	0	100	0
	Gymnasium	87	20	79	1	87	13	87	0
	High school/ General schools	194	9	90	1	194	5	94	2
	Vocational school	210	8	90	2	210	4	95	1
	Specialty college	151	6	94	1	151	3	96	1
	Higher education	332	5	94	1	332	3	96	1
Occupation	Specialty college	54	2	98	0	54	4	96	0
	Director/ Manager	13	23	77	0	13	8	92	0
	Qualified specialist	206	3	97	0	206	3	97	0
	Qualified worker	193	6	93	1	193	3	97	0
	Unqualified worker	65	14	85	2	65	7	91	2
	Farmer in individual household	23	13	87	0	23	13	87	0
	Entrepreneur	18	5	95	0	18	0	100	0
	Student	104	0	100	0	104	3	97	0
	Maternity leave	39	2	98	0	39	2	98	0
	Retired	132	27	69	4	132	5	93	2
	Unemployed	121	6	92	2	121	6	90	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	22	76	3	184	9	91	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	8	90	2	191	6	92	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	3	97	0	277	3	97	0
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	5	95	0	123	2	98	0
	DK/ NR	224	5	94	1	224	5	94	1
Car	I drive	341	6	93	0	341	5	95	1
	Another family member is driving	272	3	96	1	272	3	96	1
	We don't have a car	379	13	85	2	379	5	93	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	7	92	1	806	4	95	1
	Russian	175	11	88	1	175	5	94	1
	Other language	15	7	87	7	15	7	93	0



**Annex 3.5.3: Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)?', part 2**

% row		In order to watch movies, shows or videos				For checking the email			
		N	No	Yes	DK/ NR	N	No	Yes	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	462	24	76	0	462	38	61	1
	Female	536	22	77	1	536	36	61	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	4	96	0	203	17	81	2
	26 – 35 years old	221	14	86	0	221	23	75	1
	36 – 45 years old	205	21	78	1	205	32	67	1
	46 – 65 years old	304	36	63	1	304	56	42	3
	Over 65 years old	65	53	43	5	65	71	22	8
Area	Urban	493	21	79	0	493	28	70	2
	Rural	505	24	74	2	505	46	52	2
Region	North	280	31	68	1	280	35	64	1
	Center	245	22	77	0	245	45	54	2
	South	201	20	79	1	201	41	56	3
	Chişinău	271	17	82	1	271	28	69	3
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	100	1	0	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	31	67	2	87	68	26	5
	High school/ General schools	194	18	82	1	194	39	58	3
	Vocational school	210	33	66	0	210	55	43	2
	Specialty college	151	20	79	1	151	30	67	3
	Higher education	332	19	80	1	332	18	82	1
Occupation	Specialty college	54	26	74	0	54	11	87	2
	Director/ Manager	13	38	62	0	13	24	76	0
	Qualified specialist	206	12	88	0	206	12	88	0
	Qualified worker	193	19	81	0	193	41	56	3
	Unqualified worker	65	24	76	0	65	50	50	0
	Farmer in individual household	23	35	65	0	23	57	43	0
	Entrepreneur	18	12	88	0	18	17	83	0
	Student	104	2	98	0	104	15	83	2
	Maternity leave	39	25	75	0	39	31	69	0
	Retired	132	54	43	3	132	73	21	5
	Unemployed	121	29	69	2	121	52	44	4
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	47	51	2	184	61	36	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	26	73	1	191	46	51	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	15	85	1	277	31	66	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	8	92	0	123	16	84	0
	DK/ NR	224	18	81	1	224	27	71	2
Car	I drive	341	20	80	0	341	32	68	1
	Another family member is driving	272	17	81	1	272	27	72	1
	We don't have a car	379	29	69	2	379	48	47	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	22	77	1	806	36	62	2
	Russian	175	27	72	1	175	40	58	2
	Other language	15	20	80	0	15	54	46	0

**Annex 3.5.3:** Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)?', **part 3**

% row		For work reasons				To stay informed on Moldovan news websites			
		N	No	Yes	NK/ NR	N	No	Yes	NK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	462	46	53	1	462	39	60	1
	Female	536	49	48	3	536	37	59	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	54	45	1	203	38	59	3
	26 – 35 years old	221	31	67	2	221	35	63	2
	36 – 45 years old	205	37	61	2	205	31	68	1
	46 – 65 years old	304	56	42	2	304	41	57	2
	Over 65 years old	65	72	22	6	65	59	32	9
Area	Urban	493	37	61	2	493	33	65	2
	Rural	505	57	40	2	505	44	53	3
Region	North	280	44	55	1	280	42	56	2
	Center	245	58	42	0	245	44	54	2
	South	201	52	45	3	201	39	58	3
	Chişinău	271	39	58	4	271	29	69	3
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	100	1	0	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	72	24	4	87	45	51	4
	High school/ General schools	194	61	37	2	194	44	55	2
	Vocational school	210	62	36	2	210	47	50	2
	Specialty college	151	50	49	1	151	40	57	3
	Higher education	332	23	75	2	332	25	73	2
Occupation	Specialty college	54	13	87	0	54	41	57	2
	Director/ Manager	13	31	61	8	13	62	38	0
	Qualified specialist	206	13	86	1	206	21	77	2
	Qualified worker	193	45	53	3	193	36	63	1
	Unqualified worker	65	58	42	0	65	45	55	0
	Farmer in individual household	23	69	31	0	23	44	56	0
	Entrepreneur	18	23	77	0	18	39	61	0
	Student	104	69	31	0	104	40	56	4
	Maternity leave	39	51	46	2	39	36	64	0
	Retired	132	76	19	4	132	55	39	6
	Unemployed	121	67	28	5	121	41	53	6
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	72	24	4	184	60	37	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	53	44	3	191	34	63	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	41	57	1	277	34	64	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	30	69	1	123	31	69	1
	DK/ NR	224	39	59	2	224	34	63	3
Car	I drive	341	34	66	1	341	31	68	1
	Another family member is driving	272	48	50	2	272	33	64	3
	We don't have a car	379	58	38	4	379	48	48	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	46	51	2	806	36	61	3
	Russian	175	51	47	2	175	47	52	1
	Other language	15	60	40	0	15	74	26	0

**Annex 3.5.3:** Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)', **part 4**

% row		In order to watch Moldovan TV channels online				In order to listen to Moldova radio stations online			
		N	No	Yes	DK/ NR	N	No	Yes	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	462	74	24	3	462	87	10	3
	Female	536	75	21	3	536	85	11	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	80	18	2	203	92	5	2
	26 – 35 years old	221	70	27	3	221	84	14	3
	36 – 45 years old	205	71	27	2	205	83	13	4
	46 – 65 years old	304	77	20	3	304	85	11	3
	Over 65 years old	65	70	22	8	65	89	3	8
Area	Urban	493	72	26	2	493	88	10	2
	Rural	505	77	19	4	505	84	11	5
Region	North	280	74	23	2	280	84	13	3
	Center	245	79	18	3	245	87	9	4
	South	201	79	17	4	201	87	9	4
	Chişinău	271	67	30	3	271	87	11	2
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	100	1	0	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	62	36	2	87	72	19	9
	High school/ General schools	194	77	20	3	194	87	10	3
	Vocational school	210	82	15	4	210	90	7	3
	Specialty college	151	81	17	2	151	90	7	3
	Higher education	332	69	28	2	332	87	12	2
Occupation	Specialty college	54	71	28	2	54	76	24	0
	Director/ Manager	13	54	46	0	13	100	0	0
	Qualified specialist	206	71	27	2	206	90	7	3
	Qualified worker	193	74	24	2	193	87	11	2
	Unqualified worker	65	76	22	2	65	91	8	2
	Farmer in individual household	23	69	27	4	23	73	27	0
	Entrepreneur	18	84	16	0	18	89	11	0
	Student	104	79	19	1	104	93	5	2
	Maternity leave	39	79	21	0	39	84	16	0
	Retired	132	76	19	5	132	83	10	7
	Unemployed	121	77	16	6	121	82	10	8
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	76	20	4	184	86	10	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	65	32	4	191	79	18	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	77	21	2	277	87	10	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	76	24	1	123	93	6	1
	DK/ NR	224	78	19	4	224	88	7	5
Car	I drive	341	70	28	2	341	87	11	2
	Another family member is driving	272	77	20	4	272	88	8	4
	We don't have a car	379	77	20	3	379	84	12	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	73	24	3	806	86	11	3
	Russian	175	81	17	2	175	87	9	4
	Other language	15	87	13	0	15	80	13	7

**Annex 3.5.3:** Purposes of using the Internet. 'Q21 For which of the following purposes are you using the Internet? (one answer per line)?', **part 5**

% row		In order to search for information			
		N	No	Yes	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>998</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	462	16	83	1
	Female	536	17	81	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	203	7	93	1
	26 – 35 years old	221	7	92	1
	36 – 45 years old	205	12	88	0
	46 – 65 years old	304	27	71	2
	Over 65 years old	65	47	48	5
Area	Urban	493	11	89	1
	Rural	505	23	76	2
Region	North	280	18	81	1
	Center	245	19	81	0
	South	201	20	78	2
	Chişinău	271	11	87	2
Studies	Primary school	1	0	0	100
	Gymnasium	87	33	66	1
	High school/ General schools	194	21	78	1
	Vocational school	210	22	77	1
	Specialty college	151	16	83	1
	Higher education	332	7	92	1
Occupation	Specialty college	54	9	91	0
	Director/ Manager	13	24	76	0
	Qualified specialist	206	6	94	0
	Qualified worker	193	14	85	1
	Unqualified worker	65	16	84	0
	Farmer in individual household	23	13	87	0
	Entrepreneur	18	12	88	0
	Student	104	4	96	0
	Maternity leave	39	5	95	0
	Retired	132	46	50	5
	Unemployed	121	25	72	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	184	40	58	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	191	15	82	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	277	12	87	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	123	2	98	0
	DK/ NR	224	12	87	1
Car	I drive	341	11	89	0
	Another family member is driving	272	14	85	1
	We don't have a car	379	24	74	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	806	16	82	1
	Russian	175	18	81	1
	Other language	15	13	87	0

**Annex 3.5.4:** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?', part 1

% row		N	Jurnal.md	diez.md	Știri.md	Point.md	Protv.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>
Gender	Male	272	28	23	22	22	16
	Female	308	26	26	22	21	20
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	31	40	25	26	18
	26 – 35 years old	143	24	24	20	26	17
	36 – 45 years old	130	30	23	21	19	18
	46 – 65 years old	157	25	16	20	17	22
	Over 65 years old	20	14	5	41	15	0
Area	Urban	324	24	25	20	25	19
	Rural	256	30	24	25	17	16
Region	North	149	27	15	17	20	18
	Center	140	33	14	24	12	18
	South	108	14	32	25	22	7
	Chișinău	183	29	37	23	29	25
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	15	15	15	10	32
	High school/ General schools	106	23	34	25	22	15
	Vocational school	101	26	11	26	18	12
	Specialty college	83	31	17	22	24	10
	Higher education	239	30	31	19	25	23
Occupation	Specialty college	35	26	14	19	22	17
	Director/ Manager	6	17	33	33	0	16
	Qualified specialist	160	30	30	25	27	17
	Qualified worker	109	29	21	19	25	17
	Unqualified worker	33	21	18	17	21	18
	Farmer in individual household	12	8	16	0	16	0
	Entrepreneur	8	26	25	0	11	25
	Student	62	25	47	24	22	26
	Maternity leave	24	12	16	17	33	21
	Retired	48	33	17	27	11	16
	Unemployed	67	22	17	22	10	18
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	20	14	17	14	18
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	29	19	18	15	20
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	26	19	21	24	12
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	22	45	18	42	17
	DK/ NR	144	31	28	31	14	24
Car	I drive	228	34	24	23	21	20
	Another family member is driving	164	23	32	16	24	21
	We don't have a car	184	22	19	25	19	12
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	31	28	24	19	21
	Russian	97	6	10	13	37	4
	Other language	7	0	14	0	0	14

**Annex 3.5.4:** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?', part 2

% row		N	Agora.md	Publika.md	Tv8.md	Prime.md	Unimedia.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Gender	Male	272	17	11	14	11	8
	Female	308	12	15	10	7	10
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	20	14	15	11	14
	26 – 35 years old	143	20	10	11	5	9
	36 – 45 years old	130	13	15	13	11	4
	46 – 65 years old	157	7	15	8	10	8
	Over 65 years old	20	5	5	5	10	5
Area	Urban	324	17	15	14	9	9
	Rural	256	11	11	8	9	8
Region	North	149	9	15	6	6	8
	Center	140	9	16	12	11	5
	South	108	10	7	3	9	13
	Chişinău	183	26	13	20	9	10
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	8	15	10	5	2
	High school/ General schools	106	20	10	7	9	7
	Vocational school	101	3	13	9	9	4
	Specialty college	83	10	10	11	9	9
	Higher education	239	20	15	15	10	12
Occupation	Specialty college	35	17	17	5	9	8
	Director/ Manager	6	50	0	33	0	17
	Qualified specialist	160	21	13	17	7	8
	Qualified worker	109	10	11	5	11	6
	Unqualified worker	33	3	9	8	12	11
	Farmer in individual household	12	16	0	9	25	0
	Entrepreneur	8	26	13	26	0	37
	Student	62	21	13	19	10	19
	Maternity leave	24	0	12	8	4	8
	Retired	48	8	13	6	8	4
	Unemployed	67	7	18	9	7	6
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	3	6	8	8	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	5	18	7	8	7
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	12	14	7	9	8
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	28	10	17	5	11
	DK/ NR	144	20	13	18	13	13
Car	I drive	228	21	16	19	12	9
	Another family member is driving	164	13	12	6	7	9
	We don't have a car	184	6	11	8	7	8
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	17	14	14	11	10
	Russian	97	1	6	2	2	1
	Other language	7	14	44	0	0	0

**Annex 3.5.4:** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?', part 3

% row		N	Zdg.md	Deschide.md	Noi.md	sputnik.md	Timpul.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	272	9	7	5	6	2
	Female	308	5	5	6	5	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	8	8	8	7	6
	26 – 35 years old	143	10	8	7	6	2
	36 – 45 years old	130	5	5	5	4	4
	46 – 65 years old	157	4	5	4	5	3
	Over 65 years old	20	0	0	5	0	5
Area	Urban	324	8	7	7	6	3
	Rural	256	5	5	4	5	4
Region	North	149	5	6	6	5	4
	Center	140	6	6	4	5	4
	South	108	7	7	11	8	6
	Chişinău	183	8	5	4	4	3
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	7	3	0	7	5
	High school/ General schools	106	6	9	3	3	3
	Vocational school	101	5	2	5	6	2
	Specialty college	83	10	8	9	6	6
	Higher education	239	5	7	8	6	4
Occupation	Specialty college	35	12	12	8	9	3
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	160	5	10	6	5	4
	Qualified worker	109	10	5	5	9	6
	Unqualified worker	33	8	3	3	0	3
	Farmer in individual household	12	0	0	0	8	0
	Entrepreneur	8	13	13	23	0	0
	Student	62	8	8	3	6	8
	Maternity leave	24	0	0	4	4	0
	Retired	48	2	4	6	4	0
	Unemployed	67	3	0	7	3	2
	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	0	3	3	3	2
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	4	5	3	4	6
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	8	11	7	8	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	9	3	7	4	6
	DK/ NR	144	8	4	7	4	2
	I drive	228	9	6	6	4	4
Car	Another family member is driving	164	5	9	8	7	3
	We don't have a car	184	4	4	3	5	4
	Romanian/Moldavan	475	7	6	6	5	4
Language	Russian	97	3	5	7	7	4
	Other language	7	14	0	0	0	0

**Annex 3.5.4:** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?', part 4

% row		N	Moldova.org	Newsmaker.md	Esp.md	Rise.md	Observatorul.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	272	5	4	4	4	4
	Female	308	2	3	3	3	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	5	1	1	7	2
	26 – 35 years old	143	2	6	3	1	3
	36 – 45 years old	130	5	4	4	2	3
	46 – 65 years old	157	2	3	4	2	3
	Over 65 years old	20	5	5	5	5	0
Area	Urban	324	4	5	5	2	3
	Rural	256	3	1	0	5	2
Region	North	149	3	8	12	1	2
	Center	140	3	1	0	5	1
	South	108	3	5	0	6	4
	Chişinău	183	5	1	0	2	4
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	5	0	2	2	0
	High school/ General schools	106	3	2	2	4	1
	Vocational school	101	1	2	4	2	2
	Specialty college	83	2	3	4	3	5
	Higher education	239	5	5	3	3	3
Occupation	Specialty college	35	3	9	9	3	12
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	0	0	17
	Qualified specialist	160	4	3	2	3	2
	Qualified worker	109	4	8	4	4	4
	Unqualified worker	33	3	0	6	0	3
	Farmer in individual household	12	8	0	8	9	8
	Entrepreneur	8	0	13	0	0	0
	Student	62	6	2	2	3	0
	Maternity leave	24	0	0	4	0	4
	Retired	48	2	0	4	2	0
	Unemployed	67	4	2	2	3	1
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	0	0	1	2	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	4	1	2	1	0
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	5	4	1	4	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	1	2	1	6	2
	DK/ NR	144	5	7	8	2	7
Car	I drive	228	6	4	5	3	4
	Another family member is driving	164	2	4	2	3	2
	We don't have a car	184	3	3	3	2	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	4	2	2	4	3
	Russian	97	4	9	9	1	1
	Other language	7	0	0	0	0	0



**Annex 3.5.4:** News websites that citizens use for information purposes. 'Q14. Which websites do you use at least once a week?', part 5

% row		N	Privesc.eu	Expresul.md	Golos.md	Rtr.md	Realitatea.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	272	3	2	3	1	2
	Female	308	2	3	2	3	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	2	2	1	1	1
	26 – 35 years old	143	2	1	2	1	1
	36 – 45 years old	130	1	2	4	3	2
	46 – 65 years old	157	4	3	1	2	3
	Over 65 years old	20	0	0	5	0	0
Area	Urban	324	3	2	2	2	2
	Rural	256	2	2	2	2	1
Region	North	149	2	3	3	3	3
	Center	140	1	5	3	1	1
	South	108	2	2	2	3	1
	Chişinău	183	4	0	1	1	2
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	2	0	5	0	0
	High school/ General schools	106	0	0	1	3	0
	Vocational school	101	1	1	4	1	1
	Specialty college	83	5	6	3	2	5
	Higher education	239	3	3	1	2	2
Occupation	Specialty college	35	3	6	3	3	6
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	160	1	3	1	1	3
	Qualified worker	109	5	3	5	3	2
	Unqualified worker	33	0	0	6	6	0
	Farmer in individual household	12	0	0	0	0	0
	Entrepreneur	8	0	0	0	0	0
	Student	62	2	2	0	0	0
	Maternity leave	24	0	0	0	0	0
	Retired	48	6	2	2	0	2
	Unemployed	67	2	2	3	5	0
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	2	0	1	5	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	4	2	3	2	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	1	1	2	1	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	2	1	0	1	0
	DK/ NR	144	4	7	4	2	3
Car	I drive	228	3	3	3	2	2
	Another family member is driving	164	1	2	2	2	2
	We don't have a car	184	2	2	2	2	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	3	3	2	1	2
	Russian	97	1	1	3	6	0
	Other language	7	0	0	0	15	0

**Annex 3.5.5:** Citizens' confidence level in news websites. 'Q15. Which news websites do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 1**

% row		In the first place they trust				
		N	Jurnal.md	Point.md	Știri.md	diez.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
Gender	Male	272	13	12	8	8
	Female	308	12	8	12	10
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	11	7	12	20
	26 – 35 years old	143	11	14	7	7
	36 – 45 years old	130	16	11	11	8
	46 – 65 years old	157	11	8	8	5
	Over 65 years old	20	14	10	21	0
Area	Urban	324	10	12	9	6
	Rural	256	15	7	10	13
Region	North	149	12	8	11	7
	Center	140	21	4	9	7
	South	108	6	10	10	19
	Chișinău	183	9	16	9	8
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	5	7	8	5
	High school/ General schools	106	12	10	15	15
	Vocational school	101	17	12	9	8
	Specialty college	83	13	13	9	10
	Higher education	239	11	9	8	9
Occupation	Specialty college	35	12	0	11	0
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	16	0
	Qualified specialist	160	15	15	11	7
	Qualified worker	109	17	14	6	11
	Unqualified worker	33	9	9	8	15
	Farmer in individual household	12	8	16	0	0
	Entrepreneur	8	13	0	0	13
	Student	62	5	6	13	25
	Maternity leave	24	4	21	9	4
	Retired	48	18	2	11	2
	Unemployed	67	6	4	12	13
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	8	9	11	9
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	15	6	9	11
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	16	13	8	8
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	10	20	10	14
	DK/ NR	144	8	3	12	8
Car	I drive	228	17	10	6	6
	Another family member is driving	164	11	10	11	15
	We don't have a car	184	8	9	13	9
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	14	7	10	11
	Russian	97	3	24	9	3
	Other language	7	0	0	0	0

**Annex 3.5.5:** Citizens' confidence level in news websites. 'Q15. Which news websites do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 2**

% row		In the first place they trust				
		N	Protv.md	Agora.md	Tv8.md	Publika.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	272	5	7	4	3
	Female	308	8	4	5	5
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	6	2	8	1
	26 – 35 years old	143	6	12	4	2
	36 – 45 years old	130	6	5	3	5
	46 – 65 years old	157	10	3	4	7
	Over 65 years old	20	0	0	5	0
Area	Urban	324	7	7	5	4
	Rural	256	6	3	5	4
Region	North	149	8	4	3	5
	Center	140	8	3	6	6
	South	108	1	0	2	4
	Chişinău	183	9	11	8	2
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	22	0	3	3
	High school/ General schools	106	6	6	5	2
	Vocational school	101	3	0	5	6
	Specialty college	83	4	5	5	7
	Higher education	239	8	8	5	3
Occupation	Specialty college	35	17	3	3	3
	Director/ Manager	6	0	50	0	0
	Qualified specialist	160	3	9	6	5
	Qualified worker	109	5	5	1	5
	Unqualified worker	33	12	0	0	3
	Farmer in individual household	12	0	8	9	0
	Entrepreneur	8	0	13	0	0
	Student	62	10	2	11	0
	Maternity leave	24	13	0	8	4
	Retired	48	8	4	4	4
	Unemployed	67	7	1	6	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	12	0	5	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	12	2	2	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	6	3	2	7
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	2	10	7	1
	DK/ NR	144	4	10	9	3
Car	I drive	228	5	10	7	3
	Another family member is driving	164	10	2	2	6
	We don't have a car	184	6	2	4	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	8	6	6	4
	Russian	97	3	0	1	3
	Other language	7	0	14	0	15

**Annex 3.5.5:** Citizens' confidence level in news websites. 'Q15. Which news websites do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 3**

% row		In the first place they trust				
		N	Unimedia.md	Prime.md	Zdg.md	Esp.md
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	272	3	3	2	2
	Female	308	4	2	1	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	5	1	1	1
	26 – 35 years old	143	4	1	3	1
	36 – 45 years old	130	1	2	2	2
	46 – 65 years old	157	2	5	2	1
	Over 65 years old	20	5	0	0	5
Area	Urban	324	4	1	2	3
	Rural	256	2	4	1	0
Region	North	149	3	3	0	6
	Center	140	2	2	0	0
	South	108	4	3	4	0
	Chişinău	183	4	1	3	0
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	2	2	0	0
	High school/ General schools	106	1	0	4	1
	Vocational school	101	1	4	2	3
	Specialty college	83	3	2	0	2
	Higher education	239	5	3	1	1
Occupation	Specialty college	35	3	3	3	0
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	0	0
	Qualified specialist	160	3	2	0	1
	Qualified worker	109	1	5	3	1
	Unqualified worker	33	3	0	3	6
	Farmer in individual household	12	0	17	0	0
	Entrepreneur	8	11	0	13	0
	Student	62	8	0	2	2
	Maternity leave	24	4	0	0	4
	Retired	48	2	2	0	2
	Unemployed	67	4	0	0	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	1	3	0	0
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	3	2	0	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	2	2	2	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	3	1	2	0
	DK/ NR	144	5	3	3	4
Car	I drive	228	3	3	3	2
	Another family member is driving	164	2	1	1	1
	We don't have a car	184	5	3	1	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	4	3	2	1
	Russian	97	0	0	0	6
	Other language	7	0	0	14	0

**Annex 3.5.5:** Citizens' confidence level in news websites. 'Q15. Which news websites do you trust the most concerning political news and events across the country?', **part 4**

% row		In the first place they trust				
		N	Deschide.md	Other	None	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	272	2	13	11	4
	Female	308	1	10	8	4
Age	18 – 25 years old	130	2	9	9	2
	26 – 35 years old	143	1	8	10	6
	36 – 45 years old	130	2	16	5	1
	46 – 65 years old	157	1	13	13	6
	Over 65 years old	20	0	15	10	10
Area	Urban	324	1	11	10	5
	Rural	256	2	13	9	3
Region	North	149	1	11	12	3
	Center	140	3	13	11	3
	South	108	2	21	8	2
	Chişinău	183	1	5	8	7
Studies	Primary school	0	0	0	0	0
	Gymnasium	39	0	12	23	2
	High school/ General schools	106	4	7	6	7
	Vocational school	101	0	21	4	2
	Specialty college	83	1	12	8	4
	Higher education	239	2	10	10	4
Occupation	Specialty college	35	6	9	20	6
	Director/ Manager	6	0	0	17	0
	Qualified specialist	160	2	11	6	4
	Qualified worker	109	1	16	6	2
	Unqualified worker	33	3	5	21	0
	Farmer in individual household	12	0	9	25	8
	Entrepreneur	8	0	25	0	12
	Student	62	3	7	5	2
	Maternity leave	24	0	12	8	4
	Retired	48	0	6	9	17
	Unemployed	67	0	20	13	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	65	1	18	11	6
	3 – 5 thousand lei	103	1	13	7	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	178	3	14	7	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	90	0	7	3	8
	DK/ NR	144	1	7	18	3
Car	I drive	228	2	9	11	3
	Another family member is driving	164	3	12	8	3
	We don't have a car	184	1	14	10	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	475	1	9	8	4
	Russian	97	2	22	15	4
	Other language	7	0	14	44	0

**Annex 4.1.1:** The extent to which manipulation, propaganda and misinformation are present on social networks. „Q26. To what extent do you think the content posted on social networks includes manipulation, propaganda and misinformation?)’

% row		N	To a very large extent	To a small extent	Not at all	NK/ NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>
Gender	Male	644	61	21	5	13
	Female	720	61	20	5	13
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	72	21	3	4
	26 – 35 years old	234	66	19	5	9
	36 – 45 years old	235	61	25	7	7
	46 – 65 years old	463	60	21	5	14
	Over 65 years old	219	48	15	5	32
Area	Urban	609	67	20	3	10
	Rural	755	56	21	7	16
Region	North	376	57	21	4	17
	Center	360	64	20	5	11
	South	294	56	18	10	16
	Chişinău	334	67	22	2	9
Studies	Primary school	9	21	22	33	23
	Gymnasium	215	47	17	12	24
	High school/ General schools	242	64	21	5	10
	Vocational school	305	62	20	3	16
	Specialty college	186	60	21	4	16
	Higher education	363	72	20	3	5
Occupation	Specialty college	55	67	18	4	11
	Director/ Manager	13	69	31	0	0
	Qualified specialist	219	72	22	2	5
	Qualified worker	223	65	21	7	7
	Unqualified worker	101	56	23	5	15
	Farmer in individual household	35	60	20	15	6
	Entrepreneur	18	77	23	0	0
	Student	106	75	22	1	2
	Maternity leave	40	62	15	8	15
	Retired	339	53	15	5	26
Income	Unemployed	166	54	20	7	19
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	52	16	7	25
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	56	26	7	11
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	73	19	3	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	76	21	1	2
Car	DK/ NR	277	59	23	7	11
	I drive	376	71	20	4	6
	Another family member is driving	308	65	22	4	9
Language	We don't have a car	672	54	20	7	19
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	62	20	5	13
	Russian	237	60	23	6	11
Language	Other language	25	46	16	11	27

**Annex 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ' Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?', **part 1**

% row		Real news: The Ministry of Foreign Affairs informs that the Minister of Health of the Italian Republic has signed an Ordinance prohibiting the entry into Italy, between July 9-31, of persons who in the last 14 days have been or have transited some countries, including Moldova.			
		N	Real news	Fake news	Hard to say
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>
Gender	Male	644	50	19	31
	Female	720	52	20	28
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	54	21	25
	26 – 35 years old	234	47	22	31
	36 – 45 years old	235	55	21	24
	46 – 65 years old	463	50	20	31
	Over 65 years old	219	50	15	36
Area	Urban	609	56	11	33
	Rural	755	47	26	27
Region	North	376	52	16	32
	Center	360	44	26	30
	South	294	41	24	35
	Chişinău	334	66	12	21
Studies	Primary school	9	22	11	67
	Gymnasium	215	32	25	43
	High school/ General schools	242	50	20	30
	Vocational school	305	52	21	28
	Specialty college	186	53	17	29
	Higher education	363	62	15	23
Occupation	Specialty college	55	62	12	26
	Director/ Manager	13	77	8	15
	Qualified specialist	219	61	15	23
	Qualified worker	223	46	24	29
	Unqualified worker	101	40	24	37
	Farmer in individual household	35	46	18	36
	Entrepreneur	18	39	11	49
	Student	106	56	19	26
	Maternity leave	40	57	13	30
	Retired	339	48	18	34
	Unemployed	166	49	24	27
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	46	17	36
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	46	21	33
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	54	18	29
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	59	23	18
	DK/ NR	277	54	23	23
Car	I drive	376	58	18	24
	Another family member is driving	308	53	21	26
	We don't have a car	672	46	20	33
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	51	20	29
	Russian	237	52	17	31
	Other language	25	50	26	24

**Annex 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ‘ Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?’, **part 2**

% row		Real news: The EU's specialized agency for the health sector has warned of the possibility of the new coronavirus spreading through aerosols and is examining the risks posed by ventilation systems and other installations in the workplace.			
		N	Real news	Fake news	Hard to say
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>
Gender	Male	644	37	34	30
	Female	720	35	30	34
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	45	32	23
	26 – 35 years old	234	35	31	34
	36 – 45 years old	235	37	33	30
	46 – 65 years old	463	33	34	33
	Over 65 years old	219	33	27	40
Area	Urban	609	33	28	38
	Rural	755	38	35	27
Region	North	376	25	36	39
	Center	360	35	34	30
	South	294	44	27	29
	Chişinău	334	42	30	29
Studies	Primary school	9	33	22	45
	Gymnasium	215	29	34	37
	High school/ General schools	242	38	30	32
	Vocational school	305	37	30	33
	Specialty college	186	31	36	33
	Higher education	363	40	30	29
Occupation	Specialty college	55	33	35	32
	Director/ Manager	13	54	15	30
	Qualified specialist	219	42	32	26
	Qualified worker	223	37	34	29
	Unqualified worker	101	30	32	38
	Farmer in individual household	35	38	29	33
	Entrepreneur	18	22	39	38
	Student	106	50	21	29
	Maternity leave	40	33	30	38
	Retired	339	30	30	40
	Unemployed	166	32	37	31
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	32	29	39
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	33	32	34
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	40	32	27
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	54	31	16
	DK/ NR	277	31	37	32
Car	I drive	376	41	30	29
	Another family member is driving	308	40	26	33
	We don't have a car	672	31	36	33
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	38	31	31
	Russian	237	28	34	37
	Other language	25	23	66	12





**Annex 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ‘ Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?’, **part 3**

% row		Fake news: In Moldova, all parents will have to pay 1,500 euros for the purchase of computers for spreading online classes. Parents have until September 1 to pay the amount of 1,500 euros, otherwise pupils / students risk being expelled for non-payment.			
		N	Real news	Fake news	Hard to say
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>15</b>
Gender	Male	644	13	72	15
	Female	720	11	74	16
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	9	84	7
	26 – 35 years old	234	8	78	14
	36 – 45 years old	235	12	75	12
	46 – 65 years old	463	12	70	18
	Over 65 years old	219	15	62	23
Area	Urban	609	6	75	19
	Rural	755	16	71	13
Region	North	376	8	77	15
	Center	360	17	65	18
	South	294	16	67	16
	Chişinău	334	6	81	13
Studies	Primary school	9	22	11	67
	Gymnasium	215	13	59	27
	High school/ General schools	242	7	79	14
	Vocational school	305	12	71	17
	Specialty college	186	14	75	12
	Higher education	363	7	83	10
Occupation	Specialty college	55	2	85	13
	Director/ Manager	13	24	68	8
	Qualified specialist	219	6	82	12
	Qualified worker	223	12	75	13
	Unqualified worker	101	9	71	20
	Farmer in individual household	35	15	63	22
	Entrepreneur	18	12	78	11
	Student	106	8	86	7
	Maternity leave	40	7	87	5
	Retired	339	12	65	23
	Unemployed	166	13	69	17
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	11	68	21
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	11	72	17
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	10	79	11
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	7	85	8
	DK/ NR	277	16	69	14
Car	I drive	376	10	78	12
	Another family member is driving	308	10	80	11
	We don't have a car	672	13	67	20
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	12	73	16
	Russian	237	10	75	15
	Other language	25	20	65	15

**Annex 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ‘ Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?’, **part 4**

% row		Fake news: COVID-19 pandemic does not exists and its conspiracy brought by big pharmaceutical companies so they can make money from the sale of the future vaccine.			
		N	Real news	Fake news	Hard to say
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>
Gender	Male	644	31	49	21
	Female	720	30	45	25
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	24	56	20
	26 – 35 years old	234	25	49	26
	36 – 45 years old	235	29	52	19
	46 – 65 years old	463	31	43	26
	Over 65 years old	219	43	38	19
Area	Urban	609	27	45	28
	Rural	755	33	48	19
Region	North	376	29	40	30
	Center	360	35	44	21
	South	294	30	51	19
	Chişinău	334	28	52	20
Studies	Primary school	9	56	33	12
	Gymnasium	215	41	38	22
	High school/ General schools	242	24	54	22
	Vocational school	305	33	42	25
	Specialty college	186	34	44	21
	Higher education	363	23	54	24
Occupation	Specialty college	55	18	44	38
	Director/ Manager	13	15	69	15
	Qualified specialist	219	24	56	20
	Qualified worker	223	31	45	24
	Unqualified worker	101	21	54	25
	Farmer in individual household	35	34	54	11
	Entrepreneur	18	23	50	27
	Student	106	14	63	23
	Maternity leave	40	37	35	28
	Retired	339	37	39	24
	Unemployed	166	39	38	23
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	31	41	28
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	37	37	27
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	29	56	15
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	17	67	17
	DK/ NR	277	32	44	24
Car	I drive	376	27	53	20
	Another family member is driving	308	31	48	21
	We don't have a car	672	32	42	25
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	29	48	22
	Russian	237	34	40	26
	Other language	25	46	32	23

**Annex 4.2.1:** Respondents opinion about real and fake news ‘ Q37. I will read some news. Please specify which ones are real and which ones are fake. (one possible answer)?’, **part 5**

% row		Fake news: COVID-19 was specifically created in laboratories to reduce world population.			
		N	Real news	Fake news	Hard to say
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>
Gender	Male	644	43	32	25
	Female	720	46	27	27
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	38	41	20
	26 – 35 years old	234	35	36	29
	36 – 45 years old	235	39	31	30
	46 – 65 years old	463	48	24	29
	Over 65 years old	219	58	23	20
Area	Urban	609	38	30	31
	Rural	755	49	29	22
Region	North	376	43	20	37
	Center	360	49	27	24
	South	294	45	34	21
	Chişinău	334	40	39	21
Studies	Primary school	9	66	0	34
	Gymnasium	215	53	22	24
	High school/ General schools	242	39	39	23
	Vocational school	305	45	26	29
	Specialty college	186	48	27	25
	Higher education	363	38	33	29
Occupation	Specialty college	55	37	18	45
	Director/ Manager	13	23	61	16
	Qualified specialist	219	41	35	24
	Qualified worker	223	43	30	27
	Unqualified worker	101	35	33	32
	Farmer in individual household	35	60	32	8
	Entrepreneur	18	38	45	17
	Student	106	32	46	22
	Maternity leave	40	37	27	35
	Retired	339	53	23	24
	Unemployed	166	45	23	31
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	49	22	29
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	50	22	28
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	51	28	21
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	26	57	17
	DK/ NR	277	34	36	30
Car	I drive	376	40	35	25
	Another family member is driving	308	46	27	27
	We don't have a car	672	46	27	27
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	44	31	25
	Russian	237	44	26	30
	Other language	25	50	15	35

**Annex 4.2.3:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q38. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 5 means totally agree and 1 - totally disagree, please indicate if you agree with the following statements (one answer per row)', **part 1**

% row		The mass media help solve society's problems						
		N	5 – Totally agree	4	3	2	1 – Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	<b>644</b>	12	21	28	18	18	4
	Female	<b>720</b>	12	21	29	19	17	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>212</b>	11	27	26	19	13	4
	26 – 35 years old	<b>234</b>	10	20	32	20	14	4
	36 – 45 years old	<b>235</b>	13	20	30	16	20	1
	46 – 65 years old	<b>463</b>	11	18	28	21	18	3
	Over 65 years old	<b>219</b>	15	22	26	16	19	2
Area	Urban	<b>609</b>	12	19	38	18	12	2
	Rural	<b>755</b>	12	23	21	20	21	4
Region	North	<b>376</b>	10	17	34	18	19	3
	Center	<b>360</b>	11	23	22	21	21	2
	South	<b>294</b>	14	20	22	22	16	6
	Chişinău	<b>334</b>	13	24	35	14	13	1
Studies	Primary school	<b>9</b>	23	0	22	22	33	0
	Gymnasium	<b>215</b>	16	17	19	14	29	6
	High school/ General schools	<b>242</b>	13	20	32	17	16	2
	Vocational school	<b>305</b>	6	21	28	27	14	3
	Specialty college	<b>186</b>	11	23	31	16	16	4
	Higher education	<b>363</b>	15	25	32	15	11	2
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>55</b>	19	27	29	11	9	5
	Director/ Manager	<b>13</b>	23	15	38	15	9	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>219</b>	9	26	34	16	15	1
	Qualified worker	<b>223</b>	10	18	31	19	18	3
	Unqualified worker	<b>101</b>	13	13	30	21	20	4
	Farmer in individual household	<b>35</b>	9	23	14	17	37	0
	Entrepreneur	<b>18</b>	17	28	44	5	6	0
	Student	<b>106</b>	11	27	32	18	10	3
	Maternity leave	<b>40</b>	7	20	40	15	17	0
	Retired	<b>339</b>	17	19	27	17	18	2
	Unemployed	<b>166</b>	8	22	18	28	17	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>390</b>	14	16	23	21	22	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>261</b>	10	23	28	24	13	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>309</b>	15	19	30	16	18	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>126</b>	13	42	28	8	9	1
	DK/ NR	<b>277</b>	6	18	35	18	18	5
Car	I drive	<b>376</b>	10	20	35	15	18	2
	Another family member is driving	<b>308</b>	14	21	31	19	12	2
	We don't have a car	<b>672</b>	12	21	24	21	19	4
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>1099</b>	12	23	28	19	16	3
	Russian	<b>237</b>	14	15	31	16	21	3
	Other language	<b>25</b>	7	8	35	20	31	0

**Annex 4.2.3:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q38. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 5 means totally agree and 1 - totally disagree, please indicate if you agree with the following statements (one answer per row)', **part 2**

% row		Moldovan mass media are primarily interested in the public interest						
		N	5 – Totally agree	4	3	2	1 – Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>
Gender	Male	644	8	16	30	22	20	4
	Female	720	9	17	27	25	19	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	8	19	25	25	19	4
	26 – 35 years old	234	9	16	30	21	19	5
	36 – 45 years old	235	10	14	29	21	24	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	8	17	27	26	18	4
	Over 65 years old	219	11	15	31	21	19	3
Area	Urban	609	9	16	35	23	15	2
	Rural	755	9	16	24	23	23	5
Region	North	376	8	14	31	25	17	5
	Center	360	10	16	25	21	27	1
	South	294	8	18	26	23	19	6
	Chişinău	334	10	17	32	24	15	2
Studies	Primary school	9	12	0	11	44	33	0
	Gymnasium	215	12	18	24	17	22	7
	High school/ General schools	242	11	15	27	24	20	4
	Vocational school	305	6	17	29	27	17	5
	Specialty college	186	9	18	31	19	21	2
	Higher education	363	10	16	33	24	15	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	15	13	33	21	14	4
	Director/ Manager	13	15	15	46	15	9	0
	Qualified specialist	219	7	14	33	27	17	2
	Qualified worker	223	5	18	30	21	23	3
	Unqualified worker	101	12	9	30	22	20	7
	Farmer in individual household	35	11	6	37	17	29	0
	Entrepreneur	18	39	6	12	38	6	0
	Student	106	10	15	26	25	20	3
	Maternity leave	40	7	22	25	20	23	3
	Retired	339	11	20	26	22	17	3
	Unemployed	166	4	18	25	23	20	9
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	10	16	24	25	20	4
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	10	19	28	23	18	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	11	15	27	21	24	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	8	21	33	26	12	2
	DK/ NR	277	5	13	35	21	18	8
Car	I drive	376	7	15	36	19	19	3
	Another family member is driving	308	10	17	22	27	21	2
	We don't have a car	672	9	17	27	24	19	5
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	9	17	29	23	19	3
	Russian	237	8	14	27	27	20	5
	Other language	25	11	16	20	19	26	8

**Annex 4.2.3:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q38. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 5 means totally agree and 1 - totally disagree, please indicate if you agree with the following statements (one answer per row)', **part 3**

% row		The media market in Moldova is free, without monopolies on different segments						
		N	5 – Totally agree	4	3	2	1 – Totally disagree	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>
Gender	Male	644	5	8	23	23	33	8
	Female	720	3	7	23	28	32	7
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	4	6	23	27	35	5
	26 – 35 years old	234	4	5	18	32	34	8
	36 – 45 years old	235	4	9	23	25	34	4
	46 – 65 years old	463	4	7	27	22	32	8
	Over 65 years old	219	3	9	22	25	28	12
Area	Urban	609	3	7	30	26	30	5
	Rural	755	5	8	17	25	35	10
Region	North	376	3	7	28	25	27	10
	Center	360	7	7	20	25	35	6
	South	294	2	7	17	26	38	11
	Chişinău	334	4	9	27	26	32	3
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	33	22	34	11
	Gymnasium	215	6	12	20	20	30	13
	High school/ General schools	242	4	10	22	27	28	9
	Vocational school	305	5	8	21	26	29	11
	Specialty college	186	2	6	27	27	35	3
	Higher education	363	3	4	25	27	37	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	4	4	33	22	33	5
	Director/ Manager	13	15	0	23	46	15	0
	Qualified specialist	219	2	5	25	30	35	3
	Qualified worker	223	3	11	23	23	38	4
	Unqualified worker	101	5	4	18	32	30	12
	Farmer in individual household	35	3	9	11	28	40	8
	Entrepreneur	18	0	16	17	33	34	0
	Student	106	6	9	16	25	39	6
	Maternity leave	40	3	5	22	33	32	5
	Retired	339	5	8	26	23	28	11
	Unemployed	166	4	7	23	22	28	15
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	5	8	22	25	28	12
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	3	8	26	25	30	8
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	4	8	15	26	43	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	3	7	20	33	35	2
	DK/ NR	277	3	5	33	23	28	7
Car	I drive	376	5	7	26	25	34	4
	Another family member is driving	308	3	6	19	26	40	6
	We don't have a car	672	4	8	24	26	28	10
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	4	7	22	26	33	7
	Russian	237	4	10	27	22	30	7
	Other language	25	4	4	19	27	39	8

**Annex 4.2.4:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q39. I will read two pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with (one answer per line)?', **part 1**

% row		Media from the Russian Federation broadcast in Moldova provides manipulative information that misinforms					
		N	Certainly the first statement	First statement	Certainly the second statement	The second statement	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>
Gender	Male	644	13	21	22	28	16
	Female	720	14	22	19	27	18
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	8	16	30	29	17
	26 – 35 years old	234	8	19	23	32	19
	36 – 45 years old	235	15	18	20	31	16
	46 – 65 years old	463	15	25	17	25	19
	Over 65 years old	219	21	25	18	24	13
Area	Urban	609	13	22	22	28	15
	Rural	755	14	20	20	27	19
Region	North	376	16	19	17	19	30
	Center	360	8	24	26	29	12
	South	294	15	25	17	27	16
	Chişinău	334	16	17	23	35	9
Studies	Primary school	9	44	0	21	0	34
	Gymnasium	215	21	20	19	20	19
	High school/ General schools	242	13	23	22	27	15
	Vocational school	305	13	27	14	25	21
	Specialty college	186	14	19	27	25	16
	Higher education	363	9	16	25	35	15
Occupation	Specialty college	55	2	18	22	34	24
	Director/ Manager	13	0	23	23	38	16
	Qualified specialist	219	9	17	27	33	14
	Qualified worker	223	13	22	21	27	17
	Unqualified worker	101	18	26	20	22	14
	Farmer in individual household	35	15	15	28	20	22
	Entrepreneur	18	22	11	34	17	16
	Student	106	5	13	29	37	17
	Maternity leave	40	10	23	12	30	25
	Retired	339	21	23	18	22	16
	Unemployed	166	11	24	16	24	25
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	16	24	16	25	19
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	15	25	17	25	18
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	17	18	26	26	12
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	7	16	40	26	11
	DK/ NR	277	8	19	17	34	22
Car	I drive	376	10	19	24	30	16
	Another family member is driving	308	12	18	26	27	17
	We don't have a car	672	16	24	16	26	18
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	11	18	24	29	18
	Russian	237	22	36	8	19	15
	Other language	25	22	35	8	23	12



**Annex 4.2.4:** Respondents' agreement with more information. ' Q39. I will read two pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with (one answer per line)?', **part 2**

% row		The mass media from the European Union broadcast in Moldova provide manipulative information, which misinforms					
		N	Certainly the first statement	First statement	Certainly the second statement	The second statement	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>
Gender	Male	644	15	25	15	28	17
	Female	720	14	28	14	26	17
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	18	24	15	27	17
	26 – 35 years old	234	16	33	7	24	20
	36 – 45 years old	235	16	27	13	27	16
	46 – 65 years old	463	12	26	16	28	18
	Over 65 years old	219	14	23	21	26	16
Area	Urban	609	15	29	11	27	18
	Rural	755	15	25	17	27	17
Region	North	376	14	23	14	21	28
	Center	360	14	25	18	33	11
	South	294	14	24	18	25	19
	Chişinău	334	17	35	9	28	11
Studies	Primary school	9	11	0	33	44	12
	Gymnasium	215	14	22	27	19	18
	High school/ General schools	242	14	23	13	31	18
	Vocational school	305	9	25	14	33	19
	Specialty college	186	15	32	16	19	18
	Higher education	363	20	33	8	25	15
Occupation	Specialty college	55	20	27	7	18	27
	Director/ Manager	13	15	37	9	31	8
	Qualified specialist	219	19	37	8	22	13
	Qualified worker	223	10	28	14	30	18
	Unqualified worker	101	13	23	23	23	18
	Farmer in individual household	35	11	23	14	35	17
	Entrepreneur	18	32	23	11	16	17
	Student	106	19	23	12	26	20
	Maternity leave	40	12	34	0	27	27
	Retired	339	15	23	21	26	15
	Unemployed	166	9	24	17	28	22
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	13	25	19	24	19
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	12	31	15	28	15
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	20	28	15	25	13
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	21	30	9	26	15
	DK/ NR	277	11	22	11	33	23
Car	I drive	376	16	28	10	29	18
	Another family member is driving	308	19	32	13	19	17
	We don't have a car	672	12	24	18	29	17
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	16	29	13	26	16
	Russian	237	9	20	20	30	20
	Other language	25	8	8	24	30	31



**Annex 4.2.4:** Respondents' agreement with more information. 'Q39. I will read two pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with (one answer per line)?', part 3

% row		The Moldovan media provide unilateral information from a single source, broadcast manipulative news and misinforms					
		N	Certainly the first statement	First statement	Certainly the second statement	The second statement	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>
Gender	Male	644	4	20	23	37	15
	Female	720	4	20	23	35	18
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	3	12	30	36	19
	26 – 35 years old	234	3	19	22	38	18
	36 – 45 years old	235	6	18	21	40	15
	46 – 65 years old	463	4	23	22	34	17
	Over 65 years old	219	5	23	22	36	15
Area	Urban	609	4	23	20	35	18
	Rural	755	4	17	26	37	16
Region	North	376	3	14	24	32	28
	Center	360	4	20	27	41	10
	South	294	4	19	28	32	17
	Chişinău	334	6	27	14	40	12
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	33	33	34
	Gymnasium	215	6	20	32	28	15
	High school/ General schools	242	5	20	22	36	17
	Vocational school	305	4	16	19	41	20
	Specialty college	186	4	20	27	32	18
	Higher education	363	2	22	21	40	15
Occupation	Specialty college	55	2	23	22	29	24
	Director/ Manager	13	15	15	16	38	15
	Qualified specialist	219	4	21	16	43	16
	Qualified worker	223	2	17	25	39	18
	Unqualified worker	101	5	11	34	34	15
	Farmer in individual household	35	0	17	37	26	20
	Entrepreneur	18	0	28	38	28	6
	Student	106	4	12	28	36	21
	Maternity leave	40	5	13	17	43	22
	Retired	339	6	26	21	34	13
	Unemployed	166	4	12	26	34	24
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	4	20	28	32	16
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	3	20	21	40	16
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	6	16	27	41	10
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	2	21	16	39	22
	DK/ NR	277	4	23	17	31	25
Car	I drive	376	4	23	20	37	15
	Another family member is driving	308	3	16	27	38	17
	We don't have a car	672	5	19	23	35	18
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	3	19	24	38	16
	Russian	237	6	21	20	32	20
	Other language	25	12	23	27	27	12

**Annex 4.3.1:** Respondents' opinion about the Government's power to close down a media institution if it criticizes the government ' Q40. Do you think Government might close down a media institution if it criticizes the government? (one possible answer)?'

% row		N	Definitely yes	Rather yes	Rather No	Definitely No	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>
Gender	Male	644	29	27	14	12	18
	Female	720	30	26	14	12	19
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	29	31	11	13	16
	26 – 35 years old	234	25	27	16	12	20
	36 – 45 years old	235	33	30	10	13	14
	46 – 65 years old	463	31	23	15	13	19
	Over 65 years old	219	27	24	13	9	26
Area	Urban	609	25	23	18	13	21
	Rural	755	33	29	10	11	17
Region	North	376	30	26	17	9	18
	Center	360	36	31	10	10	13
	South	294	24	25	13	14	24
	Chişinău	334	26	23	15	15	21
Studies	Primary school	9	22	11	11	22	34
	Gymnasium	215	32	22	12	10	24
	High school/ General schools	242	32	24	16	11	17
	Vocational school	305	32	32	13	6	17
	Specialty college	186	28	26	14	14	19
	Higher education	363	23	27	13	18	19
Occupation	Specialty college	55	16	29	13	22	20
	Director/ Manager	13	47	23	15	15	0
	Qualified specialist	219	26	30	13	15	16
	Qualified worker	223	32	21	15	11	21
	Unqualified worker	101	35	33	13	4	16
	Farmer in individual household	35	26	37	6	15	17
	Entrepreneur	18	34	11	33	22	0
	Student	106	23	36	11	15	14
	Maternity leave	40	33	32	10	15	10
	Retired	339	26	23	14	12	25
	Unemployed	166	35	25	13	7	20
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	27	26	16	9	22
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	27	35	14	10	16
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	36	25	8	15	16
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	19	22	22	22	15
	DK/ NR	277	32	23	12	10	22
Car	I drive	376	29	27	14	12	17
	Another family member is driving	308	30	30	11	14	16
	We don't have a car	672	29	25	14	11	21
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	29	28	12	12	18
	Russian	237	27	20	20	13	21
	Other language	25	51	15	11	11	12

**Annex 4.3.3:** Respondents' opinion about media organizations that can be influenced by the government. ' Q42. Which of the following categories of media organizations can be easily influenced by the government? (multiple choice)?'

% row		N	Public media sources	Social media networks	Commercial media sources	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>
Gender	Male	644	24	57	40	25
	Female	720	31	50	36	25
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	34	55	44	21
	26 – 35 years old	234	29	53	39	22
	36 – 45 years old	235	32	57	43	18
	46 – 65 years old	463	25	54	37	26
	Over 65 years old	219	23	46	28	34
Area	Urban	609	28	57	49	18
	Rural	755	27	50	29	30
Region	North	376	27	57	35	25
	Center	360	35	49	34	26
	South	294	23	49	30	34
	Chişinău	334	26	57	52	13
Studies	Primary school	9	0	11	0	89
	Gymnasium	215	13	37	21	48
	High school/ General schools	242	26	51	45	20
	Vocational school	305	29	56	40	24
	Specialty college	186	30	57	36	24
	Higher education	363	32	62	46	14
Occupation	Specialty college	55	22	58	31	22
	Director/ Manager	13	38	77	47	8
	Qualified specialist	219	32	66	55	9
	Qualified worker	223	23	56	43	23
	Unqualified worker	101	21	53	28	33
	Farmer in individual household	35	23	45	40	34
	Entrepreneur	18	45	51	39	27
	Student	106	38	56	45	18
	Maternity leave	40	38	62	40	15
	Retired	339	22	47	30	33
	Unemployed	166	28	43	29	37
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	22	49	23	35
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	25	56	34	20
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	26	59	47	17
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	26	56	55	10
	DK/ NR	277	41	48	44	30
Car	I drive	376	29	65	46	17
	Another family member is driving	308	33	54	40	17
	We don't have a car	672	25	47	33	33
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	29	55	37	25
	Russian	237	21	47	44	24
	Other language	25	58	45	22	24

**Annex 4.3.4:** The way that respondents understand the statement ‘news is not objective’ ‘ Q43. How do you understand the statement ‘news is not objective’? (multiple choice)?’

% row		N	The reporter doesn't explain well the purpose of the information	The reporter offers too many opinions of neutral people	The reporter includes his own opinion about the event in the news	The reporter only provides news/ facts about the event	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>
Gender	Male	<b>644</b>	31	34	46	15	19
	Female	<b>720</b>	32	28	43	16	20
Age	18 – 25 years old	<b>212</b>	37	30	51	19	13
	26 – 35 years old	<b>234</b>	32	29	45	12	17
	36 – 45 years old	<b>235</b>	36	39	49	14	12
	46 – 65 years old	<b>463</b>	28	29	45	15	20
	Over 65 years old	<b>219</b>	29	28	29	16	34
Area	Urban	<b>609</b>	34	32	47	19	13
	Rural	<b>755</b>	30	30	42	12	24
Region	North	<b>376</b>	32	28	38	16	28
	Center	<b>360</b>	27	30	47	14	18
	South	<b>294</b>	29	30	47	12	23
	Chişinău	<b>334</b>	39	36	45	19	8
Studies	Primary school	<b>9</b>	22	33	22	34	45
	Gymnasium	<b>215</b>	19	22	28	13	40
	High school/ General schools	<b>242</b>	34	26	45	16	20
	Vocational school	<b>305</b>	27	29	47	15	21
	Specialty college	<b>186</b>	35	41	41	17	12
	Higher education	<b>363</b>	39	35	54	16	9
Occupation	Specialty college	<b>55</b>	46	24	47	21	13
	Director/ Manager	<b>13</b>	38	46	46	9	0
	Qualified specialist	<b>219</b>	37	42	62	14	8
	Qualified worker	<b>223</b>	28	33	56	14	13
	Unqualified worker	<b>101</b>	26	29	37	17	30
	Farmer in individual household	<b>35</b>	32	34	40	17	23
	Entrepreneur	<b>18</b>	45	29	33	28	5
	Student	<b>106</b>	36	35	53	14	11
	Maternity leave	<b>40</b>	30	38	36	17	12
	Retired	<b>339</b>	28	23	33	16	28
Income	Unemployed	<b>166</b>	28	24	33	10	31
	Less than 3 thousand lei	<b>390</b>	25	23	32	14	34
	3 – 5 thousand lei	<b>261</b>	31	32	44	17	14
	5 – 10 thousand lei	<b>309</b>	31	36	56	19	10
	Over 10 thousand lei	<b>126</b>	39	29	66	11	3
Car	DK/ NR	<b>277</b>	40	34	37	14	21
	I drive	<b>376</b>	34	42	51	12	12
	Another family member is driving	<b>308</b>	33	29	45	17	17
	We don't have a car	<b>672</b>	30	25	40	16	24
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	<b>1099</b>	32	31	45	14	19
	Russian	<b>237</b>	32	29	43	21	18
	Other language	<b>25</b>	35	19	34	15	23

**Annex 4.3.5:** Who the respondents think is responsible for the news content. 'Q44. *Generating news content is the responsibility of: (multiple choice)?*'

% row		N	Government	News producers	Lawyers	Other response	Reporters	DK/ NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10</b>
Gender	Male	644	19	51	6	17	54	9
	Female	720	17	49	7	16	55	12
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	13	52	5	13	58	13
	26 – 35 years old	234	14	57	4	19	56	7
	36 – 45 years old	235	16	53	7	15	56	8
	46 – 65 years old	463	21	46	6	20	55	9
	Over 65 years old	219	22	46	8	13	46	16
Area	Urban	609	15	58	4	20	56	7
	Rural	755	21	44	8	14	53	13
Region	North	376	16	50	5	17	50	14
	Center	360	20	42	7	22	54	8
	South	294	16	48	8	11	50	15
	Chişinău	334	19	61	4	17	63	5
Studies	Primary school	9	23	22	22	11	33	56
	Gymnasium	215	27	36	11	15	36	16
	High school/ General schools	242	19	48	5	15	60	9
	Vocational school	305	19	45	4	18	59	9
	Specialty college	186	22	59	5	16	54	8
	Higher education	363	10	63	5	17	59	8
	Specialty college	55	16	65	4	20	47	9
Occupation	Director/ Manager	13	7	77	0	15	46	8
	Qualified specialist	219	10	68	5	16	60	7
	Qualified worker	223	24	49	7	19	63	6
	Unqualified worker	101	15	51	9	13	48	9
	Farmer in individual household	35	15	48	9	17	51	12
	Entrepreneur	18	29	67	6	6	50	0
	Student	106	8	55	1	12	65	8
	Maternity leave	40	22	45	7	18	52	7
	Retired	339	23	43	7	16	52	12
	Unemployed	166	18	34	4	15	42	21
	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	20	40	7	15	46	14
Income	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	21	51	6	17	54	5
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	15	61	4	12	60	5
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	12	61	4	9	77	4
	DK/ NR	277	17	47	7	27	49	18
	I drive	376	18	59	6	18	55	6
Car	Another family member is driving	308	12	57	6	17	58	8
	We don't have a car	672	21	42	6	16	52	14
	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	17	51	5	18	55	10
Language	Russian	237	18	47	10	12	54	13
	Other language	25	38	46	12	12	46	8

**Annex 4.4.1:** Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 1

% row		TV which works				Internet connection WiFi or landline			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	96	4	0	644	72	27	1
	Female	720	94	5	1	720	76	24	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	94	6	0	212	94	6	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	91	7	1	234	89	11	0
	36 – 45 years old	235	96	4	0	235	87	12	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	97	2	0	463	67	32	1
	Over 65 years old	219	95	5	0	219	39	59	1
Area	Urban	609	95	4	1	609	81	18	1
	Rural	755	95	5	0	755	68	31	1
Region	North	376	94	6	0	376	71	28	1
	Center	360	96	4	0	360	70	29	1
	South	294	96	4	0	294	71	28	0
	Chişinău	334	95	4	2	334	82	16	2
Studies	Primary school	9	77	23	0	9	11	78	11
	Gymnasium	215	90	10	0	215	38	61	1
	High school/ General schools	242	95	4	1	242	78	21	2
	Vocational school	305	97	2	0	305	72	27	1
	Specialty college	186	99	1	0	186	81	18	1
	Higher education	363	95	4	1	363	91	8	0
Occupation	Specialty college	55	91	9	0	55	94	6	0
	Director/ Manager	13	84	16	0	13	91	9	0
	Qualified specialist	219	97	3	0	219	94	5	0
	Qualified worker	223	97	2	1	223	88	11	1
	Unqualified worker	101	94	5	1	101	63	35	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	94	6	0	35	60	40	0
	Entrepreneur	18	94	6	0	18	100	0	0
	Student	106	98	2	0	106	96	4	0
	Maternity leave	40	95	2	2	40	100	0	0
	Retired	339	96	4	0	339	44	54	2
	Unemployed	166	90	9	1	166	67	33	1
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	95	5	0	390	49	50	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	95	4	1	261	76	24	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	94	5	1	309	87	11	2
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	98	2	0	126	96	4	0
	DK/ NR	277	96	4	0	277	82	17	0
Car	I drive	376	97	2	0	376	88	11	1
	Another family member is driving	308	96	3	1	308	90	9	1
	We don't have a car	672	93	6	1	672	59	40	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	95	4	1	1099	73	26	1
	Russian	237	95	5	0	237	76	23	1
	Other language	25	96	4	0	25	85	15	0



**Annex 4.4.1: Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 2**

% row		TV connected to cable television				TV internet/IPTV			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	67	32	1	644	37	60	3
	Female	720	71	28	1	720	41	57	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	75	24	0	212	49	51	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	69	29	1	234	55	43	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	70	29	1	235	47	50	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	70	29	1	463	34	65	1
	Over 65 years old	219	59	40	1	219	14	81	5
Area	Urban	609	76	22	2	609	52	45	3
	Rural	755	63	37	0	755	28	70	2
Region	North	376	72	27	0	376	36	61	3
	Center	360	62	37	0	360	29	69	2
	South	294	65	35	0	294	31	69	1
	Chişinău	334	76	21	3	334	60	36	4
Studies	Primary school	9	32	68	0	9	11	78	11
	Gymnasium	215	45	55	0	215	16	82	3
	High school/ General schools	242	69	30	1	242	40	57	3
	Vocational school	305	77	22	1	305	30	67	4
	Specialty college	186	69	30	1	186	44	56	1
	Higher education	363	79	21	1	363	59	39	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	69	31	0	55	53	47	0
	Director/ Manager	13	61	39	0	13	61	39	0
	Qualified specialist	219	83	17	0	219	65	35	0
	Qualified worker	223	73	26	1	223	43	55	2
	Unqualified worker	101	58	42	0	101	23	75	2
	Farmer in individual household	35	45	55	0	35	29	69	3
	Entrepreneur	18	68	32	0	18	72	28	0
	Student	106	78	22	0	106	56	44	0
	Maternity leave	40	85	12	2	40	55	43	2
	Retired	339	62	37	1	339	17	79	4
	Unemployed	166	65	34	1	166	35	62	3
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	60	39	1	390	19	79	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	69	30	1	261	35	62	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	77	22	1	309	42	56	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	77	23	0	126	70	29	1
	DK/ NR	277	70	29	0	277	53	46	1
Car	I drive	376	77	23	1	376	55	44	2
	Another family member is driving	308	75	24	1	308	50	48	2
	We don't have a car	672	62	37	1	672	25	73	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	68	31	1	1099	39	59	2
	Russian	237	74	26	1	237	39	57	4
	Other language	25	73	27	0	25	38	62	0

**Annex 4.4.1:** Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 3

% row		Computer				Tablet connected to internet			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	60	38	2	644	21	76	3
	Female	720	60	39	1	720	18	80	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	83	16	0	212	30	69	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	77	22	0	234	27	70	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	70	29	2	235	27	72	2
	46 – 65 years old	463	53	46	2	463	14	84	2
	Over 65 years old	219	24	74	1	219	5	93	2
Area	Urban	609	70	29	1	609	28	69	3
	Rural	755	52	47	1	755	12	86	2
Region	North	376	61	38	1	376	21	78	1
	Center	360	54	46	1	360	13	85	2
	South	294	55	44	1	294	12	88	1
	Chişinău	334	69	28	3	334	31	64	5
Studies	Primary school	9	11	78	11	9	0	89	11
	Gymnasium	215	22	75	3	215	9	89	2
	High school/ General schools	242	65	34	2	242	19	78	3
	Vocational school	305	51	48	1	305	13	85	2
	Specialty college	186	72	28	0	186	17	82	1
	Higher education	363	83	16	1	363	33	65	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	85	15	0	55	33	65	2
	Director/ Manager	13	68	24	8	13	39	54	8
	Qualified specialist	219	89	11	0	219	36	64	0
	Qualified worker	223	72	27	1	223	20	78	2
	Unqualified worker	101	52	48	0	101	8	91	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	51	46	3	35	9	91	0
	Entrepreneur	18	95	5	0	18	50	50	0
	Student	106	93	7	0	106	30	70	0
	Maternity leave	40	83	17	0	40	30	68	2
	Retired	339	27	70	2	339	7	90	4
	Unemployed	166	41	58	1	166	16	81	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	33	66	2	390	7	90	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	55	44	2	261	13	85	2
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	78	20	2	309	20	77	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	93	7	0	126	40	58	1
	DK/ NR	277	68	32	0	277	32	67	1
Car	I drive	376	79	20	1	376	31	67	2
	Another family member is driving	308	82	18	1	308	24	74	2
	We don't have a car	672	40	59	1	672	10	88	2
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	59	40	1	1099	19	79	2
	Russian	237	64	35	1	237	20	78	3
	Other language	25	54	46	0	25	27	73	0

**Annex 4.4.1: Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 4**

% row		Mobile phone with Internet used only via Wi-Fi				Mobile phone with Internet included in subscription			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	50	48	2	644	60	38	2
	Female	720	51	48	1	720	58	42	1
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	66	34	0	212	79	21	0
	26 – 35 years old	234	60	39	1	234	78	21	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	59	40	2	235	73	26	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	47	52	1	463	50	49	1
	Over 65 years old	219	24	74	2	219	21	76	3
Area	Urban	609	58	41	2	609	69	29	1
	Rural	755	44	55	1	755	50	49	1
Region	North	376	52	47	1	376	58	42	0
	Center	360	44	56	1	360	55	43	2
	South	294	46	53	1	294	52	47	1
	Chişinău	334	60	38	2	334	69	29	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	78	22	9	0	78	22
	Gymnasium	215	30	68	2	215	28	69	2
	High school/ General schools	242	49	49	2	242	65	34	1
	Vocational school	305	49	51	1	305	53	46	1
	Specialty college	186	55	44	1	186	63	36	1
	Higher education	363	64	35	1	363	77	23	0
Occupation	Specialty college	55	63	37	0	55	80	20	0
	Director/ Manager	13	85	7	8	13	70	23	8
	Qualified specialist	219	64	35	1	219	83	17	0
	Qualified worker	223	62	38	0	223	66	33	0
	Unqualified worker	101	40	60	0	101	57	43	0
	Farmer in individual household	35	48	52	0	35	54	46	0
	Entrepreneur	18	51	49	0	18	95	5	0
	Student	106	59	41	0	106	85	15	0
	Maternity leave	40	74	26	0	40	75	25	0
	Retired	339	30	68	2	339	25	72	3
	Unemployed	166	47	51	1	166	55	43	2
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	27	71	1	390	36	63	2
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	53	46	1	261	58	41	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	60	39	2	309	70	30	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	65	34	1	126	78	22	0
	DK/ NR	277	63	37	1	277	72	27	2
Car	I drive	376	61	37	1	376	78	21	1
	Another family member is driving	308	59	40	1	308	67	33	0
	We don't have a car	672	40	58	1	672	44	54	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	50	49	1	1099	59	40	1
	Russian	237	54	45	1	237	59	41	0
	Other language	25	49	51	0	25	57	43	0

**Annex 4.4.1:** Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 5

% row		Newspaper subscription				Subscription to a magazine from RM or from abroad			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>3</b>
Gender	Male	644	7	90	3	644	3	93	3
	Female	720	9	89	2	720	3	94	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	2	95	2	212	3	94	3
	26 – 35 years old	234	6	92	2	234	3	94	3
	36 – 45 years old	235	4	93	3	235	3	94	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	12	85	3	463	4	92	4
	Over 65 years old	219	12	86	2	219	4	95	1
Area	Urban	609	8	89	2	609	5	92	3
	Rural	755	8	89	3	755	2	95	3
Region	North	376	9	89	2	376	3	95	2
	Center	360	10	87	3	360	4	92	4
	South	294	8	90	2	294	2	96	2
	Chişinău	334	6	90	4	334	4	91	5
Studies	Primary school	9	11	78	11	9	0	78	22
	Gymnasium	215	6	92	2	215	3	95	2
	High school/ General schools	242	9	86	4	242	3	93	4
	Vocational school	305	10	88	2	305	3	95	2
	Specialty college	186	8	90	2	186	4	93	3
	Higher education	363	7	91	2	363	4	93	3
Occupation	Specialty college	55	11	87	2	55	7	93	0
	Director/ Manager	13	8	77	16	13	8	85	8
	Qualified specialist	219	7	91	2	219	2	94	4
	Qualified worker	223	4	91	4	223	2	94	4
	Unqualified worker	101	6	94	0	101	2	94	4
	Farmer in individual household	35	6	94	0	35	3	94	3
	Entrepreneur	18	6	94	0	18	6	94	0
	Student	106	5	95	0	106	4	96	0
	Maternity leave	40	8	92	0	40	5	93	2
	Retired	339	15	83	2	339	4	94	2
	Unemployed	166	4	91	5	166	2	93	5
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	12	85	3	390	3	94	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	8	89	3	261	5	92	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	6	90	4	309	2	93	4
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	5	95	1	126	4	95	1
	DK/ NR	277	6	92	2	277	3	94	3
Car	I drive	376	8	89	3	376	5	91	3
	Another family member is driving	308	7	91	2	308	4	93	3
	We don't have a car	672	9	89	2	672	2	95	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	9	89	2	1099	3	94	3
	Russian	237	6	90	4	237	3	94	3
	Other language	25	8	84	8	25	7	89	4

**Annex 4.4.1:** Devices in the respondents' households. 'Q8. Do you have...? (multiple choice)?', part 6

% row		Radio - home				Radio - in the car			
		N	Yes	No	DK/NR	N	Yes	No	DK/NR
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1</b>
Gender	Male	644	35	63	2	644	46	52	1
	Female	720	32	66	2	720	29	69	2
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	19	80	1	212	40	58	2
	26 – 35 years old	234	22	77	2	234	52	47	1
	36 – 45 years old	235	27	70	3	235	55	44	1
	46 – 65 years old	463	41	57	2	463	32	66	2
	Over 65 years old	219	52	47	1	219	11	88	1
Area	Urban	609	27	71	2	609	43	56	2
	Rural	755	39	60	1	755	33	66	1
Region	North	376	34	64	1	376	33	65	2
	Center	360	38	61	1	360	39	60	1
	South	294	39	61	1	294	30	70	0
	Chişinău	334	23	73	4	334	47	51	2
Studies	Primary school	9	22	67	11	9	0	89	11
	Gymnasium	215	47	51	1	215	13	87	1
	High school/ General schools	242	31	67	3	242	33	65	2
	Vocational school	305	37	62	1	305	28	70	2
	Specialty college	186	31	67	2	186	52	47	1
	Higher education	363	28	70	2	363	55	43	1
Occupation	Specialty college	55	47	53	0	55	58	40	2
	Director/ Manager	13	23	70	8	13	69	24	8
	Qualified specialist	219	25	72	2	219	60	39	0
	Qualified worker	223	26	71	2	223	48	51	1
	Unqualified worker	101	31	69	0	101	31	68	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	49	51	0	35	40	57	3
	Entrepreneur	18	17	83	0	18	56	44	0
	Student	106	16	84	0	106	46	53	2
	Maternity leave	40	13	87	0	40	47	50	3
	Retired	339	53	46	2	339	14	85	2
	Unemployed	166	33	63	4	166	27	72	1
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	51	48	1	390	13	86	1
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	39	58	2	261	34	65	1
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	26	72	3	309	48	49	3
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	23	77	0	126	67	33	0
	DK/ NR	277	17	81	2	277	50	48	1
Car	I drive	376	28	70	2	376	81	18	1
	Another family member is driving	308	27	71	2	308	56	42	2
	We don't have a car	672	40	59	2	672	5	94	1
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	34	65	1	1099	40	59	1
	Russian	237	32	64	4	237	26	72	2
	Other language	25	23	73	4	25	35	65	0

**Annex 4.4.2:** Share of respondents who listen to podcasts. 'Q23. Listen to podcasts (digital audio, where you can listen to programs, interviews, etc.)? (one possible answer)'

% raw		N	Yes, I listen	No, I don't listen	I don't know what a podcast is	NK/NA
<b>Total</b>		<b>1364</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>
Gender	Male	644	9	31	58	2
	Female	720	10	27	60	3
Age	18 – 25 years old	212	23	46	29	1
	26 – 35 years old	234	14	40	42	4
	36 – 45 years old	235	10	33	55	3
	46 – 65 years old	463	4	21	73	2
	Over 65 years old	219	2	14	82	2
Area	Urban	609	13	35	50	2
	Rural	755	7	24	66	3
Region	North	376	9	28	60	3
	Center	360	5	31	63	1
	South	294	12	21	63	3
	Chişinău	334	13	35	50	2
Studies	Primary school	9	0	0	89	11
	Gymnasium	215	6	14	75	4
	High school/ General schools	242	9	38	51	2
	Vocational school	305	3	24	72	2
	Specialty college	186	11	28	59	3
	Higher education	363	17	40	41	2
Occupation	Specialty college	55	27	35	34	4
	Director/ Manager	13	15	46	38	0
	Qualified specialist	219	15	51	34	0
	Qualified worker	223	8	31	60	1
	Unqualified worker	101	5	31	63	1
	Farmer in individual household	35	12	22	66	0
	Entrepreneur	18	33	45	22	0
	Student	106	27	53	21	0
	Maternity leave	40	10	28	58	5
	Retired	339	2	15	81	3
	Unemployed	166	3	12	77	7
Income	Less than 3 thousand lei	390	3	16	78	3
	3 – 5 thousand lei	261	9	32	56	3
	5 – 10 thousand lei	309	13	42	44	1
	Over 10 thousand lei	126	23	45	32	0
	DK/ NR	277	10	24	64	3
Car	I drive	376	11	40	49	1
	Another family member is driving	308	16	34	47	3
	We don't have a car	672	6	21	70	3
Language	Romanian/Moldavan	1099	9	31	58	2
	Russian	237	10	25	61	4
	Other language	25	12	3	85	0

